

# The Lenape / English Dictionary

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## A

**A**, indeed, well.

**Aan**, to go: (aal, in *Minsi*, A.)

**Abtschi**, Always: -likhqui, at all times.

**Abtschiechgochgihillen**, to bleed to death.

**Abtschihillak**, the whooping cough; (*abtschihillank*, A.)

**Abtschinalittin**, Z., to die in battle; (they kill each other. A.)

**Abtschinaluxin**, to be afflicted, to be tormented to death.

**Acheweli**, Z., necessary (dub., A.).

**Achewen**, bushy; a bush, thicket (dub., A.).

**Achewiecheu**, strong, spirituous.

**Achewon**, strong, spirituous; (archaic, A.)

**Achgachemawachtin**, to share with each other.

**Achgahamauwan**, to distribute to somebody.

**Achgahikewagan**, distribution, division.

**Achgameu**, broad, wide.

**Achgegenummen**, to choose.

**Achge'gim**, to teach, to instruct.

**Achgegingen**, to teach.

**Achgegingewagan**, teaching, information.

**Achgeketum**, E., a teacher; (*A'achgekinket*, A.)

**Achgelinquoam**, to behold, to look; (arch., A.)

**Achgelunen**, to lie.

**Achgeluneuch**, E., a liar.

**Achgenindewagan**, accusation, bad report.

**Achgenindin**, to blame one another.

**Achgepchoau**, to be deaf.

**Achgepinqueu**, to be blind; (to be blindfolded, A.)

**Achgepinquot**, blind.

**Achgetaktschellau**, to jump over the fence; (lit., to brace one's self for a jump, A.)

**Achgettemagelo**, merciful.

**Achgettemakinaquot**, poorly looking.

**Achgigihawan**, to mock or laugh at somebody; (arch., A.)

**Achgigulan**, to sleet.

**Achigiguwen**, to play, to be noisy, to be lively, to be jocular.

**Achiguwewagan**, sport, pastime.

**Achgiiki**, mocking, jesting.

**Achgikbi**, elm, the elm tree.

**Achginchen**, to be quick of hearing.

**Achgindamen**, Z., to count (also, to read, A.).

**Achgiuchsowagan**, drunkenness.

**Achgiwalan**, to deceive somebody; (arch., A.)

**Achgiwalittewagan**, deceit, fraud.

**Achgiwalittin**, to deceive, to cheat.

**Achgonican**, or **Achquanican**, Z., a fish dam.

**Achgook**, snake.

**Achgukbi**, Z., an elm tree.

**Achgumen**, dull, cloudy.

**Achgumhok**, cloud.

**Achgumhokquot**, cloudy; (fig., to be still, E.)

**Achgunnan**, to clothe somebody; (*achgunha*, A.)

**Achgussin**, to burn the kettle; (dub., A.)

**Achibis**, to bind up or dress a wound; (dub., perhaps from *gachtun*, to bind, A.)

**Achkindiken**, to read; (*achkinsink*, to read, A.)

**Achkiwelendam**, to be disquieted, to be troubled in mind; (alludes to harsh occurrences, A.)

**Achkiwitehewagan**, irresolution.  
**Achochwen**, to have bad travelling.  
**Achowalogen**, to labor hard, to toil.  
**Achowat**, hard, difficult, dangerous, painful, trouble-some; (*achwat*, A.)  
**Achowelendam**, to think difficult.  
**Achpa'mi**, about, thereabouts.  
**Achpamsin**, to walk, to walk about.  
**Achpanschi**, beam, log for a house.  
**Achpateuny**, E., the east wind.  
**Achpekok**, wound; (arch., A.)  
**Achpequot**, wounded; *achpequat*, Z., full of holes, from *pquihilleu*, it has a hole.  
**Achpin**, to be there, to be at home.  
**Achpineen**, abode, residence; Z. *epienk*, where we are.  
**Achpinney**, place to sleep on; *achpinink*, a bed, Z.)  
**Achpi'que**, flea.  
**Achpiquon**, flute, fiddle (any musical instrument, A.)  
**Achpitawan**, to be or abide in somebody.  
**Achpitpannik**, ancestors, Z. (lit., old residents, A.).  
**Achpitschiechen**, to stop, to prevent.  
**Achpi'xu**, full of fleas.  
**Achpoaliman**, to mock somebody, to laugh at someone.  
**Achpoan**, bread; *n'dapponhe*, I make bread; *achpohewak*, they make bread.  
**Achpoantit**, piece of bread, small loaf.  
**Achpoem**, roasted corn.  
**Achpoques**, mouse; (*achpiques*, A.)  
**Achpussin**, to roast, to boil.  
**Achquaneman**, H., a bushnet for fishing.  
**Achquanxowagan**, lasciviousness, whoredom.  
**Achquetahen**, to shoot at a mark.  
**Achquetschiechgugsin**, to be tempted.  
**Achquetschiechtowagan**, temptation.  
**Achquidhakamike**, upon earth.  
**Achquin**, to put on clothes; (*ehquink*, clothing, A.)  
**Achquindowagan**, accusation, charge.  
**Achquipelawon**, hoe.  
**Achquiwanis**, blanket; (black or broad cloth, A.)  
**Achquoaici'lennees**, Z., blackberries.  
**Achquoanan**, to catch something with a net.  
**Achquoanemen**, to fish with a bushnet.  
**Achquoani'kan**, bushnet.  
**Achquoanquigeu**, long timber.  
**Achschiechey**, Z., a nest.  
**Achschikiminschi**, fern.  
**Achsehellen**, to scatter, to disperse; (*seh'ellen*, A.)  
**Achsin**, stone; pl., *chotachsins*. Z (an archaic plural; now *achsinall*, A.).  
**Achsinemhoan**, pewter spoon.  
**Achsinhittehikan**, steel trap.  
**Achsinn'aminschi**, sugar maple.  
**Achsinnigeu**, stony.  
**Achtschingi**, scarcely, hardly.  
**Achtschingiochwen**, to venture to go.  
**Achtschinkhalan**, to persuade somebody; to force somebody.  
**Achtschinkhewagan**, disobedience; (*achtscheyinkgeusink*, A.)  
**Achtschipaptonen**, to talk strangely, to speak roughly.  
**Achtschipilissin**, to act strangely, to behave wonderfully.  
**Achtu**, deer; (*achto'* A.)  
**Achtuchwiecheken**, deer's hair.

**Achtuchwiminschi**, red root.  
**Achtuhhu**, plenty of deer.  
**Achwamallsin**, to feel great pain; (to suffer in sickness. A.)  
**Achwangundowagan**, lasting peace.  
**Achwangundowi**, very peaceable.  
**Achwilek**, hard, troublesome time; *achwileu*, A, it is a troublesome time.  
**Achwipisgeu**, pitch dark.  
**Achwon**, strong, spirituous; (forcible, violent, A.)  
**Achwowangeu**, steep, high bank of a river.  
**Ahanhokqui**, descended from, sprung from.  
**Ahas**, a crow; (*ahasso*. A.)  
**Ahhino**, a rich man; (dub., A.)  
**Ahikte**, a strowd.  
**Ahoalan**, to love somebody; *ahoaltie'que*, E., if you love.  
**Ahoalgussit**, the beloved.  
**Ahoaltin**, to love one another.  
**Ahoaltowagan**, love.  
**Ahoaltowaganit**, he that is love.  
**Ahoaltuwamallsin**, to feel love.  
**Ahoaltuwi**, loving.  
**Ahoatam**, to esteem, to value.  
**Ahochwalquot**, hard going, difficult travelling.  
**Ahotasu**, Z, dear, beloved (*ahoatasu*; does not apply to persons, but to things. A.).  
**Ahoweli**, willful.  
**Ahowoapewi**, strong; (power of endurance. A.)  
**Ajandamalquot**, it is to be wished; it is desirable.  
**Ajandamoagan**, desire.  
**Ajandamuwi**, desired, wished for.  
**Ajanhelendam**, to be indifferent, to be unconcerned.  
**Ajanhelendamoagan**, indifference.  
**Ajanhissowagan**, indifference, calmness of mind.  
**Ajapeu**, buck.  
**Ajappawe**, early in the morning.  
**Ajaskemi**, for good and all.  
**Aje'ma**, if, if only, if but; be so and please.  
**Aji'**, take it.  
**Ajummen**, to buy, to purchase.  
**Akquiwan**, blanket; (black cloth. A. See *achquiwanis*.)  
**Alaaptonen**, to break off in speaking.  
**Alachimoagan**, rest; (the prefix *alach* is used to signify incapacity or inability. A.)  
**Alachimoatenamin**, to rest happy.  
**Alachimuin**, to rest.  
**Alagendowenke**, after Sunday.  
**Alagischgu**, day is spent.  
**Alahikan**, a mark (to shoot at).  
**Alakqui**, 'tis a pity!  
**Alakschachan**, the wind ceases.  
**Alalechen**, to cease breathing, to die; (dub., see *equilechleje*,. A.)  
**Alalechet**, the dying.  
**Alamachtagen**, to stop fighting.  
**Alamikemossen**, to stop working.  
**Alapenauwelendam**, to leave off, to quit, to give up.  
**Alappa**, tomorrow; (*ajappa*. A.) Alappaje, early in the morning.  
**Alappiechsin**, to speak fast.  
**Alasohen**, to separate; (more exactly, to go asunder. A.)  
**Alawossin**, to be unable to perform; to be incapable of doing.  
**Alemoagan**, fear, apprehension; (arch., A.)

**Alende**, some.  
**Alett**, rotten.  
**Alhakquot**, stormy, rainy; land rain.  
**Alike**, yet, still, nevertheless, however; for; already.  
**Allacquelendam**, to be repentant.  
**Allamachtey**, womb; (lit., and generally, the inward parts. A.)  
**Allamawunke**, Z., under the hill.  
**Allamhakink**, in the earth.  
**Allami**, in there, therein, within.  
**Allamijey**, in there, therein, within.  
**Allamuin**, Z., the war whoop (arch. See *Kowamo*. A.)  
**Allamunk**, in there, therein, within.  
**Allanque**, star.  
**Allapehellan**, to rock somebody.  
**Allapi**, *E.*, listen! here! (dub., A.)  
**Allapijeyjuwagan**, activity, quickness.  
**Allauwin**, to hunt.  
**Allemakewunk**, on the north side of a hill.  
**Allemewachton**, to carry abroad.  
**Allemiapuawachto**, *-tangawachto*, *-tatchawachto*, *-tepawachto*, falls in price; *-tatchittin*, to decrease.  
**Allemih'hillen**, to pass by, to fly; (*ellameh'hilan*. A.)  
**Allemiminschik**, sarsaparilla.  
**Allemitschellachton**, to roll along.  
**Allewussowagan**, majesty; (lit., greater power; a comparative form. A.)  
**Allogalan**, to send somebody.  
**Allogalgussin**, to be sent.  
**Allogagan**, servant.  
**Allogaganin**, to keep a servant.  
**Alloge'wagan**, work.  
**Allohak**, strong, powerful; more powerful; (a comparative form. A.)  
**Allohakasin**, to teach, to instruct; (lit., to have power over another. A.)  
**Allohumasin**, to show.  
**Alloku**, lean; poor. (probably for *alloqueu*, -it is too bad, it is inferior. A.)  
**Allokuwagan**, leanness.  
**Alloquepi**, hat; cap.  
**Allouchsit**, strong, mighty.  
**Allouchsoagan**, strength.  
**Allowat**, strong, mighty.  
**Allowelemuwi**, valuable.  
**Allowelendam**, to esteem highly; to prize above everything.  
**Allowelendamoagan**, great esteem, high estimation.  
**Allowigamen**, to overcome, to subdue.  
**Allowihillen**, to leave over.  
**Allowilek**, that which is above everything, most weighty.  
**Allowiwi**, more, yet more, much more; rather; *-mehek*, greater.  
**Allum**, dog; (more exactly, any domesticated animal. A.) (Compare *moekaneu* and *linchum*.)  
**Allumaptonen**, to say on.  
**Allumes**, little dog, pup; (young of any domestic animal. A.)  
**Allumhammochwen**, to set off by water.  
**Allummahen**, to throw.  
**Allummeuchtummen**, to go away weeping.  
**Allummochachton**, to carry away.  
**Allummochwalan**, to bring somebody away  
**Allum'sin**, to go away.  
**Allumtoonhen**, to say on.  
**Alluns**, arrow, bullet; (especially and originally, arrow. A.)  
**Allunshikan**, bullet mold.

**Allunsinutey**, shot bag.  
**Alod**, for, yet.  
**Am**, well, indeed.  
**Amakquitehemen**, to cut off; (*amank'itshen*, to knock off. A.)  
**Amamchachwelendamen**, to suffer.  
**Aman**, fishing line, rope; *n'dapiaman*, H., I come from fishing with a hook and line; (aman, properly, cord, string. A.)  
**Amanatak**, fishing line.  
**Amandamen**, to feel.  
**Amandamoagan**, feeling.  
**Amandamuwi**, sensitive.  
**Amangachgenimgussowagan**, the being elated by praise.  
**Amangachpoques**, rat.  
**Amangamek**, large fish.  
**Amanganachquiminschi**, Spanish oak.  
**Amanghattachcat**, coarse linen.  
**Amangi**, big, great, large.  
**Amangiechsin**, to speak loud, to cry out.  
**Amatschiechsin**, to speak brokenly.  
**Amatschipuis**, turkey buzzard.  
**Amatschisowapasigan**, the herb "colt's foot."  
**Ambeson**, Z., an Indian cradle.  
**Amechachwilawechtowagan**, chastisement.  
**A'mel**, Z., a hammer.  
**Amemens**, child.  
**Amemensuwi**, childlike, childish.  
**Amentit**, babe.  
**Amemi**, pigeon; (memi. A.)  
**Amendchewagan**, disobedience, stubbornness.  
**Amentschinsin**, to praise, to give honor.  
**Ametschimi**, often;-ne leep, there was more done.  
**Amiga**, long, a long time.  
**Amimi**, Z., a dove. See Amemi.  
**Amintschindewagan**, praise.  
**Amintschiuichsin**, to disobey.  
**Amintschiuichsowagan**, disobedience.  
**Amochol**, canoe, boat.  
**Amocholes**, little canoe.  
**Amocholhe**, poplar; (the buttonwood or sycamore; lit., the boat wood, as canoes were made from it. A.)  
**Amoe**, bee; wasp; (a generic term for the kind, A.)  
**Amoewiwikwam**, bee hive.  
**Amoquigachschechin**, to bruise the finger nail.  
**Amoschimoe**, spike buck; yearling.  
**Amueen**, Z., to angle.  
**Amuigenan**, to raise somebody up.  
**Amuin**, to arise.  
**Amuiwagan**, resurrection.  
**Anakan**, pl., all, mat made of rushes.  
**Anatschihuwewagan**, care, cautiousness.  
**Anatschiton**, to take care.  
**Andhanni**, bullfrog.  
**Anechwunaltey**, bark canoe.  
**Anehku**, bark; (*anechuin*. A.)  
**Anena**, by little and little; by degrees;-*ikalissi*, the more, more and more.  
**Anenawi**, by little and little, by degrees;-*mcheli*, the more, more and more.  
**Anetassoagan**, Z., helplessness.  
**Aney**, road, walking road, path.

**Angellen**, to die; (lit., going to decay, may be applied to animate objects during life. A.)  
**Angellowagan**, death.  
**Angellowi**, mortal, deadly.  
**Anhoktonhen**, to interpret.  
**Anicus**, Z., a mouse, a ground squirrel pl., *anixak*.  
**Aninsihhillen**, the young of a bird or fowl.  
**Anischik**, thank'e; thanks.  
**Anixigischuch**, (the month in which the ground squirrels begin to run), January.  
**Ankhittasowagan**, loss.  
**Ankhitton**, to lose.  
**Anoschi**, shoe-string.  
**Anschiwi**, more by degrees.  
**Ansenummen**, to take together.  
**Ansiptikin**, to bind up into sheaves, *chachsins*, to warm the hands.  
**Apachtoquepi**, crown.  
**Apachtschiechton**, to display, to set something up, to attach one's self to, to fix upon.  
**Apagihen**, to come from planting.  
**Apaligen**, to tread upon; (*achpaligen*. A.)  
**Apallauwin**, to come from hunting.  
**Apalogen**, to come from work.  
**Apami**, in vain.  
**Apanachen**, to come from cutting wood.  
**Apatschin**, to come back, to return.  
**Apel**, apple.  
**Apemikemossin**, to stop working.  
**Apendamen**, to enjoy, to make use of.  
**Apendelluxin**, to be made partaker.  
**Apendelluxowagan**, the being made partaker.  
**Apensoagan**, Z., enjoyment, fruition.  
**Apensuwi**, useful., enjoyable.  
**Apipachgihhillen**, to bud, to shoot forth.  
**Apit**, by the way.  
**Apitchanehhellen**, contrary mind.  
**Apitschi**, after a little while, by and by.  
**Apittehikan**, anvil; (lit., where one thing is struck upon another. A.)  
**Aptatschin**, to freeze to death.  
**Aptelendam**, to grieve to death.  
**Aptonagan**, word; chapter; (strictly, a word. A.)  
**Aptonaltin**, to speak with each other.  
**Aptonen**, to speak.  
**Aptuppeu**, drowned.  
**Apuangellen**, to die easily; to die quickly.  
**Apuat**, easy, easily.  
**Apuawachto**, cheap.  
**Apuelendam**, to think easy.  
**Apuichton**, to make easy, to make light.  
**Aputschiechton**, to turn the wrong side out.  
**Ascaletschi**, unripe.  
**Aschanquussin**, to be cast away; to be rejected.  
**Aschite**, then.  
**Aschowin**, to swim; aschowill, n'daschwul, I swim.  
**Aschowitchan**, raft.  
**Aschtehhellen**, to go or cross over one another.  
**Aschtetehasik**, Z., the cross; (aschtetehican, A. the former refers to the stick, the latter to the symbol.)  
**Aschukiso**, poor, worth nothing, beggar.  
**Asgask**, green; askeu, Z. (this means "raw;" *askasqueu*, it is green, for a leaf, etc. A.)  
**Asgaskachgook**, green snake.



**Asgelendam**, to wait with impatience.  
**Aski**, must, necessitated, obliged.  
**Askiquall**, grass, herbs.  
**Askiwi**, raw, green.  
**Aspenummen**, to lift up.  
**Aspenuxin**, to be lifted up.  
**Aspin**, to ascent; (ispin. A.)  
**Aspinachken**, to lift up the hand.  
**Aspochwen**, to go up, to ascend.  
**Aspoquen**, to raise the eye.  
**Assisku**, mud, clay.  
**Assiskuju**, muddy, dirty, marshy.  
**Assisquahoos**, earthen pot; *assiskequahos*, E.  
**Assisquohasu**, daubed with clay.  
**Assisquohen**, to mix clay.  
**Atenkpatton**, to quench fire.  
**Atschimolehan**, to relate to somebody.  
**Atschimolsin**, to consult, to hold counsel.  
**Atschimolsoagan**, counsel, advice.  
**Atta**, no, not; -*am*, not at all; -*auwen*, nobody; *hasch*, no never; -*ihaschi*, never, nevermore; at no time; -*ulewi*, not at all true; -*kocku*, nothing; -*tani*, by no means.  
**Attach**, moreover, beyond, above.  
**Attago**, no, by no means.  
**Auchsin**, to be hard to deal with.  
**Auchsu**, (of beasts) wild, untractable; (of men)  
**Avaricious**, difficult to deal with.  
**Auchsuwagan**, Z., fury, anger.  
**Awechemos**, creature, cattle.  
**Awe'hellea**, Z., a bird (this is the generic term now in use. It means self-suspended, referring to the flight of birds. A.)  
**Awehhelleu**, bird, fowl; (applied to large fowls, etc. A.)  
**Auweken**, to make use of.  
**Auwen**, who, somebody, which; -*ha*? Who then? -*ma*? who is there?  
**Auweni**? who is it?  
**Auwih!** oh! (exclamation of pain.)  
**Auwijewi**, yet, however,  
**Awelemukunees**, young buck.  
**Awelendam**, to be certain, to be sure.  
**Awendam**, to suffer pain.  
**Awendamoagan**, suffering.  
**Awendamowanglowagan**, painful death.  
**Awendamuwi**, painful.  
**Awessis**, beast.  
**Awonn**, fog, mist.  
**Awossachtene**, over or beyond the hill.  
**Awossagame**, heaven; (lit., the place beyond or out of sight. A.)  
**Awossake**, behind the house.  
**Awossakihakan**, that side of the plantation.  
**Awosschakque**, over the log or tree.  
**Awosseki**, over the leaf; (dub., A.)  
**Awossenachk**, over the fence, behind the fence.  
**Awossenuppeque**, over the lake.  
**Awossi**, over, over there, beyond, on the other side, behind.  
**Awossijey**, over, over there, beyond, on the other side, behind.  
**Awossin**, to warm one's self.  
**Awullakenim**, to laud, to praise.

**Awullakeniman**, to praise somebody.

**Awullakenimoagan**, praise.

**Awullsittamen**, to obey.

**Awullsittamsewagan**, obedience.

**Awullsittamuwi**, obedient.

**Awullsu**, good, fine, pretty; (animate, pl. *auwulsuak*; inanimate, *auwultu*, pl. *auwultol*,) (from *wulissu*). A.

## B

**Bambil**, (pl. *ak*) book, letter: (applied to any writing or writing material. A.)

**Bambilenutey**, pocket book.

**Beson**, medicine, physic; (Out of use. A. See *chappik* it is for *mbeson*, q. v.)

**Bihilewen**, to be hoarse.

**Biminaten**, to spin; (see under P.)

**Bingschwanak**, *E.*, the pupil of the eye.

**Bischi**, yes, indeed, to be sure; (*biesch*, H. *ibid.*)

**Bischik**, yes, indeed, to be sure.

**Bischuwi**, wilderness; (arch., A.)

**Blaknik**, flying squirrel.

**Blenhotik**, black snakeroot.

**Bloeu**, *Z.*, a turkey cock. (*Ploeu*, turkey of either sex. A.)

**Bochwejesik**, *Z.*, joint of the foot.

**Bochwinan**, to skin an animal.

**Bohhuhachqua**, basket wood.

**Bohhuhan**, to peel off the rind of a tree.

**Bokandpechin**, to bruise the hand.

**Bonihen**, to lay on (wood on a fire).

## C

**Ceppitsch**, *Z.*, a conspiracy.

**Chasch**, eight.

**Chaschtchapachki**, eight hundred.

**Chaschtchenachke**, eighty.

**Chaihoak**, *Z.*, clothes-lice.

**Challanunnschi**, sumach.

**Chammap**, *Z.*, fed (he or it was fed. A.).

**Chans**, elder brother.

**Chanson**, bedstead.

**Chasquem**, Indian corn.

**Chauschisis**, old woman.

**Chauwalanne**, fork-tailed eagle.

**Chawachto**, dear, high priced.

**Cheiho**, *Z.*, the body (means that which is whole, entire. A.).

**Cheinutey**, saddle bag.

**Cheli**, much.

**Chelit**, a great deal.

**Ches**, pl. *ak*, skin; leather; *machtschilokees*, *Z.*, a leather string. (*Choi*, a pelt. A.)

**Chesimus**, younger brother or sister.

**Chessachgutakan**, leather breeches.

**Cheweeleney**, manifold.

**Cheyjantup**, *Z.*, a scalp.

**Chinqualippa**, great buck.

**Chiquasu**, patched, mended.

**Chitquen**, deep water, high water.

**Choanschikan**, Virginian (virginity?)

**Chokquinen**, to cough.  
**Chokquineu**, A., he has a disease with coughing.  
**Chokquinewagan**, cough.  
**Chottschinschu**, big trough, large bowl; *chotachsun*, Z., a large stone.  
**Chowasquall**, old dry grass.  
**Chumm**, daughter-in-law; (lit., my daughter-in-law. A.)  
**Chuppecat**, deep, high water.  
**Chwelensowagan**, pride.  
**Chwelhammook**, great many deer tracks.  
**Chweli**, much, many; *chweltol*, as many; *chwelopannik*, there were many.  
**Chwelokunak**, many nights.  
**Clagacheu**, H., it is aground, or, rests on something.  
**Clahican**, Z, a steel trap.  
**Clamachpin**, Z, to sit still; *clamachphil!* H., sit still!  
**Clamhattenmoagan**, Z, steadiness.  
**Clammieche**, Z, to lie still.  
**Clampeechen**, Z., still or standing water.  
**Colassu**, Z., sweat by a bath.  
**Combach** (quall), Z, leaf, leaves of a tree; *cumbachquiwi*, it is full of leaves; compare *wunissak* (arch., A.).  
**Commoot**, or, **Commootgeen**, Z., stolen.  
**Cub'bachcan**, thick; *cubbachcan packchack*, a thick board; *cubbachcan schackeef*, a thick skin.  
**Cuwe**, Z, pine tree; *cuweuchac*, pine wood  
(properly *p'koweu*, it is sticky, alluding to the resin. A.)

## D

**Dachiquamen**, to patch, to mend.  
**Dachiquoagan**, a patch.  
**Dajaselendam**, to desire ardently, to wait for with much concern.  
**Dalakihillen**, to tear, rend in two.  
**Dalaktschetechen**, to fall and burst open.  
**Dallumens**, tame creature; (any domestic animal, see *allums*. A.)  
**Damachgigamen**, to tread under foot.  
**Damaskhikan**, a scythe.  
**Damaskhiken**, to mow.  
**Damaskus**, muskrat; (dub. mod. *chuaskquis*. A.)  
**Dawamhican**, Z., the jaw bone.  
**Delachgapachgunk**, in the cleft of a rock.  
**Dellemangan**, the thick part of the arm; (thy, etc.)  
**Dellosoagan**, manner, custom, habit; (thy habit, A.)  
**Demasxalo**, a file.  
**Despehellan**, to have the smallpox (dub., A)  
**Dulheu**, Z., bosom, breast (with possessives)

## E

**E-e**, H., Yes (lazily).  
**Echgoquijeque**, ye serpents.  
**Eemhoanis**, spoon. *Eenhawachtin*, to pay one another, to satisfy each other.  
**Eenhawachtowagen**, payment, reward.  
**Eenhen**, to pay.  
**Eenhiken**, to pay; (*enhe'ken*. A.)  
**Eesgans**, Z., a needle (arch., A.)  
**Eet**, perhaps, may be.  
**Egohan**, H., yes, indeed!  
**Eh! Eh!** Exclamation of approbation.

**Ehachgahiket**, distributer, divider.  
**Ehachpink**, place; ehachpit, Z., his place.  
**Ehachpit**, his place, his habitation.  
**Ehachpussitunk**, gridiron.  
**Ehachquink**, clothing.  
**Ehachquit**, etc., his cloth, etc.  
**Ehachtubuwing**, Z., a cup.  
**Ehalluchsit**, the mighty and powerful.  
**Ehamhittehukuk**, battery of a gun lock.  
**Ehangelikgik**, the dead; (arch., A.)  
**Ehasgitamank**, watermelon.  
**Ehelamek**, ribbon.  
**Ehelandawink**, ladder.  
**Ehelekhigetonk**, ink.  
**Ehelikhique**, at which time.  
**Ehelilamank**, well, spring, fountain; (a running or flowing spring. A.)  
**Ehelinguatek**, stove pipe.  
**Ehendachpuink**, a table.  
**Ehenendhaken**, to speak a parable.  
**Ehes**, mussel; clam.  
**Eheschandek**, window.  
**Eheschapamuk**, Z., a bottle; (anything of glass, A.)  
**Ehoalan** (pl. *Ehoalachgik*), beloved, dear.  
**Ehoalgussit**, the beloved.  
**Ehoalid**, my lover.  
**Ejaja**, etc., where, wherever or whither I go, etc.  
**Ekajah! aye! aye!** exclamation of surprise.  
**Ekamejek**, broadness.  
**Ekamhasik**, broad.  
**Ekee! ay!** exclamation of surprise.  
**Ekesa!** H., for shame!  
**Ekhokiike**, at the end of the world.  
**Ekih!** O my! exclamation of pain.  
**Ekisah!** exclamation of indignant surprise.  
**Ekoqualis**, raspberry.  
**Eksasamallsin**. To feel less pain, to feel better.  
**Eksaselendam**, to diminish, to de-esteem.  
**Eksaselendamoagan**, restraint, abridgment.  
**Eksasi**, less.  
**Elachpaje**, this morning.  
**Elachtoniket**, he that searcheth, seeker.  
**Elalogen**, what to do.  
**Elamallsin**, how to feel, to feel as.  
**Elangellen**, to be leprous; (lit., to perish miserably. A.)  
**Elangomat**, friend, relation; (lit., a member of one's family. A.)  
**Elangomellan**, my friend.  
**Elauwit**, hunter; (*ehalowitz*. A.)  
**Elawachtik**, so dear.  
**Elek**, as it is, as it happens.  
**Elekhammajenk**, our debts.  
**Elekhasik**, as is written.  
**Elelemukquenk**, what we are destined for.  
**Elemamek**, everywhere; (lit., as it lies; the sense "everywhere" not now known. A.)  
**Elemamekhaki**, all over the country; (lit., "the way the land lies." A.)  
**Elemi**, today once, sometime today; *-gendowewagan*, this week; *-kechokunak*, in a few days; *-nipink*, this summer; *-siquin*, this spring; *-lowank*, this winter.  
**Elemiechen**, along the road.

- Elemiechink**, by the way.  
**Elemokunak**, one of these days.  
**Elemukulek**, in the bend of the river.  
**Elemussit**, he that is going away.  
**Elenapewian**, thou Indian!  
**Elewunsit**, as he is called, so he is named; (*elewinsit*. A.)  
**Elgigui**, as, like as, in like manner, like that; so, so as, so very; as much so, as well as; (after compar.) than; - *ametschimi*, as often as, so often; - *mcheli*, as much as.  
**Elgigunk**, as big, as wide as.  
**Elgigunkhaki**, as big and wide as the world is; all the world round.  
**Elgilen**, as tall as, as big as.  
**Elgixin**, to be worthy.  
**Elhokquechink**, at his head.  
**Eli**, because; (in questions) then; (in compos.) as, so, what.  
**Eligischquik**, today; (sometime during today, A.)  
**Elikhikqui**, at this time.  
**Elikus**, ant, pismire; (*eli'ques*. A.)  
**Elilenin**, as is usual with one, as is customary.  
**Elinaquo**, as this, as that, as the other.  
**Elinaquot**, so, so as, also, likewise.  
**Elinaxit**, as he appears; his appearance, figure, look.  
**Elinquechink**, before, in presence of.  
**Elitehat**, as he thinks.  
**Elitton'henk**, sermon; (concerning a sermon, A.)  
**Eliwi**, both.  
**Elke!** H., wonderful!  
**Elogalintschik**, messengers.  
**Elogamgussit**, messenger.  
**Elsija**, as I am, as I do,  
**Elsit**, as he is minded, as he does.  
**Eluet**, as he saith, his saying.  
**Eluwak**, most powerful.  
**Eluwantowit**, God above all.  
**Eluwi**, most.  
**Eluwiahoalgussit**, the beloved above all things; best beloved.  
**Eluwikschiechsit**, the most holy, holiest.  
**Eluwilissit**, the most gracious one.  
**Eluwitakauwussit**, the best, the supremely good.  
**Eluwitschitanessit**, the strongest.  
**Eluwiwulik**, the very best, the supremely good.  
**Eluwussit**, the Almighty, the most powerful, the most majestic.  
**Enapandikan**, the hind sight of a gun.  
**Enda**, where, whither.  
**Endchappin**, as many as are here.  
**Endchekhamman**, as much as one owes.  
**Endchen**, as often as.  
**Endchi**, as much as, as many as.  
**Enendhaken**, to speak a parable.  
**Enendhakewagan**, parable.  
**Epia**, etc., where I am,  
**Epigachink**, foundation.  
**Epit**, he who is there; inhabitant.  
**Equiwi**, under; beneath.  
**Equohellen**, to depart this life, to die.  
**Es**, yet.  
**Eschauwessit**, side.  
**Eschiwi**, through.

**Eschochwalan**, to help somebody through, to carry someone through.

**Eschochwen**, to go through, to drive through.

**Eschoochwejupetschundchenk**, it penetrates my heart.

**Espan**, Z., a raccoon.

**Espenni**, lift it up.

**Esquande**, door; entrance (threshold or place of entrance; not a door, A.)

**Esquo**, not yet.

**Esquota**, not yet.

**Esseni**, stony, flinty; (from *achsin*.)

**Etachgilowank**, last winter.

**Etachginipink**, last summer.

**Etek**, where it is.

**Etschigapawin**, to step between, to stand between.

**Etschihillat**, mediator.

**Eweken**, to make use of; (*ewehe* A.)

**Ewenikia**, who I am,

**Ewochgehikan**, stirring ladle.

## F

No Lenape words beginning with letter "F"

## G

**Gachene**, if, whether.

**Gachgamun**, roasted com; (alludes to the noise made in eating by crunching the grains, A.)

**Gachgamuniminschi**, hoop-ash.

**Gachgenummen**, to break off.

**Gachhachgik**, wild bay.

**Gachkappawi**, soon, early.

**Gachpallan**, to pull somebody out of the water; (*gochpenna* A.)

**Gachpattejeu**, southeast; (there are now no expressions for such divisions of the compass, A.)

**Gachpattejewink**, toward the southeast.

**Gachpees**, twin.

**Gachpilgussowagan**, binding, tying.

**Gachsasu**, dried.

**Gachsummen**, to dry.

**Gachtalquot**, it is to be wished, it is desirable.

**Gachtelawossin**, to be dry for thirst; (*gachtoseu* A.)

**Gachten**, dry.

**Gachti**, almost nearly; close by; *wsami*, almost too much.

**Gachtin**, year.

**Gachtingetsch**, next year; (*gachtinge'* A.)

**Gachtionalen**, to persecute, to seek to kill; (*gachto* signifies wish or desire. Like *gatotamen* A.)

**Gachtonquoam**, to be sleepy; (radical is *quoam*, referring to sleep. A)

**Gachto'tam**, to desire, to lust.

**Gadhammawachtowagan**, last will, testament.

**Gagachgelunen**, Z., to tell lies.

**Gagachti**, almost, very near.

**Gagihokewagan**, deceit.

**Gagiwantpehellan**, to be dizzy; to be giddy in the head.

**Gagun**, stocking; (leggings. A.) *Gahan*, shallow; low water (not in use. A.)

**Gahowes**, mother; (*g'ichk*, ny mother. A.)

**Gakelunenhen**, to make to a liar.

**Gakloltowagan**, quarrel, dispute.

**Gakpitschellat**, Z. a madman, a fool(a fool. A.)

**Gamenowinenk**, on the other side of the great sea.  
**Gamuck**, over there, on the other side of the river, over the water; (*gamink*. A.)  
**Ganhatton**, to hide, to conceal; *n'dabthallen hackey*, Z., I hide myself in the earth.  
**Gandhikan**, setting pole; (a pole with which to push a boat. A.)  
**Gangamattok**, bad action, bad behavior; (out of use. A.)  
**Ganschala'muin**, to cry out.  
**Ganschapuchk**, big rock; (boulder. A.)  
**Ganschapuchken**, rocky, full of rocks.  
**Ganschalogan**, to do great wonders.  
**Ganschalogawagan**, wonderful work.  
**Ganschelendam**, to wonder, to be surprised.  
**Ganschewen**, toroar, to make a great noise; (*guanschewell*. A.)  
**Ganschhittaquot**, it makes a terrible noise.  
**Ganschilallogen**, to perform a miracle.  
**Ganschinaquot**, it is surprising.  
**Gashikan**, dishcloth; (a skin or cloth for rubbing. A.)  
**Gasihhillen**, to decay, to fade.  
**Gaskhamen**, Z. To notice.  
**Gatatam**, to want, to desire, *gatotamen*, Z., to long for.  
**Gaton**, to hide, to conceal.  
**Gatschiechtowagan**, mystery, secret.  
**Gattamen**, to desire, to long for.  
**Gattati**, come! be willing well!  
**Gatti**, near, almost.  
**Gattonachsinn**, to persecute, to seek to kill.  
**Gattopuin**, to hunger, to be hungry.  
**Gattosomuinn**, to thirst, to be thirsty.  
**Gattungwam**, Z. Sleepy, drowsy (arch., A.)  
**Guwin**, to sleep.  
**Gauwoheen**, to lie down to sleep.  
**Gawi**, Z. The hedgehog; pl., *gawiak*.  
**Gawunsch**, Z., briars (*gawinsch*. A.)  
**Gawuschuwitschik**, gooseberries.  
**Gebtschaat**, foolishfellow, clown.  
**Gechgelandamink**, bidle-bit.  
**Gechkschutteek**, Z., an oven (a stone. A.)  
**Gechpulgussowoagan**. Z., a knot.  
**Geeschtek**, hot.  
**Gegachxis**, lizard (not ill use. See *tueclique*. A.).  
**Gegauwink**, bed.  
**Gegekhoat**, thy chosen. thy elect.  
**Gegekhuentschik**, the elect, the chosen.  
**Gegepchoat**, the deaf; a deaf person.  
**Gegepinquot**, blind, a blind person.  
**Gegeyjuurnhen**, to rule, to reign.  
**Gegeyjuumhet**, ruler, governor. head chief.  
**Gegeyjuumhewagan**, rule, government.  
**Gegochbisik**, Z., a belt, a girdle, (*gochbisink*. A.)  
**Gekschiechtigehend**, washing tub.  
**Gektemagelemuwi**, merciful.  
**Gektemagelowagan**, mercy.  
**Gelackelendam**, Z., levity.  
**Gelantpepissit**, tied about the head.  
**Gelelendamen**, to be of opinion.  
**Gelen'nin**, to take hold, (or, to hold in the hand. A.)  
**Gelielihammen**, to sow, to stitch.  
**Gellenummen**, to take along.

- Gelohittamen**, to disbelieve.  
**Genachgihan**, to take care of somebody; (*genachgeha*. A.)  
**Genachgihat**, overseer, preserver.  
**Genachgiton**, to take care of.  
**Genam**, to thank.  
**Genamoagan**, thank.  
**Genarnuwi**, thankful. grateful.  
**Gendachgussin**, to climb up, (*gelacligitsi*. A.)  
**Gendatehundin**, to drive in a nail.  
**Gendellernuxin**, to be condemned.  
**Gendelemuxowagan**, condemnation, damnation.  
**Gendelendarn**, to condemn.  
**Gendefinget**, he that condemneth.  
**Gendowen**, Sunday; (literally, a day of worship. A.)  
**Gendowewagan**, week.  
**Gendowewuniwi gischquik**, Sunday.  
**Gendsitaja**, ball of the foot; (hollow of the foot. A.)  
**Gendsitat**, ball of the foot, (as above. A.)  
**Gentgeen**, Z., to dance (*gintkaan*. A.).  
**Gentsch**, a little while ago:-*linitti*. just now, not long ago.  
**Geptschat**. H., a fool: pl., *schik*.  
**Geschiechek**, pure. Holy; (lit., washed; not used now in a moral sense. A.)  
**Ceschiechsit**, pure, holy ; (as above. A.)  
**Geschiechton**, to wash.  
**Gesclitek**, ripe, done. cooked.  
**Geskundliak**, pumpkin: (out of use., A.)  
**Getaam**, Z., the hazel nut.  
**Getanittowit**. Great Creator. God: (rather, the great spirit. A. )  
**Getisgamen**, to drive out: (*ge'tsche 'gamen*. A.)  
**Getschachgenummen**, to loosen. to untie.  
**Getschihillalan**, to betray somebody; (out of use, A.)  
**Getschihillalittin**, to betray each other.  
**Getschihillalowet**, traitor.  
**Gettemageleman**, to help somebody, to relieve some one, to compassionate some person.  
**Gettmagelemuxowagan**, the being shown mercy, favor. tenderness.  
**Gettemagelensi**, to be humble.  
**Gettemagelensit**, one that is humble.  
**Gettemagelensitawan**, to humble one's self before somebody.  
**Gettemagelensuwi**, humble.  
**Gettemagelentin**, to be kind to each other, to be merciful toward one another.  
**Gettemagelin**, to be merciful.  
**Getternagelowagan**, mercy.  
**Gettemagelowaganit**, lie who is merciful.  
**Getternageluwi**, merciful.  
**Getternaki**, poor, miserable.  
**Gettemakitschitanengussin**, to be a miserable slave.  
**Getternaxin**, to be poor, to be miserable.  
**Getteminak**, fortunate, happy; (not in use. A.)  
**Getteminakuwagan**, felicity, happiness, gladness.  
**Gewit**, sleeper.  
**Gicligehhelleu**. a fowl with young ones.  
**Giclitamen**. Z.. to be lazy. (*gichtameneu*, he is lazy. A.)  
**Giechgji**, near by, close by, toward.  
**Giechgigawachtowagan**, nearness.  
**Gigauwinasu**, Z., borrowed (not in use. A.)  
**Gigischquik**, this day past.  
**Gigitowalan**, to speak with somebody, to talk to some one.



**Gigitschimuis**, summer duck.  
**Gihim**, to encourage, to admonish  
**Gihiman**, to admonish somebody, to exhort someone.  
**Gilkissin**, to laugh: (*achgilkissin*. A.)  
**Ginanikamen**, to have sharp teeth.  
**Gintsch**, a little while ago. it". (after negat.) unless. except. -*linitti*, a little while ago, directly, presently.  
**Gintschglennin**, to push.  
**Gintschimuin**, to sound, to crow.  
**Gintschtschingussit**, messenger.  
**Gintschtschinman**, to send somebody;  
**Gischachgeniman**, to judge somebody.  
**Gischacligenindewagan**, impeachment, accusation.  
**Gischachgenutasti**, concluded, settled, determined.  
**Gischachgenuternen**, to conclude.  
**Gischachpoanhe**, the bread is done baking.  
**Gischachsoagan**, enlightening, shining.  
**Gischaclisunirnen**, to enlighten.  
**Gischachtek**, clear, light.  
**Gischachteu**, it is clear, light.  
**Gischalo'gen**, to finish a work.  
**Gischambeso**, bound, tied.  
**Gischamocholeu**, the canoe is finished.  
**Gischapan**, daylight, daybreak.  
**Gischatschiniolsin**, to have resolved, to have deal.  
**Gisceleman**, to create with the mind.  
**Giscelemutexit**, creature.  
**Gischelendam**, to hatch or meditate something or bad; to lie.  
**Gischelenclamen**, to make, to cause.  
**Gischnacliik**, the fence is finished.  
**Gischnaxin**, to be ready, to be prepared.  
**Gischgu**, day.  
**Gischguniwi**, by day, in the daytime.  
**Gischhakihen**, to be done planting.  
**Gischhatteu**, ready.  
**Gischhittelawan**, to hit somebody.  
**Gischiechen**, to be ready, to be done, to be finished.  
**Gischigachink**, grounded.  
**Gischigin**, to be born; (to ripen, to mature. A.)  
**Gischigu**, born.  
**Gischihan**, to create with the hands, to make something.  
**Gischikenammen**, to increase, to produce fruit.  
**Gischikewagan**, Z., procreation, reproduction.  
**Gischikheu**, to finish a house, to make a house ready, to put a house in order.  
**Gischileu**, it has proved true.  
**Gischipenauwelendam**, to have considered to have made up one's mind, to be ready.  
**Gischitelien**, to be determined.  
**Gischiton**, to make ready, to prepare, to finish.  
**Gischkschagokan**, saw.  
**Gischkschagotamen**, to saw. Gischkschasgkan, scythe, sickle.  
**Gischkschummen**, to cut with knife.  
**Gischquik**, day.  
**Gischquike**, by day  
**Gischuch**, sun, month.  
**Gischuchwipall**, sunbeams, rays of sun.  
**Gischuteu**, warm.  
**Gischuwewickwam**, warm house.  
**Gischuwikwamikat**, warm house.

- Giskhammen**, to chop.  
**Giskhaquen**, to cut with an axe, to chop.  
**Gispuin**, to be satisfied, to have eaten enough.  
**Gissa!** exclamation of indignation.  
**Gissai!** exclamation of indignation.  
**Glakelendam**, to be merry, to make sport; (to be excited. A. )  
**Glatten**, frozen.  
**Glelendam**, to be of opinion.  
**Glikatepi**, hobble; (girth of a saddle. A.)  
**Glikatepiso**, hobbled.  
**Glikenikan**, sumach.  
**Glistam**, to hearken, to listen.  
**Glittonepi**, bridle, (lit., tied in the mouth. A.)  
**Gloltowalan**, to maltreat somebody; to use someone ill; (out of use. A.)  
**Gluphokquen**, to look back; (from root *glupk*, back (adverb). A.)  
**Gluppiechton**, to turn about.  
**Gluppihilleu**, turned about.  
**Gluxu, Z.**, he laughs; *gluksowak*, they laugh.  
**Gochgachgaschowin**, to swim over.  
**Gochgahhellen**, to overset.  
**Gochpelolakan**, canoe rope, boat line.  
**Gochpiwi**, from the water.  
**Gochquoapetechin**, the pulse; (*k'hokpetechin*, the rebounding, the pulsation. A.)  
**Gock**, wampum, money; (*keekq'*. A.)  
**Gohan!** yes!, (exclamation of approval)  
**Gojacht**, for the most part, mostly, nearly; (arch. A.)  
**Gokhos**, owl; (generic for any owl. A.)  
**Gokhotit**, little owl.  
**Gomuus, Z.**, the neck (arch., now use *ochquecanggan*. A.)  
**Gopens**, about, thereabouts.  
**Gophammen, H.**, to shut close.  
**Goppachtenemen**, to take out of the water.  
**Goquehemen**, to reject, repel, push back, repulse; refuse, avert.  
**Goschgosch**, hog.  
**Goschgoschigawan**, hog sty.  
**Goschgotit**, little pig.  
**Guhn**, snow.  
**Guka, Z.**, mamma, mother.  
**Gulaqueen**, good evening; (anixit gulaqueen, I am glad that you have lived till evening. A.)  
**Gull**, shilling; (*kquill* A.)  
**Gulukochsun, Z.**, a turkey cock (refers to the upright position taken by the fowl, but not now in use. A. )  
**Gulukquihillan**, to be lame; (out of joint. A.)  
**Gulukquot**, lame; (with a joint, or jointed. A.)  
**Gunagen**, to stay out long.  
**Gunalachgat**, deep.  
**Gunammochk**, otter.  
**Gunaquot**, long, tall, high, (especially, high. A.)  
**Gunaweke**, yet, awhile.  
**Gunaxin**, to be long, to be tall, to be hich.  
**Gunaxit**, long, tall, high.  
**Gundakan**, throat.  
**Gundaschees**, watersnake.  
**Gundassisku**, deep mire, deep mud.  
**Gundassiskuju**, deeply marshy.  
**Gunelendam**, to think it a long time; to think a thing long.  
**Guneu**, long.  
**Gunigischuk**, daily.

**Gunih**, a long while.  
**Guninschu**, trough.  
**Gunitpoquik**, mighty; (not in use. A.)  
**Guntam**, to swallow.  
**Guntschitangen**, to exhort, to admonish.  
**Guntschitangewagan**, admonition, exhortation.  
**Gutginquechin**, to look back.  
**Gutgisgamen**, to drive back.  
**Gutgu**, knee.  
**Guthattachgat**, single thread, untwisted.  
**Guttandamen**, a taste.  
**Guttapachki**, one hundred.  
**Guttasch**, six.  
**Guttasch tcha pachki**, six hundred.  
**Guttasch tche nachke**, sixty.  
**Guttenummen**, to take of, to pull off.  
**Guttgennemen**, to return something, to give back.  
**Ganschiechsin**, to cry aloud.

## H

**Ha, ha!** exclamation of laughter.  
**Hackialachgat**, Z., a cellar.  
**Hagiach**, Z., beans, earth-beans.  
**Haken**, coal; (not in use. A.)  
**Hakey**, body, self; (*w'hakey*, his body; always with possessive pron. A.)  
**Hakeyiwi**, bodily, corporeal.  
**Haki**, earth ground.  
**Hakiachxit**, bean.  
**Hakihakan**, field, plantation.  
**Hakihen**, to plant, to farm.  
**Hakihet**, planter, farmer; (*ek'hakihet*. A.)  
**Hakink**, under; *-untschi*, from below.  
**Hallachpis**, Z., wild hemp.  
**Hallemiwi**, eternal, eternally.  
**Hallepangel**, barrel, cask (not a native word. A.)  
**Haniqus**, ground squirrel; (any kind of squirrel. A.)  
**Hapichque**, Z., a rib (*opichque*, a rib; *opochquan*, all the ribs. A.)  
**Happa**, yet a little while; a little longer.  
**Happachpoon**, chair; saddle; bench; seat.  
**Happenikan**, pincers.  
**Happi**, with it, in the bargain.  
**Happis**, a band for carrying burdens.  
**Haschawije**, square; (lit., many corners; *schaweje*, one corner, a square corner. A.)  
**Haschi**, ever, at any time.  
**Hattape**, bow.  
**Hattawaniminschi**, dogwood; (not now used. See *taquachhakaniminshi*. A.)  
**Hattees**, sinew.  
**Hattelu**, having.  
**Hatten**, he has, it is there.  
**Hatton**, to put, to place, to fix; (to put in a place. A.)  
**He, he!** exclamation of laughter.  
**Helleniechsin**, to speak the Indian language; (from *lenno*, man. A.)  
**Hempsigawan**, Z., a tent.  
**Hickachquon**, shin; (*w'ichkachquon*, his shin bone. A.)  
**Higihillen**, the water falls, abates.

**Hikan**, ebb tide; (at the ending of the flow. A.)  
**Hikpesemen**, to boil water until dry.  
**Hilleu**, commonly.  
**Hitguttit**, little tree.  
**Hittandelitewagan**, instruction.  
**Hittuk**, tree; (the prefix M' is necessary. See *mehittuk*. A.)  
**Ho**, exclamation of vociferation.  
**Hobbenis**, turnip; (lit., a small tuber, potato, etc. A.)  
**Hob'bin**, A., a potato.  
**Hoh**, exclamation of surprise.  
**Hoh**, exclamation of joy.  
**Hohoh**, exclamation of joy.  
**Hokes**, bark of a tree; (some particular bark not now known. The usual word is *anschuin*. A.)  
**Hokeyall**, himself.  
**Hokquoan**, pothook; a chain.  
**Hokunk**, above, above the earth; *-li*, upward; *-untschi*, from above.  
**Hoos**, kettle, pot.  
**Hopexu**, kidney; hope'xuac, pl., Z., (not in use. See *oteloos*. A.)  
**Hopikan**, rib; (*opichquai*. A. See *hapichque*.)  
**Hopiquon**, foreshoulder.  
**Hopoakan**, a pipe for smoking; (arch., A.)  
**Hopochquan**, side.  
**Huh!** exclamation of vociferation.  
**Hukqui**, chin; (*w'ikqui*, his chin. A.)  
**Hukquomilan**, hail; (mukquomelan. A.)  
**Hummak**, Z., head lice.  
**Huppeechk**, rain worm.  
**Husca**, very; *-mcheli*, very much; (*husca*, *wisca*, properly means new; *kange*, is very, as *kange wulit*, very good. A.)  
**Huscateek**, very much, very much so.

## I

**Ichauweleman**, to let somebody have the preference.  
**Ichauwelendam**, to prefer; (*tachauwelendam*, to desire to give one an advantage. A.)  
**Ichauwi**, rather.  
**Ihiabtschi**, still, to this time.  
**Ih!** exclamation of grief.  
**Ijabtschi**, yet, still, nevertheless, however.  
**Ika**, there, yonder; *-talli*, there, over there; *untschi*, from there, thence; (*nellak*, is used locatively with these terminations, not *ika*. A.)  
**Ikali**, thither; (*nellakli*. A.)  
**Ikalissi**, further, still further; still more.  
**Ikalitti**, a little further.  
**Ikih!** exclamation of grief.  
**Ilau**,, a war chief; (properly, a man of valor, one experienced in war, not necessarily a chief, A.)  
**Ili**, however, nevertheless, still, yet, though; *-matta*, or even, allowi *matta*, let alone; *-wsami*, quite too.  
**Ink** (suffix), in, in the, on, out of.  
**Iwi!** exclamation of grief.

## J

**Jagatamoewi Gischuch**, July; (from *amoe* -honey bee month. A.)  
**Jaga'wan**, hut, house; (not in use. A.)  
**Jahellaap**, net of yarn; (not now known. A.)  
**Janewi**, always, at all times.

**Japechen**, along shore, along the bank, on the river side.

**Japewi**, on the bank, at the edge; a high bank.

**Jawi**, on one side.

**Jechauwelendam**, to love better, to prefer; (see *Ihauwelendam*.)

**Ju**, exclamation of joy.

**Ju**, well!

**Ju**, here. hither; *-endalauchsit*, man; *-shaki*, so far as here; *-talli*. Just here; *-undach*, this side; *-undachqui*, here, hither, this way; *-wuntschi*, from hence, for that reason, therefore.

**Juch**, well!

**Juchnall**, hither.

**Juchnook**, well!

**Juchta**, now (used in petitioning or interrogating).

**Juhuh!** exclamation used in calling.

**Juk**, these.

**Juke**, now, presently; *-gischquik*, today; *-likhiqui*, at this time, about the present time; *-petschi*, till now, hither; *-untschi*, henceforth.

**Jukella!** ah! oh that! would that!

**Juketeek!** oh that!

**Jukik**, these.

**Julak**, there.

**Jullik**, these.

**Jun**, here; through here; there; this one; *-talli*, here.

**Juque**, now.

## K

**Kaak**, wild goose; (kaag'. A.)

**Kajah!** wonderful! exclamation of wonder.

**Kekey**, thyself.

**Katschi**, don't, let it alone! (doubtful. A.)

**Katschiwoak**, besides, further, again.

**Keecha?** how much?

**Keechen**, a few times.

**Keechi?** how much? (how many? A.)

**Keechitti**, a little.

**Keechoguni?** how long?

**Kehella!** yes! exclamation of approval!

**Kekschittek**, a stove.

**Kepe**, thou also, thou too.

**Kepene**, we also; (*kilonawitsch*, the form *ke* in these words is not in use. A.)

**Kepewo**, ye also, you too.

**Kepoak**, they also.

**Ki**, thou.

**Kichgematgeu**, Z., a thief.

**Kichkinet**, Z., a guide (from *kichkican*, a mark or sign; *kichkinet*, one who understands the marks. A.)

**Kigin'amen**, to know, to be acquainted with.

**Kiginolewagan**, sign, token.

**Kigischgotum**, green grasshopper.

**Kih!** exclamation of pain.

**Kihhican**. Z., a boundary (a line, a mark. A.)

**Kihneu**, sharp, biting, harsh, jealous; (means sharp, only. A.)

**Kihnhammen**, to sharpen, to grind.

**Kihnhanschikan**, grindstone; (*kihnhican*, A sharpener. A.)

**Kihnsu**, sharp, biting, harsh, jealous.

**Kikape**, a single man; a bachelor.

**Kikechum**, the mother (of beasts); (properly, a female animal without a mate. A.)

**Kikehuwet**, physician.  
**Kiken**, to mend in health, to grow better.  
**Kikewagan**, cure, life; (lit., the means of getting better in health. A.)  
**Kikey**, old aged; (kikes, adults, older people. A.)  
**Kikeyihen**, to lend; kigaihil, Z. (not in use. A.)  
**Kikeyin**, to be old, to be aged.  
**Kikeyjumhet**, elder, chief man.  
**Kikeyochqueu**, elderly woman.  
**Kikochques**, a single woman.  
**Kiluna**, we (including the party speaking and the party spoken to).  
**Kiluwa**, ye or you.  
**Kimi**, secretly.  
**Kiminachsinsin**, to murder secretly.  
**Kiminachsoagan**, murder, assassination.  
**Kiminachsus**, a secret murderer.  
**Kiminalitten**, to assassinate.  
**Kimiwipengeen**, Z., to commit adultery (lit., to sleep secretly together. A.)  
**Kimixin**, to go from some place secretly.  
**Kimochwen**, to steal away privately.  
**Kinhican**, Z., a grindstone.  
**Kinhochkus**, pike fish.  
**Kipachgiminschi**, upland hickory; (species of oak. A.)  
**Kitschganaquot**, convenient.  
**Kitschgansowagan**, convenience, commodiousness.  
**Kitschii**, verily, truly; (great, very. A.)  
**Kitschikele**, yes, it is true; (incorrect; ele is a superlative form, and could not be used with *kitschi*. A.)  
**Kitschinipen**, summer, June.  
**Kitschitachquoak**, autumn month, September.  
**Kitschiwi**, certainly, truly, verily.  
**Kittachpanschi**, spar, rafter; (any large piece of timber; from *pantschi*, timber. A.)  
**Kittahikan**, great sea, ocean.  
**Kittakima**, great king; (the word sakima, of which this is a compound, is no longer used. A.)  
**Kittan**, great river; (arch., *kitseepu* would be used now. A.)  
**Kittapachki**, thousand.  
**Kittaptonen**, to affirm, to assure.  
**Kittelendam**, to be in earnest.  
**Kittelendamwagan**, earnest.  
**Kittelinsch**, thumb.  
**Kitthukquewulinschawon**, thumb.  
**Kittoaltewall**, great ships.  
**Kittuteney**, great city.  
**Kiwikaman**, to visit somebody.  
**Kiwiken**, to visit; (lit., thy-house-going; not now used. A.)  
**Klahikan**, trap.  
**Klakaptonaganall**, Z, an amusing tale.  
**Klakauchsowagan**, divertimento, light-mindedness; (from *gluxsu*, he laughs.)  
**Klakelendam**, to be rakish, to be extravagant, to be dissolute, to be a good-for-nothing fellow.  
**Klamachpin**, to be quiet, to sit still.  
**Klamhattenamin**, to be of a calm mind.  
**Klamhattenamoagan**, calmness of mind.  
**Klammiechen**, to be still, not to progress.  
**Klampeechen**, still water.  
**Kloltin**, to quarrel, to contend; (to use bad words to each other. A.)  
**Kloltowagan**, quarrel, dispute.  
**Klunewagan**, Z., a lie, a falsehood.  
**Knattemihi**, Z., lend me.

**Kolku**, what, something; what? -cet, what may it be? tani? what then? -*untschi*, for what reason, why; *wuntschi*, why; (*queq!* A.)  
**Kombachquall**, leaves, foliage.  
**Komelendam**, to be free from trouble or care; (not in use. A.)  
**Kommot**, to steal.  
**Kommotgen**, stolen.  
**Kommothaken**, to steal something out of a field.  
**Kopachkan**, thick.  
**Kopachkisse**, thick.  
**Kotschemunk**, out of doors, out of this place; without; abroad; (*quotsch' mink*. A.)  
**Kpahasu**, locked up, shut up, caught.  
**Kpahi**, shut the door; (*kpah'hi'*. A.)  
**Kpahikan**, stopper; a cover or lid.  
**Kpahon**, door.  
**Kpahotink**, prison; (*keh'pahotink*. A.)  
**Kpaskhasu**, stopped.  
**Kpatten**, frozen over; frozen shut.  
**Kpiktschehican**, Z., a cover, a lid.  
**Kpitschchikan**, breech of a gun.  
**Kpitscheu**, unruly, foolish behaved.  
**Kpitschewagan**, foolishness.  
**Ksakpatton**, to make wet.  
**Kschachan**, the wind blows hard.  
**Kschahepakandamen**, to beat hard.  
**Kschamamquo**, grievous, troublesome.  
**Kschamehellan**, to run fast.  
**Kschaptonalan**, to use somebody ill, to abuse someone.  
**Kschatey**, tobacco; achwan  
**Kschatev**, strong tobacco.  
**Kschatteechen**, beaten road, path.  
**Kschiechanittowit**, Holy God.  
**Kschiechauchsowagan**, holiness, innocence.  
**Kschiechek**, clean.  
**Kschiechelendam**, to think one's self from stain; to think one's self sinless; to think that one is holy.  
**Kschiechelensin**, to believe to be blameless, to believe to be holy.  
**Kschiechen**, to wash.  
**Kschiechen**, clean.  
**Kschiechgochjihillen**, to bleed fast.  
**Kschiechhensin**, to wash one's self.  
**Kschiechi**, clear.  
**Kschiechihin**, to make clean.  
**Kchiechpecat**, clear water.  
**Kschiechsin**, to be clean.  
**Kschiechton**, to wash. to cleanse.  
**Kschihillen**, to go fast, to go swiftly.  
**Kschikan**, knife; (*pachschikan*. A.)  
**Kschilan**, it rains hard.  
**Kschilandeke**, summer.  
**Kschilandeu**, very hot weather; (lit., much sunshine. A.)  
**Kschipasques**, green grasshopper.  
**Kschippehellen**, the water flows rapidly; strong current.  
**Kschipsin**, to have the itch.  
**Kschipsit**, one that has the itch.  
**Kschite**, broth, (*kschite*, the i long. A.)  
**Kschitten**, warm, hot.  
**Kschiwineu**. it snows very thick.  
**Kschochwen**, to walk fast.

**Kschuppan**, blunt, dull.  
**Ksinachpin**, to be at leisure.  
**Ksinelendam**, to be easy, to be without care.  
**Ksinhattenamin**, to be of an indifferent heart and mind.  
**Ksinhattenamoagan**, indifference, calmness.  
**Ksukquamallsin**, to be perplexed, to be in anguish of mind; (*ksakquelendam*, thou art perplexed. A.)  
**Ksukquamallssoagan**, perplexity, mental anguish.  
**Ksukquinaquot**, heavy, in a manner.  
**Ksukquon**, heavy, hard, difficult.  
**Ktakan**, another; otherwise, in another manner.  
**Ktemakauchsoagan**, poor, miserable life.  
**Ktemaki**, poor, miserable, infirm.  
**Ktemakiechin**, to lie sick in a poor condition.  
**Ktemaque**, beaver, (*amochk. Z.*)  
**Ktemaxin**, to be poor, to be miserable; to be poorly.  
**Ktschihillalan**, to betray somebody.  
**Ktschillachton**, to make known, to make manifest, to speak the truth.  
**Ktschimine**, as soon as.  
**Ktschin**, to go out; (*acktschin*, impers. A.)  
**Ktschinquehhellen**, the sun rises.  
**Ktschiqwagan**, gun drawer.  
**Ktscholtin**, to come out of church.  
**Ktschukquihilleu**, it moves, it stirs.  
**Ktschukquilques**, Z., grasshopper (lit., it moves in the grass. A.)  
**Ktukin**, to turn back; (probably an error for *k'tokkin*, to wake up. A.)  
**Kulluppi**, Z., to convert (lit., to turn. A.)  
**Kunhaffun**, Z., to polish, to grind, to sharpen.  
**Kutschin**, to come out of the house.  
**Kuwe**, pine; (see *Cuwe*.)  
**Kuweuchak**, pine wood, pine logs.  
**Kuwewanik**, red squirrel.

## L

**Lachauweleman**, to be concerned for somebody.  
**Lachauwelendam**, to be concerned for something; to be troubled in mind.  
**Lachauwelendamen**, to take care of, to be concerned for.  
**Lachauwelendamoagan**, concern.  
**Lachauwiechen**, to hinder.  
**Lachenendowagan**, release, loosening.  
**Lachenummen**, to untie, to loosen.  
**Lachgalaan**, Z., to anger.  
**Lachgaman**, to treat somebody ill.  
**Lachkan**, sharp tasted.  
**Lachpiechsin**, to speak fast.  
**Lachpihilleu**, it goes fast, it moves swiftly-  
**Lachpikin**, to grow fast.  
**Lachwegegquoakan**, harrow.  
**Lachxowi'lenno**, Z., captain (one experienced in war. A.).  
**Lachxu**, Z., a fishing rod.  
**Lachxuagan**, Z., anger.  
**Lakenindewagan**, accusation.  
**Laktschehellan**, to jump over, to leap over.  
**Lakusin**, to climb up, *n'gendachgusi*, I climb up.  
**Lalchauchsitaja**, fork of the toes; (*w'lhauchsitan. A.*)  
**Lalchawulinschaja**, fork of the fingers.



- Lalenikan**, scour grass; (*Equisetumhyemale*. B.)  
**Lalhan**, to scrape something; (to rub, to polish A.)  
**Lalhaquoakan**, drawing knife.  
**Lalschin**, to cut smooth, to make even.  
**Lamowo**, downward, slanting.  
**Landawen**, it runs up, it climbs up, it spins up; (not in use. A.)  
**Langan**, easy, light, not heavy.  
**Langoma**, Z., kinsman.  
**Langomuwinaxin**, to look friendly.  
**Langundowagan**, peace.  
**Langundowi**, peaceable, peaceful; (without the prefixed w' this word means relationship. A.)  
**Langundowits'chik**, Z., kindred, relatives. Lapechikan, plough.  
**Lapeechtton**, to tune an instrument.  
**Laphaken**, to replant.  
**Laphatton**, to restore, to repair, to replace; (*lapachtton*, to replace. A.)  
**Lappi**, again, once more; *-tchen*, as much again.  
**Lappiechsin**, to repeat, to say over.  
**Lappilennin**, to come together again, to be together again.  
**Laptonachgat**, meaning of the word, signification of the word.  
**Laptonasu**, Z., commanded (bridled, held by the mouth. A.)  
**Laschimuin**, to dream; (not in use. A. Now *lungamen*.)  
**Laschinummen**, A., to see at a glance or for a moment.  
**Latschachken**, to treat.  
**Latschessowagan**, goods, merchandise.  
**Latschessowen**, to enjoy riches; to possess.  
**Lattoniken**, to search, to examine.  
**Lauchpoame**, middle of the thigh.  
**Lauchsin**, to live, to walk; (to live in a certain manner; to walk morally or otherwise, not literally. A.)  
**Lauchsohalid**, he who makes me live.  
**Lauchsoheen**, to make live, to make walk, to cause to be lively, to make happy.  
**Lauchsowagan**, behavior, life.  
**Lauhakamike**, middle of a piece of ground.  
**Lawachto**, worth, value.  
**Lawachtohen**, to set a price.  
**Lawachtowagan**, price, value.  
**Lawantpe**, crown of the head.  
**Lawasgoteu**, Z., a wide plain (lit., it is in the middle of a plain. A.).  
**Lawat**, long ago; (*lawata*. A.)  
**Lawi**, A., the middle, midst.  
**Lawilowan**, middle of winter; (*lawilowank*. A.)  
**Lawitpikat**, midnight.  
**Lawochgalauwe**, middle of the forehead.  
**Lawulinsch**, middle finger.  
**Lechakquihhil len**, it slackens.  
**Lechauhanne**, fork of a river.  
**Lechauwak**, fork; division, separation.  
**Lechauwaquot**, a tree with a fork.  
**Lechauwiechen**, fork of a road.  
**Lechewon**, breath, air (from *awon*, mist. A.).  
**Lehellechemhaluwet**, he who giveth life.  
**Lehellechen**, to live, to breathe.  
**Lehellechewagan**, breath, life; (*lehellachemhalgum*, Z., he saved my life.)  
**Lehellemattachpink**, chair, stool, bench.  
**Lekau**, sand, gravel.  
**Leke**, true.  
**Lekhammen**, to write.  
**Lekhammewagan**, debt; (*lekhammawachtoagan*, an account. Z.)

**Lekhasik**, written.  
**Lekhasu**, written.  
**Lekhikan**, letter, epistle; book.  
**Lekhiken**, to write.  
**Lekhiket**, writer.  
**Lelawi**, halfway, in the middle.  
**Lelemin**, to let, to suffer, to permit, to grant.  
**Lelingen**, to permit; to allow.  
**Lemachdappit**, he who sits here.  
**Lemattachpin**, to sit down.  
**Lenape**, Indian; man.  
**Lenapeuhoxen**, Indian shoes.  
**Lenhacki**, Z., upland (barren highlands. A.)  
**Lennahawanink**, at the right hand, to the right.  
**Lennamek**, chop fish.  
**Lenni**, Z., genuine, pure, real, original.  
**Lenni**, hand it; (*linachke*, Z., reach your hand)  
**Lenniga'wan**, Z., a cabin (a common house, a temporary shelter, a store room. A.).  
**Lennikbi**, linden tree (bark of the basswood tree. A.).  
**Lennitti**, a little while.  
**Lenno**, man; pl., *lennowak*.  
**Lennotit**, little man.  
**Lennowasquall**, fern; (lit., male fern.)  
**Lennowechum**, male of beasts.  
**Lennowehellen**, male of birds and fowls.  
**Lennowinaquot**, manfully.  
**Lepakgik**, those who weep, weepers.  
**Lepakuwagan**, weeping.  
**Lepoatschik**, wise men.  
**Leppoewina**, cunning man.  
**Leu**, true; it is so.  
**Lewehhelleu**, it sounds.  
**Li**, to; thither.  
**Liechenan**, to leave out.  
**Liechenummen**, to take off, to take down.  
**Liechin**, to lie down, to rest.  
**Liechsowagan**, language.  
**Lihan**, to do so to somebody.  
**Likhikqui**, now, about that time; as soon as; as, so as.  
**Likhikquiechen**, so as.  
**Lilchpin**, to be willing; to be diligent.  
**Lileno**, A., an office, one holding an office.  
**Lilenowagan**, custom, rule, law; (holding an office. A.)  
**Limattachpanschi**, rafter on the roof of a house.  
**Linachgechtin**, to lay hands to something.  
**Linachken**, to reach forth the hand.  
**Linalittin**, to fight; (refers to the extent of the fight. A.)  
**Linaquot**, like unto; as this, that or the other: so, so as.  
**Linaxa**, like unto.  
**Linchen**, west wind.  
**Lingihhillen**, it thaws, it melts.  
**Linhakamike**, upland; (see *Lenhacki*.)  
**Linkteu**, it melts.  
**Linnilenape**, Indians of the same nation, Delawares.  
**Linquechin**, to look, to behold.  
**Linschgan**, finger.  
**Linxasu**, melted.

**Linxummen**, to melt.  
**Lippoe**, experienced; wise.  
**Lissin**, to be so; to do so; to be so situated, to be so disposed; to act so.  
**Litchen**, to think; to think so.  
**Litchewagan**, thought, sentiment, opinion.  
**Littin**, to say to each other, to say among themselves.  
**Littonhen**, to preach in such a manner.  
**Liwamallsin**, to mend, to grow better in health.  
**Liwasnosqueu**, overgrown with weeds.  
**Liwasquall**, weeds; (any kind of grass or weeds; generic. A.)  
**Liwi**, toward.  
**Liwiechen**, to rest.  
**Lo!** see, behold!  
**Loaktschehellen**, Z., it leaps, it jumps.  
**Loamissowe**, lately; (*lomisu*. Z.)  
**Loamoe**, long ago, in olden times; (not now used in this form. A.)  
**Lochlogannechwin**, to destroy.  
**Logahhellan**, to be discouraged, to give up.  
**Logahhellen**, discouraged; (broken up. A.)  
**Logahhellewagan**, discouragement.  
**Loganechwin**, to throw down, to destroy.  
**Logihilleu**, it falls in.  
**Logillachton**, to tear, to destroy, to stop, to cease.  
**Lohikan**, forefinger; (lit., the pointer. A.)  
**Lohumanwan**, to show somebody.  
**Lokan**, hip, thigh joint; (*w'lokan*; the possessive must be used. A.)  
**Lokat**, flour; (something broken into bits; *loken*, flour. A.)  
**Lokenummen**, to tear in pieces, to pull apart.  
**Lokhammen**, bran, shorts.  
**Lokschummen**, to cut loose; (arch., *pachschummen*, is to cut loose; *lokschummen*, to cut at the knot. A.)  
**Longachsiss**, cousin; (error, a nephew. A.)  
**Lonquamwagan**, a dream; (*lungwamen*. Z.)  
**Loquel!** see!  
**Lowan**, winter.  
**Lowanachen**, north wind.  
**Lowaneu**, northward, northerly, north; (*lowanewunk*, in the north; *lowanne* lenâpe', Z., northern Indians.)  
**Lowanneunk**, northward.  
**Lowilaan**, the rain is over.  
**Lowin**, to pass by.  
**Lowunsuagan**, Z., a name. See *luwunsuagan*.  
**Lowulen**, it burns in a flame.  
**Luchund**, he is said to have said.  
**Luejun**, said.  
**Luen**, to say; (to give a definite sound of any kind. A.)  
**Luewagan**, saying; (the giving a definite sound. A.)  
**Lungwamen**, Z., to dream.  
**Lunk**, or, Lunkus, Z., a cousin (error, a nephew. A.)  
**Luppoe**, wisely.  
**Luppoewagan**, cunningness, wittiness.  
**Lusasin**, to burn.  
**Lusasu**, burnt.  
**Lussemen**, to bum.  
**Lussin**, to burn.  
**Luteu**, it burns.  
**Luwunsu**, called, named.  
**Luwunsuagan**, the name; (*Kocu ktellzinsi?* What is thy name? *Kocu lowunsu wikimat?* What is thy wife's name?)

## M

**Ma**, here take it, there it is.

**Maag**, Z., female genitals.

**Macheleman**, to esteem somebody, to value someone, to honor some one, to praise somebody.

**Machelemoachgeniman**, to honor and praise somebody, to glorify some one.

**Machelemoachgeningussowagan**, the receiving of honor and praise.

**Machelemoachgenindewagan**, praise, glory.

**Machelemuwi**, honorable, precious.

**Machelemuxit**, he that is honored.

**Machelemuxowagan**, honor.

**Machelendam**, to esteem, to value, to honor, to esteem in an honor.

**Machelendamoagan**, esteem, high value.

**Machelensin**, to be high minded, to be proud.

**Machelensowagan**, pride.

**Macheli**, much, many; (or, cheli. A.)

**Macheu**, great, large.

**Machoachk**, Z., a pumpkin.

**Machgeuachgook**, Z., copper snake.

**Machiechsin**, to speak loud.

**Machkachsins**; Z., copper.

**Machkachtawunge**, red bank of a river.

**Machkachten**, coal of fire.

**Machkajappan**, Z., the aurora, dawn (alludes to the redness of the morning sky. A.)

**Machkalett**, rusty.

**Machkalingus**, sunfish.

**Machkametank**, stream of a reddish color.

**Machkanachkteu**, twilight.

**Machkasgachteyat**, red-bellied snake.

**Machkassin**, brick.

**Machkelechen**, red looking.

**Machkenummen**, to pull off, to take off.

**Machkeu**, red; (*machkipachgihilleu*, Z., the leaves (of the trees) turn red (in the autumn). See *Combach*.)

**Machkewehhe Hachtikan**, flag, banner.

**Machkhattachqua H**, red yam, red thread.

**Machkigen**, Z., the white thorn.

**Machkikeniminschi**, thorn bush.

**Machkipachgihffleu**, the leaves grow red.

**Machkten**, twilight; (redness of sky. A.)

**Machque**, bear.

**Machquioen**, plenty of bears.

**Machquin**, to swell.

**Machquissin**, to be swelled.

**Machquissu**, swelled.

**Machtagen**, to fight.

**Machtageoagan**, war, fighting.

**Machtakeniman**, to accuse somebody, to speak ill of some one.

**Machtakeningussin**, to be ill spoken of.

**Machtakenindewagan**, bad accusation.

**Machtalappajo**, bad morning weather.

**Machtalipachquall**, bad shoes.

**Machtallogagan**, bad, wicked servant.

**Machtallogasowagan**, wicked act; sinful deed.

**Machtalohumauwan**, to direct somebody the wrong way.

**Machtamllsin**, to be sick.

- Machtamellessuwi**, indisposed, sick.  
**Machtando**, devil; (*machtan'to*, a shortened form of *machti-manitto*. A.)  
**Machtandowagan**, devilishness.  
**Machtandowinenk**, Z, hell; (lit., among the devils. A.)  
**Machtapamukquot**, dusky, dark..  
**Machtapan**, bad, stormy weather; unpleasant morning.  
**Machtapeek**, bad time, war time.  
**Machtapequonitto**, evil spirit.  
**Machtaptonen**, to speak uncivilly, to talk roughly, to use bad language.  
**Machtatenamen**, to be unfortunate, to be unhappy, to be displeased; to be discontented, to be dissatisfied.  
**Machtatenamoagan**, unhappiness, discontent.  
**Machtatenamohen**, to make unhappy, to make dissatisfied.  
**Machtatenamuwi**, unhappy, discontented.  
**Machtatschahen**, to use somebody ill, to treat someone badly.  
**Machtauchsin**, to sin; (lit., bad life. A.)  
**Machtauchsowagan**, sin.  
**Machtauchsuwi**, sinful.  
**Machtenalittin**, to fight with each other, to fight a battle.  
**Machtississu**, bad, ugly; dirty looking.  
**Machtissa**, bad, ugly.  
**Machtit**, bad, ill.  
**Machtitso**, bad, ill.  
**Machtittonhen**, to abuse, to scold.  
**Machtiwitt** L very little.  
**Machtonquoan**, to have a bad dream.  
**Machtschihillen**, spoiled, corrupted.  
**Machtschikamik**, hole, grave.  
**Machtschikamikunk**, Z., a burial place. Maclitschikbiak, papaw tree. (lit.. red fruit tree. A.)  
**Machtschileu**, bad action, troublesome time.  
**Machtscilissit**. sinner.  
**Machtschilokes**. leather string.  
**Machtsciluppoat**. hypocrite.  
**Machitschiluppoewagan**. hypocrisy.  
**Machtschimaquot**. ill flavored. nasty smelled.  
**Machtschipak**, shoe, (*machtsin*, whence *moccasin*. A.)  
**Machtschipoquot**, ill tasted. of a disagreeable taste.  
**Machtschiteliewa-an**. wickedness.  
**Machtu**, bad.  
**Machtumbunk**, dung.  
**Machxitachpoan**, bread mixed with beans.  
**Machxummen**, to dye red.  
**Magami**. early: (*majapowi*, A.)  
**Mahallamagen**, to sell.  
**Mahellis**. flint,(*mahales*. Z.)  
**Mahematschellat**, cock of a gun lock.  
**Mahonink**,H., at the deer-lick.  
**Majauchsin**, to be of one mind.  
**Majauchsolien**, to make of one mind.  
**Majauchsowagan**, union, unity, agreement.  
**Majauchsu**, one person, a certain one; (one alone. A.)  
**Majauchsuwi**, of one mind, united.  
**Majauchsuwin**, to be of one mind.  
**Majawat**, one, only one.  
**Majawi**, right, straight, proper; alone, simple;-wulit, best.  
**Majawiechen**, it is right, it is as it should be; it agrees, it suits. It harmonizes, it corresponds.  
**Majawiechton**, to do orderly, to do properly, to compare.  
**Majawihillen**, it is right, it is as it should be.

- Majewelendam**, to be fixed in purpose, to be settled in mind.  
**Makesinnan**, to shoe somebody; (see *machtschipak*.)  
**Makhaquoakan**, grubbing hoe.  
**Mlaksaweek**, Aaron root (*Rhus cotinus?* Z.)  
**Mallachsche**, as if, as it were, like unto.  
**Mallachxit**, bean; (the ordinary tenn. A.)  
**Mallaluns**, iron wood (a sort of beech).  
**Malliku**, witchcraft (Oout of use at present; *machtanha*, one is bewitched, A.)  
**Mallikuwagan**, witchcraft.  
**Mallsannuk**, arrow, flint.  
**Mamachtachqweju**, weakly.  
**Mamachtapewi**, Z., naughty, bad.  
**Mamachtaptonagan**, wicked language, vile talk; rough speaking.  
**Mamachtschiman**, to revile somebody, to reproach some one, to insult somebody.  
**Mamachtschimgussowagan**, the being insulted.  
**Mamalachgook**, striped snake.  
**Mamalekhikan**, writing, letter, book; (lit., incrooked lines or stripes; applied to handwriting. A.)  
**Mamalis**, fawn, young deer.  
**Mamalunqtuan**, sort of stinging fly.  
**Mamawon**, eyebrow.  
**Mamchachwelendam**, to suffer, to endure pain.  
**Mamchachwelendamogagan**, suffering, torment.  
**Mamelandamen**, to vomit.  
**Mamguckcu**, Z., a plain without trees, a prairie (error: rather a plain with large trees. A.)  
**Mamiechanessin**, to be ashamed.  
**Mamintschim**, to praise.  
**Mamintschimgussowa**(yan, the beina praised.  
**Mamintschindewagan**, praise, raise, to give glory.  
**Mamschalan**, to remember somebody.  
**Mamschaloussowagan**, the being remembered, remembrance.  
**Mamschaltin**, to keep each other in remembrance.  
**Mamtschitsch**, the last time, lastly.  
**Mamtschitschi**, the last time, at last.  
**Mamukowagan**, destruction, perdition; (refers especially to a fatal accident. A.)  
**Manachewagan**, the cutting of fire wood.  
**Manask**, second crop.  
**Manasuagan**, Z., jealousy (especially sexual jealousy. A.)  
**Mandoman**, to blame somebody.  
**Mandomgussin**, to be blamed.  
**Mandundewagan**, blame, imputation.  
**Manejeu**, it profits little, it contains but little.  
**Maniton**, to make; *nin mattineto*, Z., I make; kik'mallenito, thou makest (arch., *nulitton*, I am, *kulitton*, etc. A.).  
**Manitto**, maker, Creator, God; (properly, spirit, not maker. A.)  
**Manittowah'alaan**, Z., to bewitch.  
**Manittowihak**, steel.  
**Mannachen**, to chop wood.  
**Mannachet**, wood cultter.  
**Manoquen**, to scalp. Manoquenasu, scalped (*manoquala*, one who is scalped. A.).  
**Manschasqueen**, to mow, to reap.  
**Manschasquoakan**, scythe.  
**Manschawileu**, wonderful.  
**Mantowagan**, spiritual power (from *manitto*.)  
**Manungalan**, to treat somebody badly.  
**Manunxin**, to be cross, to be angry.  
**Manunxuagan**, Z., anger.  
**Manuppekhasu**, skimmed.  
**Maqueleman**, to be jealous of somebody; to envy some one.

**Maschapi**, bead.  
**Maschilamek**, trout; (lit., "like a fish," not now applied to a trout. A.)  
**Masgichteu**, may apple.  
**Maskek**, swamp.  
**Maskekhanne**, muddy creek in a swamp.  
**Maskequimin**, swamp huckleberry.  
**Maskik**, grass, herb; (*maskequasq'*. A.)  
**Masktin**, *Z.*, to ease one's self.  
**Massipook**, the river drifts ice.  
**Matschachton**, to carry away.  
**Matschalan**, to bring somebody home.  
**Matschflissowagan**, sinful behavior.  
**Matschin**, to go home.  
**Matschinamen**, to take ill; to be ill pleased.  
**Matschiton**, to spod something, to make mischief.  
**Matta**, no, not; *-ta*, nowhere; *-tani*, in no way.  
**Mattago**, no.  
**Mattalan**, to come up with somebody.  
**Mattameechen**, cross roads; (where one road enters another, not a cross road. A.)  
**Mattaptonaltin**, to speak bad to one another; to scold each other, to abuse each other by words.  
**Mattaptonen**, to speak uncivil, to talk roughly, to scold.  
**Matteleman**, to despise somebody.  
**Mattelemuwi**, despicable, contemptible.  
**Mattelemuxin**, to be despised.  
**Mattelemuxowagan**, the being despised.  
**Mattelendam**, to be uneasy, to be troubled in mind; to despise.  
**Mattemigalan**, to let somebody in.  
**Mattemigen**, to enter in.  
**Mattochwen**, to travel badly.  
**Mattonheen**, *Z.*, to curse (to give bad words. A.)  
**Mauchsu**, one living thing; one.  
**Mauwallauwin**, to go hunting.  
**Mauwi**, go and tell.  
**Mauwikhattoak**, *Z.*, camped, encamped (collected together. A.).  
**Mawachpo**, collector.  
**Mawachpoagan**, tribute, tax.  
**Mawat**, one, only one.  
**Mawemin**, to meet, to assemble; (*mawewi*, *Z.*, an assembly.)  
**Mawenemen**, to gather, to collect, to bring together.  
**Mawewigawan**, meeting house.  
**Mawingewagan**, reconciliation.  
**Mawinhaken**, to go to war.  
**Mawinsin**, to gather, to pick up.  
**Mawottakan**, famine, scarcity of provision.  
**Mawunappin**, to be assembled.  
**Mawuni**, assembled, collectively.  
**Mbeson**, *Z.*, brandy (spirits, from *mbi*. A.).  
**Mbi**, water.  
**Mbiachgook**, water snake.  
**Mbiachk**, whale.  
**Mbidhitehemen**, to cut one's self.  
**Mbil**, *Z.*, beer; *mbilheen*, to brew beer.  
**Mbisis**, *Z.*, a lake.  
**Mbison**, *Z.*, bait; tamaquei *mbison*, beaver bait.  
**Mboagan**, death.  
**Mboawikcham**, hiccough.  
**Mboiwi**, mortal, dead.

- Mbokquasquihillan**, to break in the ice.  
**Mechakgilik**, great, big.  
**Mechakhokque**, the month when cold makes the trees crack, December; (dub., A.)  
**Mechamek**, wild rhubarb.  
**Mechaquiechen**, high water, freshet.  
**Mechasktschat**, thick bellied.  
**Mechateu**, deep snow; (arch., A.)  
**Mechawachto**, dear.  
**Mechek**, great, large.  
**Mechelgik**, great many; multitude.  
**Mecheli**, much; (a great many. A.)  
**Mechelit**, much.  
**Mechen**, big, large.  
**Mechgilik**, the great, the big.  
**Mechhanneck**, large creek, large river.  
**Mechinkhakahakan**, large field.  
**Mechinkhakihen**, to plant a large piece of ground.  
**Mechinqui**, great, large, big.  
**Mechinquinaquot**, it appears large, it looks great.  
**Mechinquitehewagan**, self pride.  
**Mechitquek**, great depth.  
**Mechiwilawanit**, great sarsaparilla.  
**Mechmauwikenk**, Z., camp.  
**Mechmenahikeak**, scum ladle.  
**Mechoak**, old tree; (the me, prefix, in these and the following words would be omitted at present. A.)  
**Mechoammowigischuch**, shad month, March.  
**Mechohakihan**, old field.  
**Mechouteney**, old, dilapidated town.  
**Mechowasquall**, old, dry grass.  
**Mechowi**, old (in use); (*chowi*. A.)  
**Mechowijeyju**, old from use.  
**Medhake**, matter.  
**Medhapahin**, to surprise.  
**Medhik**, bad, wicked; evil.  
**Medsit**, bad, wicked, evil one.  
**Meechgalanne**, hawk.  
**Meechgalhukquot**, red hair.  
**Meechgalowet**, fish like a sucker; (red-finned sucker. A.)  
**Meechgapuek**, ipecacuanha.  
**Meechxit**, the red one.  
**Megucke**, Z., a wide plain.  
**Megungi**, wholly, entirely, purely, quite, alone.  
**Megutschi**, wholly, entirely.  
**Mehakachtey**, coal of fire.  
**Mehallamagen**, to sell (error; to buy. A.)  
**Mehallamawachtowagan**, merchandise.  
**Mehallamen**, to buy, to purchase.  
**Mehamentschit**, robber; (from *amentschiechten*, -arch., A.)  
**Mehemendowan**, to entreat somebody.  
**Mehemendowen**, to ask pardon, to beg on.  
**Mehemetan lowaaan**, agony of death.  
**Mehihschiu**, barren.  
**Mehittachpin**, to be born.  
**Mehittachpit**, begotten.  
**Mehittachpoagan**, birth.  
**Mehittgus**, twig.  
**Mehittschoak**, barren tree.



**Mehittschohawi**, corporeal material.  
**Mehittuk**, tree.  
**Mehokhokus**, red cedar.  
**Mehokquami**, ice.  
**Mehokquamileno**, hail.  
**Mehokquik**, bloody.  
**Mehokquiman**, red bird.  
**Mehokquinewagan**, bloody flux.  
**Mehokquitamen**, to bleed at the nose.  
**Mehowimi**, raspberry; (wild black raspberry. A.)  
**Mehuk**, blood.  
**Mehukachook**, copper snake.  
**Mehukuwi**, bloody.  
**Mejauchsit**, one, a certain one.  
**Mejauchsoagan**, Z., an alliance, confederation.  
**Mejauchsu**, one person.  
**Mejauchsuwin**, Z., to ally, to become one.  
**Meken**, to give away, to surrender.  
**Mekeniechink**, the end, the last day.  
**Mekih**, corruption, matter; (error; giving it up; an error of the copyist for *melih*. A.)  
**Mekis**, sheep, (*metnekis*. imitative of bleating, A.)  
**Melandam**, to vomit.  
**Melanschpen**, to take a vomit.  
**Melanschpewagan**, vomiting.  
**Melichgawan**, pillow, cushion.  
**Melih**, corruption, matter.  
**Melihasu**, mattery, putrid.  
**Mellaam**, to smell.  
**Memachtakeniman**, to speak evil of somebody.  
**Memachtschilan**, to speak evil to somebody.  
**Memachtschilissit**, sinner; (of evil countenance. A.)  
**Memajauchsit**, each one, every one.  
**Memakochkus**, red-headed woodpecker.  
**Memanunxit**, Z., ill-natured, surly.  
**Medhahemo**, turtle dove; (*mowichleu*, the wild dove. A.)  
**Memechxiteu**, barefoot.  
**Memechxitin**, to be barefooted.  
**Memekis**, sheep.  
**Memekschachey**, sheep skin.  
**Memeu**, woodcock.  
**Memoukek**, plain; (not in use; *schingek*, level. A.)  
**Memhallamund**, merchant, trader.  
**Memoschanigat**, toothless.  
**Memsochet**, traveller; (vagabond, idler. A.)  
**Men'achk**, fence, fort; (*menaclikhasu*, Z., fortified place.)  
**Menachkah**, fence rail.  
**Menachtin**, to drink with each other, to tipple with one another.  
**Menachtin**, Z.. to get drunk (lit., to drink together. not necessarily intoxicants. A.)  
**Menantachk**, swamp; (with trees meeting above. A.)  
**Menantak**, pine swamp.  
**Menantschiwon**, left hand; *menantschiwonunk*, to the left hand.  
**Menasowagan**, jealousy, suspicion.  
**Menatehewagan**, envy.  
**Menatey**, island; (*menach'hen*. A.)  
**Menen**, to drink.  
**Menenachkhasik**, garden.  
**Menet**, drunkard.

- Meneton**, to spend in drinking.  
**Menewagan**, drinking.  
**Menewi**, in some place; (all together in a place. A.)  
**Mengiechsu**, a swan.  
**Mengwe**, H., an Iroquois; (lit., glans penis. A.)  
**Menhakehhamat**, gardener.  
**Menhasik**, skimmed; (scum. A.)  
**Menichink**, congregation.  
**Menniwi**, in some places, not everywhere.  
**Menpekhasik**, skim milk:  
**Menuppek**, lake, sea; (any enclosed body of water, great or small. A.)  
**Menutes**, sack bag; (generic. A.)  
**Mequik**, bloody.  
**Mequit**, bloody.  
**Mesak**, building log; (*m'sagawon*, Z., a log house.)  
**Mesaquem**, ear of corn.  
**Meschagen**, to sit down; (out of use. A.)  
**Meschakan**, wound; (out of use; *meschillawa*, wound. A.)  
**Meschandamen**, to taste.  
**Meschatamen**, to remember.  
**Mescheki**, whole, entire, every bit.  
**Meschiechen**, to slip, to fall.  
**Meschikaan**, to come nigh to me, to draw near to somebody.  
**Meschuppalan**, to sprinkle somebody.  
**Mesim**, hickory nut.  
**Mesink**, Z., an idol.  
**Mesissachowak**, large stinging flies.  
**Mesissu**, whole; (the me in many of these words not in use. A.)  
**Mesittewall**, corn boiled whole; (out of use. A.)  
**Mesittschejeu**, wholly, altogether.  
**Mesittschewi**, quite, whole, entirely.  
**Messasquall**, straw.  
**Messikanelan**, to hail.  
**Messipook**, the river drifts with ice.  
**Messixu**, naked.  
**Mesukhoakan**, glue.  
**Metachan**, firewood.  
**Metachgelonen**, to have told a ready lie.  
**Metakhammen**, to cover.  
**Metakhan**, to cover somebody.  
**Metapewit**, wicked man; (a thievish fellow. A.)  
**Metaptonen**, to break off speaking (he has said all he has to say. A.)  
**Metekenis**, leather string.  
**Metelensit**, humble being, low-minded person; (one who despises himself; *metauelensit*, humble person. A.)  
**Metellen**, ten.  
**Metenaxin**, to be ready.  
**Meteu**, doctor; (out of use; it is derived from *meteohet*, to drum on a hollow body; a turkey cock is sometimes called meteu, from the drumming sound of his wings. The ancient medicine men used drums. A.)  
**Metirnmeu**, wolf; (arch. the word at present is *wiechcheu*; lit., hairy dung, from the character of the excrement. A.)  
**Metschi**, ready; already.  
**Metschiechgoch** to bleed to death.  
**Metsc** n., to fall in; to vanish.  
**Metschihilleu**, old, worn out.  
**Metschimhammen**, to lock.  
**Metschimi**, soon, presently.  
**Metschipachgihhilleu**, fallen off.

- Metschitehenemoalan**, to design evil against somebody.  
**Metschitschank**, soul, spirit.  
**Metschitschi**, at last, the last time.  
**Mettachquohhemen**, to cover.  
**Michalappotis**, spider.  
**Michtquin'otees**, Z., a basket.  
**Miechakanak**, ash; (white ash. A.)  
**Miechanatamen**, to be ashamed.  
**Miechanelendam**, to be ashamed of one's self.  
**Miechanelendamoagan**, self shame.  
**Miechanessin**, to be ashamed.  
**Miechanimgussin**, to be made ashamed.  
**Miechaninaquot**, shameful.  
**Miechanissowagan**, shame.  
**Miechasquigamik**, cabin covered with grass.  
**Miechbowe**, plume of fowls; (the down, inner soft feathers. A.)  
**Miechhaqul**, moss on trees.  
**Miechheken**, hair.  
**Miechinquawon**, eyebrow.  
**Miechponkthey**, light white ashes.  
**Mietachsquall**, hay.  
**Migihillan**, to bow one's self down.  
**Migitamen**, to bow toward.  
**Migomi**, put me in mind.  
**Migopoquoak**, taste.  
**Migun**, quill; (*miquin*, a quill, *miquinuk*, feathers. A.)  
**Miguntin**, to remind each other.  
**Mihillusin**, to be aged. to be old.  
**Mihillusis**, old man; (*mih'hillosis*, A.)  
**Mihn**, huckleberry.  
**Mihnachpoan**, huckleberry bread.  
**Mikemossin**, to work, to labor; (out of use. A)  
**Mikemossit**, laborer.  
**Mikemossowagan**. work, labor.  
**Mikindamen**, to do. to make.  
**Milach**, hair; pl., *mulchall*; (*achtuch weichewall*, Z. deer's hairs; *allum meichwgenall*, dog's hairs) (*wilach*, etc. A)  
**Milan**, to give to somebody (not expecting a return. A.)  
**Mileen**, H., the giving.  
**Milit**, he who gives to me: (also, the thing given, A)  
**Militak**, father-in-law or mother-in-law: (error, aunt. A.)  
**Miltin**, to give; (giving each other, mutually A.)  
**Miltowagan**, gift (without expectation of return. A.)  
**Minall**, Z., huckleberries, pl.  
**Mindawelendam**, to be discontented, to be troubled: (expresses the feeling of discontent from unsatisfied hopes. A.)  
**Mindawewagan**, discontentment.  
**Mingachsa**, better, a little better.  
**Minschu**, glad; (out of use. A.)  
**Minsi.**, one of the three tribes of the Lenni Lenâpe' or Delawares; (from *min-achsin-ink*, where the stones are gathered together. A.)  
**Miqui**, quite; far, far off; *-palliwi*, quite different; *-pili*, otherwise, by far otherwise.  
**Mis**, elder sister; *n'mis*, *kmis*, my, thy, etc.  
**Mischenahan**, to touch somebody, to handle someone.  
**Mischenummen**, to receive, to get.  
**Misseachpin**, to be always abroad. to be seldom at home, to go a gadding.  
**Misseachpitschik**, those who live scattered.

**Misshakeuchet**, frequent traveler, pilgrim.  
**Missochwen**, to walk about, to travel about.  
**Mitachkaniechink**, manifest.  
**Mitachkaniechiton**, to make manifest, to be revealed.  
**Mitachpin**, Z., to be born (lit., to be seen in existence, in a place. A.)  
**Mitsuagan**, Z. food, aliment  
**Miwelendam**, to forgive.  
**Miwelendaman**, to forgive somebody.  
**Miwelendamen**, to forgive.  
**Miwelendamoagan**, forgiveness.  
**Mlizewagan**, food, victuals, provision.  
**Mizin**, to eat.  
**Mochgamen**, to find.  
**Mochimsunga**, Z., forefathers. ancestors.  
**Moekaneu**, dog; (see *Allum*.)  
**Mokdomus**, lizard.  
**Mokum**, blood, a vein (*moch'kum*. A.)  
**Monachgeu**, ground hog; (from *monham*. H.)  
**Monhacaniminshi**, Z., dog wood (error. it is the black haw bush or tree. A. )  
**Monham**, to dig; (*munhageen*, Z., to dig a hole.)  
**Moochwes**, worm, caterpillar (white grub. A.)  
**Moochwetit**, little worm.  
**Mos**, elk, cow: (applied only to deer and elk. A.)  
**Moschachgeu**, bald, bare, clear, not turbid.  
**Moschakantpeu**, bald-headed.  
**Moschanigeu**, toothless.  
**Moschhakquat**, clear weather.  
**Moschiwi**, clear, luminous, bare, naked; clearly, openly.  
**Moschpekat**, clear water.  
**Mosigawan**, cow stable.  
**Moskdonamen**, to kiss; (from word for mouth, arch., at present *sissama* is used. H.)  
**Moskimus**, Z. a hare (the small gray rabbit. A.)  
**Motit**, little calf, (dim. of *mos*. A.)  
**Muchigischunemin**, to keep holy day.  
**Muchomes**, grandfather.  
**Mucliwoapingus**, opossum.  
**Mui**, Z., dung, excrement.  
**Muiminschi**, wild cherry.  
**Muiui**, Z., to be excrement.  
**Mukoos**, awl, nail.  
**Munhacke**, Z., a badger (see *monacque*).  
**Munschemen**, to shave.  
**Muschgingus**, rabbit.  
**Machtschilissowagan**, sin.

## N

**Na**, the, that; -eet, perhaps; -*jupetschi*, until now, till here; -shacki, so far; -tchi, so much; *untschijey*, from thence.  
**Nacha**, three.  
**Nachapachki**, three hundred.  
**Nachawikan**, three fathoms.  
**Nacheleney**, three-fold.  
**Nacheleneyachgat**, three different sorts.  
**Nachelii**, together with.  
**Nachen**, three times, thrice.  
**Nachenachke**, thirty.

**Nacheneyit**, third.  
**Nachenol**, three.  
**Nachenum**, raccoon; (usually espan. A.)  
**Nachgiechen**, contrary, against.  
**Nachgihhilleu**, it stops.  
**Nachgohuman**, to sing.  
**Nachgohumewagan**, hymn.  
**Nachgoman**, to answer somebody.  
**Nachgundin**, to agree with one another.  
**Nachgundowagan**, agreement, bargain; covenant.  
**Nachgutem**, to answer.  
**Nachk**, hand, my hand.  
**Nachkala**, Z., my forehead.  
**Nachogunak**, three nights.  
**Nachohalemin**, to be alone.  
**Nachohanneu**, alone; (*nachoha*, I am alone. A.)  
**Nachoheteu**, the house is empty, there is no one at home.  
**Nachpangoman**, to salute somebody with a present.  
**Nachpauchsin**, to possess, to have, to enjoy.  
**Nachpauchsowagan**, conversation, familiarity, fellowship.  
**Nachpi**, with, together with.  
**Nachpikin**, to be by nature.  
**Nachquoawe**, anything.  
**Nachwena**, thereupon, after.  
**Nachxummawan**, to enlighten somebody; to kindle a flame within one.  
**Nachxummen**, to kindle, to light.  
**Nada**, yonder to thither; toward here.  
**Nadan**, a float; nadano amochol, the canoe floats (*pithin*, afloat. A.).  
**Naga**, according to.  
**Nagajek**, by and bye, in a little while.  
**Nag'atamen**, to trust, to confide in, to rely upon.  
**Nagelawendewagan**, comfort.  
**Nageuchsin**, to hope.  
**Nageuchsowagan**, confidence, trust.  
**Nagewitti**, in a little while.  
**Nagisgamen**, to meet.  
**Nagisgauwan**, to meet somebody.  
**Nagisgawachtin**, to meet each other.  
**Nahanne**, so, so it is.  
**Nahih**, down stream.  
**Nahihillaan**, to go down the water.  
**Nahimen**, to sail down the stream.  
**Nahiwi**, down the water.  
**Nahoochwen**, to go down stream.  
**Najuman**, to carry somebody.  
**Najundam**, to carry a load.  
**Nakewi**, a little while.  
**Nal**, fetch.  
**Nalambeso**, to gird.  
**Nalauwsin**, to be fetched.  
**Nalauwi**, heedless.  
**Nall**, that, at last; *-nan*, that one; *netchi*, it is so much, that is all; *-tchen*, that is all.  
**Nallahhemen**, to sail up the water.  
**Nallahih**, up the stream.  
**Nallahiwi**, up the river.  
**Nallahoochwen**, to go up stream.  
**Nallowauchsowagan**, heathenish life.

**Names**, fish.

**Nan**, that, that one, so; *-wtenk*, finally, at last; hereafter.

**Nanachpauchsohen**, to keep in fellowship.

**Nanachxotawan**, to mock somebody, to deride someone.

**Nanatschitaquik**, those that have the care of some business.

**Nanhillowet**, the one who takes care of the dead.

**Naninga**, a double plural termination denoting deceased persons.

**Nanne**, this one; that; so; *-leu*, that is the way of it, thus the matter stands; it is certainly true; *-talli*, through there, that way, even there; *-undachqui*, thitherward; toward where? *-untschi*, from thence, therefore; *-wentschi*, for this reason, therefore, because; *-woak*, as also.

**Nanni**, this, that.

**Nanquon**, heel.

**Nanungihhillan**, to tremble, to shake; (*nin'gihilla*. A.)

**Napenaflan**, to seize somebody, to take some one prisoner.

**Natachtu**, he fetches wood.

**Natasu**, fetched.

**Natchaquen**, to fetch wood; (to go after wood. A.)

**Natchen**, it is all gone.

**Naten**, to fetch; (properly, to go after something. A.)

**Natenan**, to take somebody.

**Natenummen**, to take, to accept, to receive, to perceive, to discern, to know.

**Natenuxowagan**, fetching, reception.

**Natenuxu**, received.

**Nathogen**, to fetch over.

**Natholan**, to fetch somebody over in a canoe.

**Natoochton**, to inquire.

**Natschiton**, to engage in, to take care of, to be of opinion; (out of use. A.)

**Natschuwallen**, to fetch a load.

**Nattawoapandamen**, to look for, to seek.

**Nattawoapin**, to look for something; (to look around. A.)

**Natto'namak**, son-in-law (my).

**Nattonamen**, to seek for somebody.

**Nauwaquepin**, to hang down the head; (out of use; present form, *minquoquepu*. A.)

**Nauweechinke**, afternoon; (present form, *lauwauqueu*. A.)

**Nawalan**, to pursue somebody, to follow some one.

**Nawalittin**, to pursue each other.

**Nawehhelleu**, afternoon.

**Nawochgen**, to follow.

**Nawotallauwin**, to hunt by the way.

**Ndappoanum**, my bread.

**Ndauwat**, scarce, rare; rarely, seldom.

**Ndeloiqui**, etc., so as I, etc.

**Ndellan**, I tell somebody.

**Ndelli**, etc., that I, etc.

**Ndoniken**, to seek.

**Ndoochtawachtin**, to inquire of each other.

**Ne**, (pl., *nek*) the.

**Nechasin**, to be careful, to be watchful.

**Nechink**, the third time.

**Nechit**, third.

**Nechnutschinget**, nurse.

**Nechochwen**, to travel alone, to walk alone.

**Nechoha**, alone.

**Nechohalennin**, to be alone.

**Nechohanne**, to be alone.

**Nechoheteu**, the house is empty.

**Nehellatank**, the Lord, (*nehellalwit*. A.)

**Neichgussin**, to be seen, to be manifested.  
**Neichquot**, apparent.  
**Neichtin**, to see each other.  
**Neka**, he, she, it.  
**Nekama**, he, she, it.  
**Nekamawa**, they.  
**Nekti**, the only one, single.  
**Nektilennin**, to be quite alone.  
**Nektinquot**, one-eyed.  
**Nelema**, not yet.  
**Nelemago**, not yet.  
**Nelemata**, not yet.  
**Nelinill**, these.  
**Nelowauchsin**, to lead a heathenish life, to be a heathen.  
**Nelowauchsit**, unbeliever, heathen.  
**Nemen**, to see.  
**Nemoagan**, sight.  
**Nemochwitschet**, the main sinew of the leg.  
**Nenachgistawachtin**, to hearken to one another, to listen to each other.  
**Nenajunges**, horse; (from *najundam*, to carry burdens on the back. A.)  
**Nenajungeshammen**, to ride on horseback.  
**Nenapalek**, unworthy, good for nothing.  
**Nendawagan**, torch, lamp.  
**Nendawen**, to carry a lamp, to go with a torch.  
**Nennachgallit**, stammerer, stutterer; (*nachnachqueu*. A.)  
**Nennawipoquot**, right tasted.  
**Nennemawahan**, to find somebody out.  
**Nenostammoewac, yan**, understanding.  
**Nentsitasin**, to appear; (not in use. A.)  
**Nepe**, I also; I too.  
**Nepene**, we also; we too.  
**Nescalenk**, or, Nesgessit Lenape, Z.. black man, negro (lit., black face. A.).  
**Neschuk** (used after negat.), but.  
**Neshaki**, so long as.  
**Nesquo**, not yet.  
**Netami**, first, the first.  
**Netaniiechen**, first, the first.  
**Netainiechink**, first, in the first place.  
**Netopalis**. warrior, (*menetopalis*, a scout or skirmisher. A.)  
**Netopalowewagan**, war.  
**Netichtin**, to see each other.  
**Neweleney**, fourfold.  
**Neweleneyit**, fourth.  
**Newen**, four times.  
**Newentschi**, therefore.  
**Newinachke**, forty.  
**Newo**, four.  
**Newopachki**, four hundred.  
**Newowikan**, four fathoms.  
**Ngachkenumen**, Z., the break of day.  
**Ngagebinque**, etc., I am blind, etc.  
**Ngagepchoa**, etc., I am deaf, etc.  
**Ngagiguwe**, etc., I am lively, etc.  
**Ngaginche**, etc., I am.  
**Ngaltin**, to quit each other.  
**Ngamuin**, to keep a feast in Indian style.  
**Ngattummen**, to leave behind, to bequeath; *nga'ttammen*, Z. (to abandon, not to bequeath. A.)

**Ngemewi**, always, constantly.  
**Nguttachtschessowen**, to lay up one treasure only.  
**Nguttapachki**, one hundred.  
**Nguttelendin**, to be of one mind, to have one object.  
**Ngutteleneyachgat**, a single one.  
**Ngutteli**, one, single; singly.  
**Ngutti**, one.  
**Nguttitehen**, to be of one heart and mind, to agree.  
**Nguttitehewagan**, the being of one mind; unanimity.  
**Nguttokuni**, one night.  
**Nhakeuchsin**, to hope, to trust.  
**Nhakeuchswochwen**, to go in hope.  
**Nhakewelendamen**, to hope, to trust.  
**Nhakewelendamogagan**, hope.  
**Nhakey**, myself.  
**Nhittami**, at first, the first.  
**Ni**, I.  
**Nianque**, Z., a wild cat.  
**Niechin**, to come down.  
**Nieskeu**, Z., dirty.  
**Nigani**, before, foremost, beforehand; (out of use; *nichala*, I outrun him. A.)  
**Niganigapawin**, to stand foremost.  
**Niganit**, the foremost.  
**Niganitawan**, to run before somebody, to outrun some one; to come before somebody.  
**Nihillachquen**, to kill a bear.  
**Nihillalatschik**, subjects, people.  
**Nihillalquonk**, Lord, master.  
**Nihillan**, to strike somebody.  
**Nihil'lan**, to kill somebody.  
**Nihillapejuwagan**, redemption, ransom.  
**Nihillapeuhen**, to make free, to liberate, to redeem.  
**Nihillapeuhoalid**, my Redeemer.  
**Nihillapewi**, free.  
**Nihillapewin**, to be one's own master, to be free.  
**Nihillapewit**, freeman.  
**Nihillasohen**, to make free, to deliver.  
**Nihillasowagan**, freedom, liberty.  
**Nihillatamen**, to own, to be master of.  
**Nihillatammoewagan**, right, privilege.  
**Nihillatschi**, self, one's own person.  
**Nihillowen**, to put to death, to murder.  
**Nihillowet**, murderer.  
**Nihillowewi**, murderous.  
**Nik**, these, those.  
**Nikik**, these, those.  
**Nil**, these.  
**Nilchgussin**, to be struck dead.  
**Nilchtin**, to strike each other dead.  
**Nilum**, my sister-in law; (or brother-in-law, in opposite families.'A.)  
**Niluna**, we (including only the party speaking).  
**Nimat**, my brother; (used also as friendly salutation between distant relatives. A.).  
**Nimawanachen**, to make provision for a journey (from *nimawan*, a lunch. A.).  
**Nimenees**, fish hawk.  
**Ninachtak**, my brethren.  
**Ninutachpin**, to be from the beginning.  
**Ninutschi**, at the beginning, before now.  
**Nipachton**, to raise, to set up.



- Nipahwi**, by night, at night.  
**Nipahwochwen**, to go by night, to travel at night.  
**Nipawin**, to stand, to stand up.  
**Nipen**, summer.  
**Nipenachhen**, summer hunt.  
**Nischa**, two.  
**Nischapachki**, two hundred.  
**Nischasch**, seven.  
**Nischasch tcha pachki**, seven hundred.  
**Nischasch tche nachke**, seventy.  
**Nischeckat**, double.  
**Nischeleney**, twofold, two sorts.  
**Nischen**, twice.  
**Nischeneyit**, second.  
**Nischinachke**, twenty.  
**Nischink**, in the second place.  
**Nischitquin**, to kneel down; (*nishitquihin*. A.)  
**Nischitquitawan**, to kneel to somebody.  
**Nischogunakat**, two days ago, day before yesterday.  
**Nischogunakhake**, two days hence, day after tomorrow.  
**Niskachgelunen**, to lie abominably.  
**Niskachgelunewagan**, an abominable lie.  
**Niskalamuin**, to make an ugly noise, to cry.  
**Niskallogen**, to do dirty work.  
**Niskallogewacan**, nasty work.  
**Niskandamen**, to taste nasty.  
**Niskassisku**, muddy, miry.  
**Niskelan**, ugly weather, rainy weather.  
**Niskelendam**, to loathe.  
**Niskenolhand**, miserably lazy.  
**Niskeu**, nasty, dirty; (*niskaloje*, Z., it is dirty.)  
**Niskiton**, to dirty; to bedaub.  
**Niskpatton**, to make wet, to throw water.  
**Niskpeu**, wet.  
**Nisktonhen**, to be noisy, to talk nasty.  
**Nisktonhewagan**, noisy, lying, nasty talk.  
**Nitaton**, to be able to make something, to know how to do it; *n'nita*, I can.  
**Nitau**, sister-in-law (my brother's wife) (not in use. A. ).  
**Nithuv**, Z., the navel.  
**Nitis**, friend, companion.  
**Nitsch!** my child (exclamation of fondness).  
**Nitschan**, my child, my friend; (my child) (not friend. A.)  
**Nitschantit**, my little friend.  
**Noch**, my father.  
**Nocha**, my father.  
**Nochan**, my father.  
**Nochgoatamen**, to lick; (I lick. A.)  
**Nochnutemaliuwet**, watchman, keeper; (*mechnotaliwet*. A.)  
**Nochnutemexetschik**, shepherds.  
**Nodhittamen**, to come into danger; (to meet by accident, lucky or unlucky. A.)  
**Nohenopenowagan**, Z., the ague (lit., the sickness that recurs again and again. A.).  
**Nohulentschik**, those who give suck; (error; it means the infants who suck, A.)  
**Nolemelanden**, sultry weather; (the word means somethin pleasing or agreeable, hence, warm weather. A.)  
**Nolemiwi**, invisible, unseen; (properly means, not seeing, or not looking. A.)  
**Nolemutees**, silk worm.  
**Nolhand**, lazy; (out of use. See *gichtammen*. A.)  
**Nolhandewagan**, laziness.

**Nonagan**, milk; (error; it means the nipple or mamma of a woman; no native word for milk is known. The English *mellik* is used. A.)  
**Nonetschik**, sucking babes.  
**Nonohellaan**, Z., to give suck.  
**Nonschetto**, Z., a doe.  
**Nosawoapamen**, to gaze, to look steadfastly at something.  
**Noschhokquin**, to go over the ice.  
**Nosogamen**, to follow; (to imitate a person's conduct. A.)  
**Nostamoewagan**, understanding.  
**Nostawachtin**, to understand each other.  
**Notamaeishican**, H., a fishing spear.  
**Notchan**, to come to somebody.  
**Notschingen**, to nurse.  
**Nowahan**, to know somebody; (dub., *n'nennawa*. I know him. A.)  
**Nowaton**, to know.  
**Nowoaktschochwen**, to go a crooked road.  
**Nowoawelendam**, to be certain, to be sure of; (out of use; *m'majawelen'dam*, I am certain of it. A.)  
**Nquistook**, my sons; an old form; modern form, *n'quisak*. (The syllable *to* is still inserted in certain formal addresses. A.)  
**N'schinai**, etc., I do it unwillingly.  
**Ntiasohen**, to feed, to pasture; (out of use. A.)  
**Ntite**, for.  
**Ntite**, I think; (*nditeha*, I think. A.)  
**Ntitechquo**, for, because.  
**Ntitechto**, for, because.  
**Ntutemawachtin**, to question each other.  
**Nukachtachemawachtowagan**, last will, testament.  
**Nukachtummen**, to forsake, to leave.  
**Nukalan**, to forsake somebody, to leave some one.  
**Nukti**, once more; only one.  
**Nuktoanak**, one night.  
**Ntiktoouni**, only one night.  
**Nummahauwan**, to perceive somebody, to be aware of some one.  
**Nuna'gan**, Z.. the breasts of a woman (see above).  
**Nundahemewagan**, want, scarcity.  
**Nundajelensin**, to be discouraged, to be low-spirited, (more exactly, I do not feel equal to it. A. )  
**Nundajelensowagan**, humility.  
**Nundajelensuochwen**, to go humbly.  
**Nundawi**, wanting, less.  
**Nundehhellan**, to want, to be in need.  
**Nundehhellewagan**, want.  
**Nundejek**, wanting, deficient, defective.  
**Nundewi**, wanting, less.  
**Nungachtschin**, to shake for cold, to shiver.  
**Nungihillan**, to tremble, to shiver.  
**Nunoiwi**, trembling.  
**Nunscheach**, she-bear.  
**Nunschetto**, doe.  
**Nutachgamen**, somebody calls from the other side of the river, he wants to be fetched across.  
**Nutamemensemin**, to have children.  
**Nutamemenseu**, child's nurse; (a companion of a child. A.)  
**Nutemalan**, to watch somebody.  
**Nutemekiset**, shepherd.  
**Nutiken**, to keep watch; (rather, to mind a house. A.)  
**Nutiket**, watchman, a guard.  
**Nutindam**, to watch a place.  
**Nutschi**, at the first, at the beginning.

**Nutschihhillachsinn**, to be frightened.  
**Nutschihhowe**, night walker, witch.  
**Nutschinaffitinn**, Z., to begin war.  
**Nutschingaat**, Z., a nurse.  
**Nutschisquandawet**, doorkeeper.  
**Nutschque**, in vain, to no purpose; (not in use. A.)  
**Nutschquehend**, innocent sufferer, martyr.  
**Nuwingi**, I like it, I am willing, etc.  
**N'wingi**, etc., I do willingly, etc.

## O

**Oapelukquon**, white frost; (*wap-takpan*. A.)  
**Ochdomus**, a woman's cousin; (dub., A.)  
**Ochquaso**, belt of wampum.  
**Ochquechum**, female of beasts.  
**Ochquehelleu**, female of fowls and birds.  
**Ochquekangan**, neck.  
**Ochquetit**, little girl.  
**Ochquetschitsch**, girl.  
**Ochqueu**, woman.  
**Ochquewasquall**, swamp fern.  
**Ochunk**, at his or her father's.  
**Ochwall**, his or her father.  
**Oh!** exclamation used in answering.  
**Oho!** exclamation used in answering.  
**Ohoh!** exclamation of vociferation.  
**Ohum**, grandmother.  
**Ojos**, meat, flesh; a piece of meat.  
**Ojotit**, a little piece of meat.  
**Ok**, pl., **oquak**, Z, a moth (error; it means maggot. A.).  
**Olahellan**, to have somebody, to possess someone.  
**Oleleu**, bullfrog; (imitated from the croak. A.)  
**Olhatton**, to have, to possess; to put up.  
**Olsittam**, to believe.  
**Olsowagan**, goodness; (out of use. A.)  
**Omen**, to come from whence.  
**Oschummo**, hom; (out of use; *wilawan*. A.)  
**Otchan**, to somebody.  
**Otchuwewagan**, his coming.  
**Otwebhassin**, to become flesh.  
**Owoahan**, to know somebody.  
**Owoaton**, to know; (*weswaton*, to become conscious. A.)

## P

**Paalochqueu**, Z., a coquettish girl.  
**Paan**, to come.  
**Pabhaku**, a pheasant; (*pachpachko*. A.)  
**Pachat**, split; (*pachhaque*, to split. A.)  
**Pachelammen**, to split wood.  
**Pachenikan**, frow, splitting iron.  
**Pachgammak**, black ash; (at present, *pechpohammen*, the pounded wood. Baskets were made from this, the strips being obtained by pounding. A.)  
**Pachgammakan**, cutlass.  
**Pachgandhatteu**, all is ready.

- Pachgandikan**, maul, hammer (*moquil*, maul, possibly a corruption of the English; *pachgan-* *dikan* is now confined to the flat piece of wood used in beating wash clothes. A.)
- Pachganuntschi**, white walnut; (at present, *quinokquim*, = oblong nut. A.)
- Pachgeechen**, where the road turns off.
- Pachgelendan**, Z. To anger (lit., to go from the right road. A.)
- Pachgen**, to turn out of the road.
- Pachgihillan**, to break, to break asunder; (*pachgee*, one who leave the road; *pachgi-* *hillan*, to leave the road way one side, to run off the road. A.)
- Pachhalqueu**, noon.
- Pachhamawo**, Z., the wild red plum (*pochgama*.)
- Pachhaquuoakan**, iron wedge.
- Pachihillan**, to split, to crack.
- Pachkam'an**, to beat somebody, to strike someone.
- Pachkamen**, to let blood.
- Pachkenum**, dark; (should be *pak'enum*, as below. A)
- Pachkschawen**, to cut meat.
- Pachkschikan**, knife.
- Pachkunimmen**, to break off.
- Pachpanaloje**, broad axe.
- Pachsachenikan**, tinder; (punk. A.)
- Pachsa'jeek**, Z. A vale or valley; dim, *pachsajetit*, a gully.
- Pachschaquoacan**, broad saw, board saw.
- Pachsegink**, H., in the valley.
- Pachsenummen**, to pull.
- Pachtschukquilkees**, grasshopper.
- Pachtschuppeu**, soft, mild; (doubtful; at present this word means tapering, pointed. A.)
- Packcha'ck**, Z. A board.
- Pagachtschateu**, full, filled; (arch., A.)
- Pagachtschaton**, to fill (*Pagachtschuchpeen*. Z.)
- Pagachtschiechen**, filled.
- Pagachtschuppen**, to fill (used of liquids, A.)
- Paiachkhikan**, gun, rifle.
- Paihakquenzxin**, to be glad to see somebody.
- Pakachtechin**, to fall to the ground; (to fall forward. A.)
- Pakachtehellan**, to prostrate.
- Pakallohu**, Z. To halloo, to shout.
- Pakandamen**, to beat.
- Pakandaptonen**, to finish a discourse.
- Pakandhatton**, to repair, to make whole.
- Pakantin**, to box with each other; (to strike with anything. A.)
- Pakantschi**, complete, full; fully, entirely.
- Pakantschiechen**, accomplished.
- Pakantschiechtasu**, finished, completed.
- Pakantschiechton**, to fulfill, to complete.
- Pakenum**, dark.
- Pakenummuihhilleu**, it grows dark.
- Pakihm**, cranberries.
- Pakitatamauwan**, to forgive somebody.
- Pakitatainawachtin**, to forgive each other.
- Pakitatamawaclitowagan**, forgiveness.
- Pakiton**, to throw away.
- Pakquehellan**, to desert.
- Palaton**, to earn, to acquire; (arch., A.)
- Palenach**, five.
- Palenachtchapachki**, five hundred.
- Palenachtchegit**, fifth.
- Palenachtche nachke**, fifty.

- Palippawe**, buck.  
**Pallachpin**, to be innocent.  
**Pallachpuwagan**, innocence.  
**Palialogasin**, to sin.  
**Pallalogasowaaan**, crime, evil deed.  
**Pallatschimuin**, to speak otherwise than the truth, to prevaricate.  
**Pallawewagan**, transgression, guilt.  
**Pallelensin**, to be innocent. Pallenummen, to make wrong, to set about wrongly.  
**Pailhammen**, to be unable to perform.  
**Pallhiken**, to shoot amiss; (*pallakhiken*. A.)  
**Pallhittehemem**, to strike amiss.  
**Palliaan**, to go away.  
**Pallihillan**, to miss the time.  
**Pallikteminak**, unfortunate, unlucky.  
**Pallilennemen**, to put elsewhere.  
**Pallilinaquot**, otherwise.  
**Pallilisgawan**, to drive somebody away.  
**Pallilissin**, to do amiss; (now means, to look different from what was expected. A.)  
**Pallilissowagan**, transgression.  
**Palliton**, to spoil something, to do it wrong.  
**Palliundachqui**, somewhere else; where else?  
**Palliuntschi**, from somewhere else.  
**Paliwi**, elsewhere, otherwise; different.  
**Palliwochwen**, to go elsewhere,  
**Palpateu**, it boils over; (it overflows, from any cause; *pallikamindeu*, water overflows because of a fire. A.)  
**Palsachtin**, to be sickly.  
**Palsin**, to be sick; (arch., A.)  
**Palsittamen**, to disbelieve.  
**Palsowagan**, sickness.  
**Pangepoantit**, bit of bread.  
**Pangeschin**, to cut a piece.  
**Pangewi**, a piece; (anything broken off. A.)  
**Pankhane**, steep bank.  
**Pankpechen**, drop.  
**Papabin**, to play; (arch., A.)  
**Papaches**, woodpecker; (*papachko*. A.)  
**Papachgillintsch**, the flat of the hand.  
**Papallachwilsummen**, to miss one's luck. to miss one's chance. Papalligeeen, *Z.*, to spoil; see *palliton*.  
**Papaisin**, to be very sickly.  
**Papciiakhitehasu.**, bruised.  
**Papeek**, *Z.* a pond.  
**Papenuwelendam**, to pay attention to, to be concerned for.  
**Papen'damen**, to hear by chance; (error; it is an iterative from *pendamen*, to hear, and means to continue to hear. The initial syllable *pa*, gives the iterative or continuing sense in this and most of the following words. A.)  
**Papesu**. Patient; (a person who waits. A.)  
**Papiluwulissin**, to be otherwise disposed.  
**Papohhamen**, to knock at the door.  
**Papommeuchtum**, to go about weeping.  
**Papomminin**, to go about idle.  
**Pasachtaje**, wind in the belly.  
**Pasalanges**, locusts.  
**Pasawinchikan**, yeast.  
**Passenummen**, to deny, to disown; (*pasuen*. A.)  
**Passihillachgechquiminschi**, swamp oak.  
**Passikachk**, board; also packchack.  
**Passikachkhen**, to make boards.  
**Passitechin**, to stumble.

**Pasteu**, it rises (bread).  
**Patachwilsin**, to gain, to get; (*pachtachwilsin*, to gain by working. A.)  
**Patahowen**, to overcome, to subdue.  
**Patahowewagan**, Z., wages, pay.  
**Pataman**, to pray.  
**Patamauwan**, to pray to somebody, to worship.  
**Patamawos**, God.  
**Patainoelchan**, to pray for somebody.  
**Patamoelchittewagan**, supplication for each other.  
**Patamoelchittin**, to pray for one another.  
**Patamoelchuwewagan**, intercession.  
**Patamoewagan**, prayer, worship.  
**Patamoewigawan**, house of prayer, temple, church.  
**Patatammoewagan**, merit.  
**Pawalin**, the corn blossom falls off.  
**Pawallessin**, to be rich.  
**Pawallessit**, rich person.  
**Pawallessohen**, to make rich.  
**Pawallsoagan**, wealth, riches.  
**Pawinquehiken**, to shell corn.  
**Pawunnen**, to sieve.  
**Pawunnikan**, sieve.  
**Pecho**, soon, by and bye; *linitti*, directly, in a little time.  
**Pechot**, soon, near.  
**Pechotschi**, very near, near by, close by.  
**Pechotschigalit**, neighbor; (*pechwigalit*, he lives near me. A.)  
**Pechpommauchsohaluwet**, Saviour.  
**Pechuwat**, nigh, near.  
**Pechuwelendam**, to think one's self near.  
**Pechuwigamen**, to be near somebody.  
**Pechuwihilleu**, the time is near.  
**Pechuwat**, nigh, near.  
**Pechewelendam**, to think one's self near.  
**Pechewigamen**, to be near somebody.  
**Pechewihilleu**, the time is near.  
**Pechewwi**, near.  
**Pedhakquon**, it thunders.  
**Peechgaugatase**, knee, calf; (dub., refers to the joint or bend of the limb. A.)  
**Peechgawinachgaja**, calf of the elbow.  
**Pegenawan**, to dress somebody, to clothe someone.  
**Pegenind**, dressed.  
**Pegenink**, darkness.  
**Pege**, Z., by chance (error, it means to be tired of. A.).  
**Pegui**, dressed, clothed; (*equit*, the clothing. A.)  
**Peguwoagan**, clothing, dress, finery.  
**Pehachpamhangik**, seafarers.  
**Pehawan**, to wait for somebody.  
**Pehowen**, to wait.  
**Pejat**, he that cometh.  
**Pejeju**, it comes.  
**Pejewike**, it comes, it draweth nigh.  
**Pekandaptonen**, to have finished speaking.  
**Pekandapanke**, when it is quite daybreak.  
**Pekenink**, H., in the dark.  
**Peki**, perhaps then.  
**Pelachpit**, one that is innocent, a guiltless person.  
**Pelsittank**, unbeliever.

**Peltowak**, they are coming.  
**Pemachpin**, to be present.  
**Pemachtiewit**, any creature that lives upon grass.  
**Pemapanik**, the heavens, sky.  
**Pemapuchk**, rock.  
**Pemauchsohaluwed**, he who makes live; Saviour.  
**Pemauchsoheen**, to make live, to cause to live.  
**Pemauchsowaptonamik**, word of life.  
**Pemetonhen**, to preach.  
**Pemhakamik**, earth; (the landscape within the horizon. A.)  
**Pemhakamixit**, man; the world, mankind; (it rather means all living creatures, not man only. A.)  
**Pemhakamixitschik**, mankind.  
**Pemhallachpen**, to hunt in company.  
**Pemi**, until now; about this time, at present.  
**Pemmetonhen**, to preach.  
**Pemsit**, he that walketh; walker.  
**Pemuteneyik**, the towns round about.  
**Pendamen**, to hear; to understand.  
**Pendameuhen**, to cause to hear, to make known.  
**Pendaquot**, it is heard.  
**Pendaskitquehelleu**, a rising river which swells the water of a creek.  
**Pendawachtin**, to hear one another.  
**Peneawan**, to hear somebody.  
**Pengelaku**, dusk; (from *pange*, piece. A.)  
**Penihillan**, to fall off, to fall down.  
**Penipachgihilleu**, it falls off.  
**Pennahum**, to break off, to knock down.  
**Pennamen**, to see, to behold.  
**Pennassiechen**, downwards, down hill.  
**Pennassin**, to come down; pinasse, down hill (means now, to see, to look. A.).  
**Pennauwan**, to look at somebody.  
**Pennauweleman**, to consider about somebody. to be concerned for someone, to take care of somebody.  
**Pennauwelendam**, to think, to consider,  
**Pennauwelendamoagan**, consideration.  
**Pennawachtin**, to look at each other.  
**Penquihilleu**, dried.  
**Penquon**, dry; (alludes to fabrics, clothes, skins, etc. A. )  
**Penundhiken**, to testify, to bear witness, to show unto.  
**Penundhikewoagan**. testimony, direction.  
**Petixumnien**, to dry.  
**Pepachgamgussowacgan**, beating, striking.  
**Pepachizank**, calamus-root; sweet flag.  
**Pepachgekingil**, branches; (twig, etc., anything that grows from the side,root, pach. A.)  
**Pepachgitshiminhis**, manifold in the belly of animals.  
**Pepachkhamatunk**, Z., a lancet (or lance).  
**Pepalistan**. unbeliever.  
**Pepaisittaamen**, Z., disobedient.  
**Pepenaus**, looking-glass.  
**Pepetelan**, showers of rain: it rains now and then.  
**Pepguschikan**, anger.  
**Peptukquekhikenk**, compass; circle.  
**Pescngonk**, nine.  
**Peschgonktchapachki**, nine hundred  
**Peschgonktchenachke**, ninety.  
**Peschuwat**, near.  
**Pesoop**, he waited.  
**Petachdonamen**, to come to seek.

- Petachgussin**, to climb hither.  
**Petapan**, daybreak; dawn.  
**Petapaniui**, at break of day.  
**Petaquiechen**, the water is rising.  
**Petaschowen**, to swim hither.  
**Petasemowik**, giving light, shining hither,  
**Petassummawan**, to give light to somebody, to shine unto some one.  
**Petauchsin**, to live until now.  
**Petauchsoheen**, to cause to live until now; to preserve one's life until this time.  
**Petawoatamen**, to expect.  
**Petekhamman**, to write to somebody.  
**Petenumman**, to be brought to somebody; (*Pet'numawan*, to reach something to some one. A.)  
**Peteuchtummen**, to come weeping.  
**Pethakwonn**, Z, a thunder gust. See *pedhakwon*.  
**Pethinquechin**, to look hither.  
**Petisgamen**, to drive hither.  
**Petiscyauwan**, to chase or drive hither.  
**Peton**, to bring.  
**Petschi**, until, unto; until here, so far, (up to here., A.)  
**Petschihilleu**, it draws near; he is coming on.  
**Petschimuin**, to fly or escape hither; (error; it means to decoy animals, lit., to draw them hither. A.)  
**Petschitehen**, to think so far.  
**Petscholtin**, to come hither.  
**Peuchtowagan**, patience.  
**Pichpemmetonhet**, preacher, minister.  
**Pichtaweu**, double.  
**Pidhitehemen**, to cut one's self.  
**Pihm**, to sweat; (*n'dapipihm*. H., I come from sweating at the sweat house.)  
**Pihmoakan**, sweat house.  
**Pikihilleu**, torn, rent in pieces.  
**Pikschummen**, to cut fine.  
**Pilapeu**, big boy; (a grown-up lad, not yet connected with a woman. A.)  
**Pilawessin**, to be a boy.  
**Pilawetit**, little boy.  
**Pilawetschitsch**, boy; (the ordinary word for boy is *skahenso*. A.)  
**Pilewiechgussin**, to be cleansed, to be made pure. to be sanctified.  
**Pilhik**, clean, pure.  
**Pili**. otherwise, another; *auwen*, some one else *keku*, something else.  
**Pililinaquot**. it looks otherwise.  
**Pilkisch**, peach.  
**Pilsin**, to be clean, to be chaste.  
**Pilsit**, chaste, pure.  
**Pilsohalgussowagan**, holiness, purity.  
**Piluwi**, clean. chaste.  
**Piluwinawot**, it looks cleanly.  
**Pimachtelinque**, squint-eyed.  
**Pimenatan**, thread; (*n'biminate*. Z., I make thread.)  
**Pim'eu**, slanting, oblique.  
**Pimiechen**, slanting.  
**Pimiechton**, to make slanting.  
**Pimihilleu**, it is oblique.  
**Pimingus**, red squirrel.  
**Pimoacun**, Z., a sweat house. See *Pihm*.  
**Pimochkhasu**, stirred, moved.  
**Pimochqueu**, turned, twisted.  
**Pimochquikan**, stirring-ladle.  
**Pindachsenacan**, Z., tobacco pouch (cartridge pouch. A. ).



**Pindalanak**, white pine.  
**Pindassenakan**, a tobacco pouch.  
**Pindawan**, to clothe somebody, to dress some one.  
**Pindham**, to put in, to fill.  
**Pindhasu**, loaded, charged.  
**Pindhewachton**, to put in a bag; (means simply to put in, as in a room, etc. A.)  
**Pindhikan**, ramrod; sausage.  
**Pindpehellachtikan**, funnel.  
**Pintschihillachtauwan**, to put clothes on somebody.  
**Pintschihillachton**, to put on; to make slip in.  
**Pintschixin**, to creep in.  
**Pipaan**, to come awhile ago.  
**Pipinamen**, to choose.  
**Pipinamoagan**, an election (choosing of any kind. A.)  
**Pischk**, night-hawk.  
**Piselid-tulpe**, large sea-tortoise.  
**Piselisso**, shrunken, wrinkled.  
**Pisgaje**, it holds much.  
**Pisgapamoquachttop**, it was dusk.  
**Pisgapamukquot**, dusky, somewhat dark.  
**Pisaeke**, by night (last night. A. ); *pisgeep*, it was night.  
**Pisgenemen**, to grow dark.  
**Pisgeu**, dark, night; (lit., it is dark. A.)  
**Pisjihilleu**, it grows dark, night sets in.  
**Pishikamen**, to go to meet somebody.  
**Pisikolis**, snipe; large grey snipe.  
**Pit**, perhaps.  
**Pitaptonen**, to blunder in speaking.  
**Pitawegiechen**, double.  
**Pitawigawan**, porch in front of a house; -penthouse.  
**Piteet**, perhaps.  
**Pitelaweminschi**, honey locust tree.  
**Pitenummen**, to make a mistake.  
**Pi'tey**, Z., foam, froth (*pichteu*, it foams. A.).  
**Pitku Jlentsch**, the fist.  
**Pitschi**, accidentally, by chance, inadvertently; unforeseen.  
**Piwitak**, aunt; (*n'militak*. A.)  
**Pixu**, ragged, rent; (tom, scratched in body. A.)  
**Pkindey**, light ashes.  
**Pkuschikan**, auger, gimlet.  
**Plipitehan**, to knock somebody on the head.  
**Plitey**, junk of fire, firebrand.  
**Poaktschehellan**, to jump over a fence.  
**Poam**, thigh; ham.  
**Poawin**, to conceive; to be pregnant (lit., to become swollen. A.)  
**Pochenikan**, drum.  
**Pochquachpus**, Z, a mouse.  
**Pohonasin**, Z, to beat the drum (to beat; to pound; to lift up; pochonummeu, he drums. A.)  
**Pokawachne**, a creek between two hills.  
**Pokhakenikan**, grave; (from pokhaweue, a hole or hollow in the ground. A.)  
**Pokhannnen**, to knock out, to knock in, to break.  
**Pokqueu**, clam, muscle.  
**Pomih'**, fat, oil, tallow.  
**Pomihen**, to beat oil.  
**Pomillachtan**, to go by water.  
**Pommauchsin**, to live.  
**Pommauchsowagan**, life.

**Pommauchsowaganit**, he who is the life.  
**Pommauchsuwi**, living.  
**Pommenan**, to beat somebody, to conquer somebody.  
**Pommihilleu**, it flies away.  
**Pomminehiken**, to dispute.  
**Pomminehotin**, to dispute with one another.  
**Pommipeso**, lath.  
**Pommisgen**, to begin to walk.  
**Pommissin**, to go afoot, to walk.  
**Pommitachpanschi**, lath.  
**Pommixin**, to creep. Pomsin, to walk.  
**Ponelendam**, to quit, to give up, to be no more concerned.  
**Ponemen**, to let go, to leave off.  
**Pongus**, sand fly.  
**Poniton**, to let be. to remain; *ponihil*, H., let me alone.)  
**Ponk**, dust. (ashes. powder. A.)  
**Ponxu**, full of sand flies.  
**Poochpsin**, to be weakly.  
**Pooxit**, the month of falling leaves; October.  
**Popachgandamen**. to beat, to strike.  
**Popanpechen**, it drops.  
**Popetelan**. it rains now and then; it rains by showers,  
**Popohham**, to knock.  
**Popokus**, partridge.  
**Poquewachen**, higher road.  
**Poquewi**, straightway.  
**Poquiechen**, broken.  
**Poquiechtton**, to break.  
**Poquihilleu**, broken.  
**Poquihillachtton**, to break in two.  
**Potatikan**, pumpkin-stem pipe.  
**Pottenin**, to take off.  
**P'quitehican**, Z., a chisel.  
**Psakqtuechen**, close together, tight.  
**Psakquietehasu**, crucified.  
**Psakulinscheu**, Z., a squirrel.  
**Psattewoan**, tinder.  
**Pschiki**, Z. fine, pretty. See *schigi*.  
**Psindamoakan**, parched meal.  
**Psindhammen**, to cover with earth.  
**Psindpeu**, overflowed with water.  
**Ptukalluns**, bullet; (lit., round missile. A.)  
**Ptukhanne**, crooked river or creek.  
**Ptukhikan**, round ball.  
**Ptukquim**, walnut.  
**Ptukquaminschi**, black walnut.  
**Ptukquinschu**, bowl, dish.  
**Ptukschummen**, to cut round.  
**Ptichtschesu**, hollow.  
**Pulpecat**, deep dead water (*walpecat*, very deep water. A.).  
**Pumoe**, a boil.  
**Pundhen**, to weigh.  
**Pundhikan**, steelyards.  
**Punk**, Z., ashes, dust; gunpowder. See *ponk*.  
**Pusihn**, Z., to enter a canoe (or any vehicle. A.)  
**Putam**, to escape.  
**Putamohen**, to cause to escape.

**Putawen**, to blow; (*puta'tamen*, to blow as in starting a fire. A.)

**Putawoakan**, bellows.

**Putschek**, corner of a room.

**Putschisktey**, poison vine (it, 'Izatic-liiskeip. A.)

## Q

**Quajaqui**, still, yet, yet more. nevertheless, however.

**Qualcheu**, it smokes; smoke. A.)

**Quallassin**, to bathe, to sweat: (properly, to sweat. A.)

**Quappalawan**, to take somebody out of the water.

**Quatsch**, why; -atta, why not; -eet, why, perhaps.

**Quatscliee!** exclamation of surprise.

**Quekolis**. whipporwill; (*wekolis*. A.)

**Quekulukquihilleu**, lame.

**Quekuluxit**, he that is lame; (means rather, one who has joints. A.)

**Quenek**, length; (something long. A.)

**Queneuhappachpoon**, table.

**Quenischquney**, panther; (lit., long-tailed. A.) *quenschukey*, Z.

**Quenschukuney**, panther; (see above.)

**Quequongalle**, pike fish; (lit., long-gilled; but the usual term is gunhonque, tapering fish. A.)

**Qeschanigat**, tooth holes.

**Qesquelendam**, to be out of humor; (usual term now is *nisquelendam*. A.)

**Quetajaku**, old tree; (applied to any plant or tree which has reached full age and the fibers hardened. A.)

**Quetit**, little girl.

**Quidhikewagan**, forbiddance, reproof.

**Quilaweelendam**, to be at a loss what to do.

**Quilawelendamoagan**, confusion, perplexity.

**Quilawelensin**, to be doubtful, to be uncertain.

**Quilawelensitchewagan**, distress, anguish.

**Quilawelensowagan**, concern. trouble.

**Quilawelensu**, doubtful, uncertain.

**Quilutamen**, to fall upon. to attack.

**Quin**, a long while; long.

**Quiquingus**, large wild duck.

**Quis**, son.

**Quischgumowe**, viper. snake.

**Quischimawan**, to appoint somebody to an office.

**Quischktonhen**, to whisper.

**Quischoschemo**, middle of the head; (out of use. A.)

**Quitellitowoagan**. Z . commandment.

**Quitsut**, Z., the great toe.

**Quochoak**, Z., he fears you.

## R

No Lenape words beginning with the letter "R".

## S

**Sa!** exclamation of indignation.

**Sabbeleechen**, sparkling, glittering.

**Sabbeleu**, it shines brightly; (refers to the reflection of light in the sky or water. A.)

**Sachapiwak**, lightning afar off.

**Sachgachtoon**, Z., to cook.

**Sachoaguntin**, to lead each other.

- Sachgagunummen**, to lead.  
**Sachkenachgen**, to shake hands; (lit., to take hold of; also and usually wangundin. A.)  
**Sachsapan**, Z., soup.  
**Sagachgutteje**, top of a hill or mountain; (properly, "sloping upwards," applied to the upper slopes, not top of a mountain. A.)  
**Sagalachgat**, so deep the hole.  
**Sajewi**, at first, foremost.  
**Sakawehewi Gischuch**, the month in which the deer begin to turn gray-August.  
**Saken**, to shoot forth, to spring up.  
**Sakhaken**, to stay out from home so long.  
**Sakima**, chief, king.  
**Sakimauchheen**, to make to a chief or king.  
**Sakitnawagan**, kingdom.  
**Sakime**, mosquito.  
**Sakquachsoagan**, troublesome life.  
**Sakquamallessin**, to feel troubled.  
**Sakquamallsin**, to feel troubled.  
**Sakquamallssoa-an**, trouble, uneasiness.  
**Sakquelendam**, to be melancholy, to be sad.  
**Sakquelendamen**, to be troubled in mind, to be disquieted.  
**Sakquelendamoagan**, trouble, sorrow, disquietude.  
**Sakquipaan**, to come in a troublesome time.  
**Saksak**, pea vines, wild beans; (any kind of a burr, A.)  
**Sakuwit**, mouth of a creek, mouth of a river; (more exactly sakwihillak. A.)  
**Salachgihillan**, to be frightened, to be terrified.  
**Salamoagan**, weeping, howling; (collective form, a number cry together. A.)  
**Salumbiechen**, to ring the bell.  
**Salumbunikan**, bell; (arch., A.)  
**Salumbuniken**, to ring the bell.  
**Samumptan**, to tie something (not in use. A.).  
**Samuttonen**, to shut the mouth.  
**Saniqui**, Z., to blow the nose (*saniquin*. A.).  
**Sankhikan**, gun lock.  
**Sanquen**, weasel.  
**Sapiu**, it lightens.  
**Sapiwagan**, lightning; (not in use. A.)  
**Saputti**, Z, the anus.  
**Saspeckhasu**, spotted, speckled.  
**Sasappelehebeu**, Z., it flashes lightning.  
**Sasappeu**, spotted, speckled.  
**Sasappis**, lightning bug, fire fly.  
**Saschchuppawen**, to gape, to yawn.  
**Sasehemen**, to sow, to scatter.  
**Sasukhoalawan**, to spit upon somebody.  
**Scaphackamigeu**, Z, wet ground.  
**Schaback**, Z., the box bush.  
**Schabuwihiehu**, Z., diarrhea (lit., running through, of liquids. A.).  
**Sachachachgach'ne**, a straight course in a river.  
**Schachachgageechen**, straight road.  
**Schachachgameu**, straight row.  
**Schachachgapewi**, honest, righteous  
**Schachachgapewin**, to be just, to be upright, to be true, to be correct.  
**Schachachgapewit**, an upright person.  
**Schachachgauchsowagan**, righteousness.  
**Schachachgek**, just so.  
**Schachachgekhasu**, striped.  
**Schachachglendam**, to be sure of a thing, to have one's mind made up, to be determined.

**Schachachgennemen**, to make straight.  
**Schachachgeu**, straight; right, exact, correct.  
**Schachachgiechen**, straight road.  
**Schachachkaptonagan**, upright saying.  
**Schachachkaptonen**, to speak the exact truth, to tell a straight story.  
**Schachachkatschimuin**, to speak the truth.  
**Schachachki**, certain, certainly true, surely.  
**Schachachkoochwen**, to go straight, to follow the straight road.  
**Schachamek**, eel; (*w'schachamek*, lit., it is a straight fish. A.)  
**Schachihilleu**, it slips, it slides.  
**Schagaskat**, grass wet with dew; (*sachgaskat*, green grass, or fresh young grass. A.)  
**Schagsut**, Z., covetous (out of use. A.)  
**Schahamu**s. Z., a crawfish.  
**Schahowapewi**, heartless, disheartened, desponding.  
**Schajahikan**, seashore; (*w'shajahitcan*. A.)  
**Schajawonge**, hill-side; (should have an, initial w'. A.)  
**Schajelinquall**, eyebrows-, (error; properly, eyelid, A. )  
**Schakamon**. food, nourishment; (anything put in the mouth, for food or otherwise. A.)  
**Schakhokquiwan**, coat.  
**Schameu**, Z., grease, fat (it is greasy. A.).  
**Schammenummen**, to anoint, to grease.  
**Schapoalchasu**, bored through, pierced through.  
**Schapulinsch**. finger-ring; (out of use. A.)  
**Schashiwilawechgussin**, to be put to grief.  
**Schauchsin**, to be tired, to be weak; (to be weak, not tired. A.)  
**Schauchsowagan**, weakness, feebleness.  
**Schauwalamuin**, to faint from hunger.  
**Schauwemi**, beechwood.  
**Schauweminschi**, red beech tree.  
**Schauwessin**, to make haste; (*schauwesoagan*, Z., haste,) (*schatuwelendam*, to be in a hurry. A.)  
**Schauwewi**, tired, weak, weakly.  
**Schauwihillieu**, it withers, it is weak, it faints.  
**Schauwinachk**, weak hand.  
**Schauwinaxowagan**, weakness, weakly look.  
**Schauwtteu**, withered, faded.  
**Schauwoppihilleu**, it bends.  
**Schauwussu**, weak.  
**Schauwutteu**, withered, faded.  
**Schawanachen**, southerly wind.  
**Schawanachgook**, Z., horned snake.  
**Schawanammek**, shad (fish; *chwamegischuch*, Z., the month of March, or of shad).  
**Schawaneu**, southward, southerly.  
**Schawanewunk**, southward.  
**Schawano**chqueu,  
**Shawano**, woman.  
**Schawek**, weak.  
**Schawi**, immediately, directly.  
**Schaxin**, to be avaricious; (*schaxu*, Z., greed.)  
**Schaxowagan**, covetousness.  
**Sche!** see there; lo!  
**Scheechganim**, shelled corn coarse pounded; (chaff. Z.)  
**Schehelleu**, it hangs; *wulli schehellak*, Z., it hangs there (w'eh'helleu. A.).  
**Schejek**, string of wampum; (lit., edge or boarder, A.)  
**Schela!** see there!  
**Schellachton**, to hang up.  
**Schengiechen**, it lies.  
**Schengiechin**, to lie down.

**Schepaje**, this day early, this morning.  
**Schepella!** see there!  
**Schesquim**, bran, corn husk; (*schequasquim*. The hulls of the corn. A.)  
**Scheuchsit**, weak.  
**Schewek**, weak, tired.  
**Schewondikan**, bag, tobacco pouch.  
**Schewongellikik**, the lame.  
**Scheychellat**, *Z.*, a forerunner; *scheyiaclipitstchik*, those who live on the border.  
**Scheyjunuppek**, lake; (probably dialectic: not in use. A.)  
**Schi**, either, or.  
**Schibhammen**, to spread out; (with an initial *w*, A.)  
**Schibhasu**, spread out.  
**Schiechikiminschi**, maple tree; (the soft maple. A.)  
**Schiess**, *Z.*, an uncle (always with possessive pronouns. A.)  
**Schigi**, fine, pretty; nice (generally applied to quality rather than appearance. A.)  
**Schikochqueu**, widow.  
**Schikschasiki**, shavings.  
**Schiku**, widow; (error; it means an orphan. A.)  
**Schimuin**, *Z.*, to flee; *noschimui*, I flee; *uchschimo*, he flees; *schimoagan*, flight.  
**Schind**, spruce; (hemlock. A.)  
**Schindikeu**, spruce forest; (hemlock woods. A.)  
**Schingachpin**, to be somewhere unwillingly.  
**Schingachteyapuchk**, flat rock.  
**Schingalan**, to hate somebody.  
**Schingalgussowagan**, the being taken.  
**Schingaltin**, to hate each other; (*schinginawa altin* A.)  
**Schingaltowagan**, enmity, hatred.  
**Schingaluet**, enemy, adversary.  
**Schingaskunk**, bog meadow.  
**Schingattam**, to be unwilling, to dislike, to disapprove.  
**Schingelendam**, to dislike, to be against one's inclination, to be tired of.  
**Schin'geu**, level; *sczinglyacki*, *Z.*, a flat country.  
**Schingi**, unwilling, disliking, unwillingly.  
**Schingihakihen**, to plant unwillingly.  
**Schingimikemossin**, to work unwillingly.  
**Schinginamen**, to hate.  
**Schinginawaclitin**, to hate each other.  
**Schinginawachtowagan**, enmity.  
**Schingiptikan**, leather string, rope.  
**Schingochwen**, to be unwilling to go.  
**Schingsittam**, to dislike to hear.  
**Scbingsittawan**, to dislike to hear somebody.  
**Scbingtscbenamen**, to hate excessively, to be unable to bear.  
**Schipaquitehasu**, crucified, outstretched.  
**Schipenasu**, stretched, spread out, extended.  
**Schiphammen**, to spread, to extend.  
**Schiphasu**, spread out, extended.  
**Schipihilleu**, stretched.  
**Schipinachgen**, to put forth the hand.  
**Schipinachk**, outstretched arms.  
**Schiquineu**, fatherless, motherless; (either one or the other. A.)  
**Schiquitehasik**, chips.  
**Schiquitehasid**, *Z.*, booty (*schiquiniteliasik*, booty obtained in war. A.)  
**Schita**, either, or.  
**Schiwachpin**, to be weary of staying.  
**Schiwamallessin**, to feel grief, to feel sorrow.  
**Schiwamallsin**, to feel grief and pain.

- Schiwamallsoagan**, sorrowful pain.  
**Schiwa'pew**, Z., blue (*wulih'ke*, blue, at present. A.)  
**Schewelendam**, to be sorry, to be sad, to be melancholy, to moan.  
**Schewelendamowitehewagan**, repentance.  
**Schiwilawehc**, un, to be put to grief  
**Schkaa'k**, a pole-cat, skunk.  
**Schkiwan**, Z., to piss.  
**Schohakan**, glue.  
**Scli'quot**, to abort, to miscarry, Z. (lit., beat to a pulp, alludes to the pulpy afterbirth. A.)  
**Schuk**, but, only; (used after negat.) but, -*atta*, but not, not only.  
**Schukquan**, Z., to chew; *schquanda*, thou chewest.  
**Schukund**, only, but then.  
**Schukuney**, the trail of an animal.  
**Schwewak**, salt meat; (from *schquanda*, salt. A.)  
**Schwilawe**, discouraged, disheartened.  
**Schwon**, saltish, sour; (*schwoll*, Z. and A. A white man is called *schwonnack*, from the salt ocean. .4.)  
**Schwonnachquaxen**, European shoes.  
**Schwonnachquinenk**, among white people.  
**Schowonnihilla**, snipe; (shore snipe, tilt birds. A.)  
**Sedpok**, early in the morning; at daybreak (properly, part of the night, half of the night. A.).  
**Sedpokuniwi**, early in the morning.  
**Segachpapachton**, to make wet.  
**Segachtehikan**, branch, twig.  
**Segachtek**, ardent, fervent; (segachteu, it begins to burn. A.)  
**Segantpechink**, overhead.  
**Segauchsin**, to live so long.  
**Sehe**, H., hush, be quiet.  
**Sekentek**, length; (refers to the length of a house, room, etc. A.)  
**Seki**, so long, till.  
**Seksitechinan**, at thy feet.  
**Seksitechink**, at his feet.  
**Sesachquilawendam**, to trouble.  
**Sesalassummoehund**, frying pan; (salassett, it is cooking or frying. A.)  
**Sesalumboink**, bell.  
**Sesegauwihan**, to whip somebody, to scourge some one.  
**Sesegauwihugewaaan**, scourging.  
**Sesseul**, Z., spittle.  
**Shaki**, as long, so long, as far, so far as, until.  
**Shakochwen**, to go so far.  
**Sigachgochgissin**, to bleed.  
**Sigapehikan**, strainer.  
**Sihhtanin**, to run at the nose.  
**Sihilleu**, the freshet abates, the river subsides.  
**Sihunasu**, Z., conquered (out of use. A.).  
**Sikey**, salt (*sikheunk*, H., at the salt spring), (out of use; see *schewewah*. A.)  
**Sikevhasu**, salted, pickled.  
**Sikunikan**, scourgrass, rushes.  
**Sillikakhammen**, to squeeze, to press, to beat.  
**Sillkitehemen**, to press, to squeeze.  
**Simaquon**, com stalk; (arch., A.)  
**Singawikanawon**, backbone; (refers to processes of the vertebrae, from *singek*. A.)  
**Singek**, outside corner of a house; (corner, point, angle, in general. A.)  
**Singigamika**, corner of a house.  
**Sipachgihilleu**, it buds, sprouts out.  
**Sipo**, river.  
**Sipotit**, small creek; (*siposis*. A.)  
**Sipuos**, wild plum; (doubtful. A.)

**Siquon**, spring of the year; (*siequanke*. Z., next spring.)  
**Siquonachen**, spring hunt.  
**Siquonnatewinilleu**, showers of snow and rain in the spring.  
**Sisawehak**, oysters; (now called *e'sak* (pl.) referring to the shells. A. Sisi'líja, Z., the buffalo (this means an animal that butts against and breaks in pieces.  
**Sisinghos**, iron pot; (out of use. A.)  
**Sisquahoasu**, a plastered fire place.  
**Sisstimmoeck**, bell.  
**Skaphakamijeu**, wet ground.  
**Skaphakejeu**, wet ground.  
**Skappeu**, wet; (strictly, that which is wet partly, as toward the end. A.)  
**Skatteck**, burning, ardent, fervent, zealous, hot; (see *segachteck*. A.)  
**Skattelendam**, to loathe, to hate.  
**Skattewi**, burning.  
**Skattsin**, to be loathsome.  
**Skin**, to make water.  
**Skiquall**, grass.  
**Skulm**, to keep school; (English.)  
**Sogahellas**, chain.  
**Sogahen**, to spill.  
**Sogailechin**, to pour out.  
**Sokan**, hind part of a church; (lit., buttocks, arse, backside. A.)  
**Sokelan**, it rains.  
**Sokeilepaltowagan**, baptism. (from *sogahen*. A.)  
**Sokenepasu**, baptized.  
**Sokpehellak**, cataract.  
**Sookpehelieu**, the water trumbles down from a precipice.  
**Soopsu**, naked: (out of use *sohsexu*, at present. A.)  
**Sopetiaxin**, to be iiakect, to strip one's self.  
**Sophalan**, to make one bare; to make somebody naked.  
**Soppinquen**, to shut the eyes.  
**Spanquewaaan**, wink of an eye.  
**Spiechgejeu**, member, joint; (out of use. A.)  
**Squandammen**, to chew.  
**Squewachgitehen**, to bruise one's self by accident.  
**Sukachook**, black snake.  
**Sukachqualles**, negro.  
**Sukachsín**, iron.  
**Sukaclisínhet**, sinith.  
**Sukamek**, black fish.  
**Sukanepil**, black fish.  
**Sukelechen**, it looks black.  
**Sukeu**, black.  
**Sukliattaquall**, black thread, black yarn.  
**Sukqui**, spittle.  
**Stiksít**, black.  
**Sungi**, eat thou.  
**Suppinquall**, tears; (from the eyes) (always with a possessive. A.)

## T

**Ta**, no, not; am, not at all; *haschi*, never.  
**Ta**, how; *eigilen*, how large; *elgiqui*, how soon; *-elinaxit*, what color; *hatsch*, how will it be; *linaquot*, what is it like, *nehechen*, how then, how is it, *segek*, how long; *shaki*, how long, *chen*, how many; how many times; *-tchi*, how much.



**Ta.** where; *talli*, whitherwards; *undachqui*, whereabouts, towards where; *-untschi*, whence, wherefrom; *-wo*, towards where.

**Ta**, then.

**Takeeche**, some; a little; *-keeche*, so often.

**Talikhikqui**, at what time.

**Tapemi**, about, about this time.

**Taan**, where; *-a undachqui*, which the; *-ha*. how then.

**Taat**, as if, like.

**Tachan**, wood; piece of wood, (arch., A.)

**Tachanigeu**, woody, full of wood.

**Tachpachaxu**, little, mean, low, humble; (*tachpeachxu*, gives a general notion of condition, humble, exalted, etc. A.)

**Tachpachelensuwi**, low, little, humble.

**Tachpachihfla**, in the afternoon.

**Tachpachiwi**, humble, modest; little, low.

**Tachpachsu**, low; (indefinite term referring to condition. A.)

**Tachpamsin**, to be less, to be lower.

**Tachpatamauwan**, to keep or preserve unto somebody.

**Tachpawewagan**, advice, commandment.

**Tachquahamoakan**, parched meal.

**Tachquahoakan**, mortar, mill.

**Tachquahoakaniminschi**, guin tree.

**Tachquahoaken**, to pound, to grind.

**Tachquallonikan**, pair of scissors.

**Tachquambeso**, tied together.

**Tachquatten**, frozen; (frozen together. A.)

**Tachquihilleu**, it joins close together.

**Tachquinschehikan**, pair of pincers.

**TacliQUIPOAGAN**, feast.

**TachQUIPUIN**, to hold a feast; *-ahoaltuwi*, to hold a love feast.

**TachQUIWI**, together.

**TactIQUOAK**, fall; aututmn; *tachquogike*, Z., next fall.

**TachQUOAKCHEEN**, fall hunt.

**TachQUOAKCHES**, fall skin.

**TachQTIOAKIKE**, in the fall.

**TachQUOCH**, land turtle.

**TachQUONDIKAN**, pair of pincers.

**TachsIGIU**, it hails.

**TachtAKAN**, thick, stiff.

**TachtAMSE**, now and then, often.

**TahAKAN**, paddle oar; (always with the possessives, n', k', w,' etc. A.)

**TahunNAN**, to arrest somebody, to take some one prisoner.

**TaiachQUOAN**, bridge; *attatajachgonewi?* Z., is there no bridge?

**TakachQUIMINSCHI**, white wood, linden tree.

**TakachsIN**, lead.

**Takan**, (pl., ik), another, other.

**TakanILAKU**, moderately warm evening.

**TakanIPIKAT**, moderately warm night.

**Takeet**, perhaps, I don't know.

**TakINDAMEN**, to count, to read.

**TakOMEN**, to come from some where.

**TakPEU**, wet, damp, soft, soaked; (*ta'hokpeu*, he is cold from wet, A.)

**TakQUAK**, (pl., ik), other, second, the rest.

**TaktANI**, I don't know, I don't know where; somewhere perhaps; be it where it may.

**TaktaUNDACHQUI**, anywhere.

**TaktaUNTSCHI**, from somewhere.

**Talakat**, cracked, split.

**Talala**, white cedar.

**Talattauwoapin**, to behold, to view.

**Talawachto**, how dear is it?, what does it cost?

**Taleka**, crane.

**Tallachpaje**, cold morning.

**Talli**, there.

**Tamse**, sometimes, now and then, perhaps;-nall, once, finally;-*ta likhikqui*, once, sometime or other;-*tamse*.  
now and then.

**Tandachgitechton**, to shake off.

**Taneek**, perhaps, I don't know; (*takeet. Z.*)

**Tangaman, Z.**, to thrust, to stick.

**Tangamikan**, spear.

**Tangandikan**, spear.

**Tangawachto**, cheap, low-priced.

**Tangawachtohen**, to cheapen.

**Tangeemhoantit**, little spoon.

**Tangelendam**, to think little of one's self.

**Tangelensin**, to be lowly minded, to be humble.

**Tangelensochwen**, to walk humbly.

**Tangelensowagan**, lowliness of mind.

**Tangelensuwi**, humble, modest.,

**Tangenindin**, to vouchsafe, to condescend.

**Tangetto**, short, small.

**Tangitehen**, to think little of one's self.

**Tangitehewagan**, humility.

**Tangitehewi**, humble, modest.

**Tangitti**, small little; (*tanghotit, Z.*, a little kettle.)

**Tani**, where; how; (used in questions) then;-*leu*, in what manner then.

**Tanikaniminschi**, white beech.

**Tankalinschawontit**, little finger.

**Tankhakan**, basket.

**Tankhakanachen**, to make baskets.

**Tankhannen**, little creek; (especially the narrows of a stream. A.)

**Taquatschin**, to freeze, to be cold.

**Taquatten**, frozen.

**Taqueichen**, join together.

**Tassenahamohen**, to stone.

**Tassenahamolan**, to stone somebody.

**Tatamse**, often, sometimes;-*ne leep*, there was more done.

**Tatandachgoquehellan**, to shake the head.

**Tatandachgoquehellewagan**, shake of the head.

**Tatask**, sled.

**Tatchen**, little.

**Tatchendo**, but few, very little.

**Tatchittu**, very little.

**Tatchuppekat**, shallow water.

**Tauchechin**, to listen privately.

**Tauchsittam**, to hear privately.

**Tauwachsinsin**, to bum, to use for firewood.

**Tauwatawik**, an uninhabited place; (*achtawawek. A.*)

**Tauwatawique**, in the wilderness.

**Tauwiechen**, open.

**Tauwinachgechi**, open arms.

**Tauwinipen**, beginning of summer, May.

**Tauwiquoakan**, key.

**Tauwunnasin**, to be buried.

**Tauwunummen**, to open.

**Tawonnalogewagan**, labor in vain.  
**Tawonni**, although.  
**Tawwunasin**, *Z.*, to bury; *tauwundin*, burial place (lit., to put under, ie., the ground; it begins with *aq*, *q'tau*. A.)  
**Tchen**, times.  
**Techi**, quite; *-matta*, not at all, absolutely not, by no means (*-taku*).  
**Techthunnentschik**, prisoners, captives.  
**Techtummischikan**, candle snuffers.  
**Tehek**, cold.  
**TekaLiwontowit**, the patient, meek, mild God, Lamb of God.  
**Tekauwussitawan**, to show somebody favor.  
**Tekene**, woods, an uninhabited place; (*tekenink*, H., in the woods.)  
**Tellamasgeek**, *Z.*, a cedar-swamp.  
**Tellen**, ten.  
**Tellentchentchapachki**, one thousand.  
**Temagehikan**, water pail.  
**Temahikan**, axe, hatchet.  
**Temiki**, any; single; something-*koeku*, anything, something, a single thing.  
**Temitehemen**, to cut off.  
**Tengameiid**, pierced, stabbed.  
**Tengandasuwi**, pierced through.  
**Tenoettik**, little.  
**Tenkititit**, little.  
**Tenktschechen**, open; (burst open, broken open., A.)  
**Tepalachgat**, deep enough.  
**Tepawachto**, reasonable, not too dear, fair price.  
**Tepelendam**, to have enough, to be satisfied, to be content.  
**Tepelendamogagan**, sufficiency.  
**Tepelook**, enough of them.  
**Tepi**, enough.  
**Tepihilleu**, it is enough, it answers the purpose.  
**Tepiken**, ripe, full grown.  
**Tepilawechoussin**, to be satisfied, to have received satisfaction.  
**Tepilawelian**, to satisfy somebody.  
**Tepilawen**, to satisfy.  
**Tequipin**, to hold a feast.  
**Tesquachtaminschi**, shiver hickory.  
**Tesqualintsch**, the little finger.  
**Tetanktitit**, little one.  
**Tetauwiwi**, between.  
**Tetawonkhillentschik**, those who have been deceived, misled; (out of use. A.)  
**Tetawonkhilowet**, deceiver.  
**Tetpissin**, to be in a like manner, to do in a like manner.  
**Tetschpihillen**, split off, separated from one another.  
**Tetuppalachgat**, rifle; (refers to the groove inside the bore; from *tuppeu*, spiral, circular. A.)  
**Tetuptschehellak**, wagon, cart; (from *tuppett*, referring to the wheel. A.)  
**Teu**, it is cold.  
**Tgauchsinsin**, to be good, to be kind, to be meek, to be friendly, to be good natured.  
**Tgauchsu**, good, mild, gracious.  
**Tgauchsuwaptonen**, to speak civil, to speak kind.  
**Tghauchsuwi**, good, kind.  
**Tgauwitti**, soft, mild; slowly, by little and little; also *tgaitte*.  
**Tgauwiwi**, slowly, gently.  
**Thagitti**, a very little while.  
**Thaquetto**, short.  
**Thiechumin**, *Z.*, to bathe,  
**Thinaquot**, *Z.*, cool (anything that looks cold. A.).  
**Thitpan**, bitter; (*tiechtpan*, astringent, puckery. A.)

- Thitpanihm**, white hickory nut; (the root of an herb is called *tiecht'pan*. A.)
- Thunnan**, to arrest somebody; to take somebody prisoner; (*tach'hunnan*, A.)
- Thuppeek**, spring, well; (means simply cool water. A.)
- Tigamikat**, cold house; (cold room. A.)
- Tihilleu**, it is cold.
- Tilaku**, cool evening.
- Timmeu**, wolf; (out of use. A.)
- Tinajappawe**, cold morning.
- Tindeuchen**, to make fire.
- Tindey**, fire.
- Tinnohagan**, first finger.
- Tipas**, hen, fowl; (not in use; *kikipisch*, at present. A.)
- Tipasigawan**, hen coop; (*kikipshican*. A.)
- Tipatit**, little chicken.
- Tiskemanis**, little fisher bird.
- Titpanunschi**, bitter hickory tree; (*titpanim*. Z., hickory nut.)
- Titpikat**, cold night.
- Togenan**, to waken somebody.
- Togendowagan**, wakening.
- Togihillan**, to arise, to awake.
- Tombikan**, crab apple, wild apple. Tonldonechin, to open the mouth.
- Tonktschechen**, the door is open.
- Tonktschechton**, to open the door.
- Tonktschenemen**, to open.
- Tonktschequoakan**, key.
- Tonquihilleu**, open.
- Topalowagan**, war.
- Topalowilenno**, Z., a warrior; pl., *netopallisak*.
- Topalowoagan**, Z., war-time (scout, skirmisher, A.).
- Topan**, white frost.
- Topi**, Z., the alder tree (*Alnus rubra?*).
- Towin**, Z. to wade, to ford (towen, he is walking in the water. A.)
- Tpisgauwi**, just alike, even.
- Tpisgauwiechton**, to do something just so, to make it alike, to make it even, to make it right.
- Tpisgauwihilleu**, the time is at hand; it falls upon.
- Tpisqui**, just alike, even, just so; against, over, opposite; (*tipiskawi*. A.)
- Tpisquihilleu**, the time is at hand; it falls upon.
- Tpittawe**, altogether; all together.
- Tpoku**, last night; (arch., A.)
- Tpoquik**, by night; (tipocuniwigischuck, Z., the moon.)
- Tschachgachtin**, stump; (properly, a crooked limb torn off. A.)
- Tschachoihilleu**, torn off, broken, slipped off; (*niach-gihilleu*, wrenched, violently torn; *tschachgilleu* means straightened out, something crooked made straight. A.)
- Tschachquochgamen**, short day.
- Tschallaan**, Z., an Indian bedstead.
- Tschannauchsin**, to be blamable, to sin, to transgress.
- Tschannauchsowagan**, misbehavior, fault, trespass.
- Tschannelendam**, to consider, to be in doubt, to scruple.
- Tschannelendamoagan**, doubt, scruple.
- Tschannilissin**, to do wrong, to make wrong.
- Tschannindewagan**, difference, disagreement.
- Tschanninquanukgun**. my eyes were kept from discerning.
- Tschannistammen**, to misunderstand.
- Tschannistammoewagan**, misunderstanding.
- Tschansittamen**, to hear wrong.
- Tschansittamoewagan**, hearing wrong.
- Tschemamus**, Z., a hare.

**Tschepsit**, stranger.  
**Tschetschpat**, otherwise, differently; it does not join together.  
**Tschetschpenammen**, to separate.  
**Tschetschpi**, different, unlike; asunder, apart.  
**Tschetschpiechen**, asunder, to separate.  
**Tschetschpihilleu**, split, split asunder, broken off, it cracks, it split asunder.  
**Tschetschpissin**, to disagree, to wrangle.  
**Tschibhattenamin**, to be indisposed in mind.  
**Tschiechachpoakan**, roasting spit.  
**Tschiechliammen**, to comb; (out of use; now *wuliechquammen*. A.)  
**Tschigantschi**, wholly, entirely, full, enough, all; -*likhiqui*, as soon as.  
**Tschihoapekelis**, bluebird.  
**Tschikachpoochwe**, sled.  
**Tschikenum**, turkey; (arch., A.)  
**Tschikhammen**, to sweep; (*tschikikkammen*, A.)  
**Tschikhikan**, broom.  
**Tschilchwehamen**, Z., to castrate.  
**Tschimakan**, paddle, oar.  
**Tschimalus**, bluebird.  
**Tschimamus**, rabbit.  
**Tschimhammen**, to row; to paddle.  
**Tschinga**, pike fish.  
**Tschingalsu**, stiff, unbending.  
**Tschinge**, when.  
**Tschingteung**, Z., south side of a hill.  
**Tschinque**, Z., a wild cat (*nianque*. A.)  
**Tschipelendam**, to think disagreeable; to be unpleasant.  
**Tschipelendamogan**, strangeness, oddness.  
**Tschipey**, spirit, ghost; (also applied to the dead body. A.)  
**Tschipilek**, strange, wonderful.  
**Tschipileu**, strange, bad accident; awful.  
**Tschipinaquot**, it looks strange, it looks disagreeable.  
**Tschipinaxu**, he seems strange, uncommonly displeasing.  
**Tschipisin**, to have a fit, to get fits.  
**Tschipsoagan**, uncommonness.  
**Tschiquoalale**, a muscle; (a snail, refers to the spiral form of the shell, A.)  
**Tschiquoalaletit**, little muscle; (a small snail, see above. A.)  
**Tschisgihilleu**, wiped out, rubbed out; (scraped, applied to the skin when scratched, etc. A.)  
**Tschisgokus**, robin. Tschiskhammen, to wipe off, to blot out.  
**Tschitatinambeso**, tied fast.  
**Tschitanatten**, hard frozen.  
**Tschitatiek**, fast, strong.  
**Tschitanennan**, to hold somebody fast.  
**Tschitanessoagan**, Z., authority, power.  
**Tschitaneti**, strong.  
**Tschitani**, strong.  
**Tschitaniechton**, to make fast, to make strong.  
**Tschitanigachen**, established, firm, sure.  
**Tschitanissin**, to be strong.  
**Tschitanigapawin**, to stand fast.  
**Tschitanissohen**, to strengthen.  
**Tschitanissowaogan**, power, capability; strength.  
**Tschitanissowaganit**, he who is strength.  
**Tschitahitauwan**, to strengthen somebody.  
**Tschitahitehen**, to stand firm in mind; to persevere.  
**Tschitgussin**, to be silent.  
**Tschitqui**, silent

**Tschitquihilleu**, he is silent.  
**Tschitsch**, again, once more; yet, still; still more; *-tchen*, again as much.  
**Tscholens**, bird; (not in use. See *Awehelleu*. A.)  
**Tscholentit**, little bird.  
**Tschoskin**, *Z.*, to ford. to wade.  
**Tschukquilques**, *Z.*, a locust (insect).  
**Tschuppik**, root; (*tschappik*, root generic, also medicine. A.)  
**Tschuppnamen**, it seems odd, it looks strange.  
**Tschutti**, *Z.*, a comrade, a friend, *n'tschit*, my friend.  
**Tsiheniken**, to milk.  
**Tskennak**, black bird: (now *tschlikqualle*. A.)  
**Tspat**, different, unlike, strange, unusual; separately.  
**Tspinaquot**, it looks quite otherwise.  
**Tspinaxu**, he looks strangle.  
**Tspiwi**, separately.  
**Tsquall**, frog.  
**Tsqualligischuch**, the month in which the frogs begin to croak, February.  
**Tukauwussowaaan**, favor. kindness.  
**Tulpe**, turtle, water turtle.  
**Tumb**, brain; (always with the possessives, *n'*, *k'*, *w'*, etc. A.)  
**Tumhican**, *Z.*, an axe; see *Temahican*.  
**Tuney**, beard (*weichtuney*, chin beard., A.)  
**Tunktonechin**, *Z.*, to gape, to open the mouth.  
**Tuppehelleu**, it flows out, it runs out; (*ktuppe'helleu*, A. )  
**Tuptschehelieu**, it roils, it revolves.  
**Tutaam**, to set on, to set at, to incite one to do something.

## U

**Uchtechsut**, *Z.*, the sole of the foot (*pochsitawi*, the flat of the foot. A.)  
**Uchtehelisch**, palm of the hand.  
**Uchtschevunque**, within.  
**Uchtuchen**, *Z.*, a bough, a branch.  
**Ulakaialien**, to make dishes: (wooden dishes, A.)  
**Ulakanahantschi**, elm tree; *ulakanahemunschi*, *Z.*  
**Ulakanis**, dish.  
**Ulakens**, dish.  
**Ulakunipoagan**, supper; (lit., the evening meal, A.)  
**Ulaque**, yesterday.  
**Ulepen**, onion, (not in use; at present *wi'nonsch*, A.)  
**Unami**, one of the 3 tribes of the Lenni Lenape or Delawares.  
**Undaaktschehellan**, to jump hither.  
**Undach**, here, this way.  
**Undachoamen**, this side the water.  
**Undachlenni**, hand it here.  
**Undachlitti**, a little this way.  
**Undachqui**, hither, this way, that way.  
**Undaptonen**, to speak thereof.  
**Undauchsin**, to live from, to live on.  
**Undauchsowgan**, food to live upon.  
**Undeiummen**, to take from.  
**Undoochwen**, to come or go for something.  
**Unidsoagan**, *Z.*, an accident; *wundso*, he is unlucky.  
**Unitschaanin**, *Z.*. to beget a child, to bring forth a child.  
**Unk**, in, in the, on, out of.  
**Untschi**, of, by, therefore; from: with; concerning.

**Untschihilleu**, to come from somewhere rapidly, to flow out of.

**Uschewinaquot**, painful.

**Uschewinaxu**, painful. (he looks weakly or in pain. A. )

**Uschumallsin**, to feel sorrowful, to feel pitiful.

**Uschuwamallsin**, to feel grief, to feel sorrow.

**Uschuwauchsoagan**, troublesome life, sorrowful life.

**Uschuwelemuwi**, miserable, painful, burthensome.

**Uschuwelendam**, to be grieved, to be troubled in mind, to be burdened with labor, sorrow or trouble.

**Uschuwinaxowagan**, sorrowful look. painful look.

**Uteney**, city, town; (*utaney*. A.)

**Utsche**, fly; (*utcheuwes*. A.)

## V

No Lenape words beginning with the letter "V"

## W

**Wabiminschiaeu**, Z., chestnut tree. See *woak*.

**Wachejeu**, Z., light. bright (*wacheyek*, light, brightness. A.).

**Waclielachkey**, fish scale; (*walachkey*, A.)

**Wachganessu**, Z., lean (bony, from *wochgan*. A.)

**Wachgutey**, petticoat; (*wachgotey*, A.)

**Wachschiechey**, bird's nest; (*wisawiamoe*, *wachschiechey*, a wasp's nest.)

**Wachtanquall**, his brother-in-law.

**Wachteneu**, he has the belly-ache.

**Wachtey**, stomach, belly.

**Wachtschangussin**, to be enslaved.

**Wachtschu**, hill, mountain.

**Wachtschuhatteu**, it is full; (*wa-chu-wateu*. A.)

**Wachtschuwi**, hilly.

**Wachtschuwiketo**, mountainous.

**Wachtschuwikeu**, hilly.

**Wachtuchwepi**, body, flesh.

**Wachtuchwepiwi**, bodily, personal.

**Wagagapoak**, Z., they stand in a circle.

**Wahh**, egg.

**Wahhellemat**, wide, far; (it is a great distance. A.)

**Wahhellemelendam**, to seem to be far.

**Wajauwe**, see *Wojauwe*.

**Waktscheu**, crooked; (bent, warped. A.)

**Waktschiechen**, the road is crooked.

**Walak**, hole; (*waleck*, a hollow or excavation, not a hole which penetrates. A.)

**Walaxiall**, Z., entrails, cuts.

**Waletittin**, to advise one another, to inform each other.

**Walha'ndi**, Z., a ditch or trench.

**Walliasu**, buried; covered over with earth.

**Walheu**, he is digging a hole.

**Waliechtschessu**, a hollow tree.

**Waloh**, Z., a cave.

**Wanachkwim**, Z., an acorn.

**Wanggwannelentsching**, Z., a span.

**Wangundin**, to salute one another; *wangomen*, Z., to greet.

**Wannessin**, Z., to forget; *in'wansi*, I forgot it; *Wannessowoagan*, forgetfulness.

**Wanquon**, heel.

**Wapahamink**, back, backwards, behind; (at present *pachhamink* is used. A.)

- Wapaleechen**, white.  
**Wapanacheen**, good morrow; (lit., he has lived till morning, A.)  
**Wapaneu**, easterly.  
**Wapanke**, to-morrow.  
**Wapie'chquey**, Z., a bubble (a blown bladder. A.)  
**Wapielukquon**, Z., hail; a hail stone.  
**Wapintschachke**, garfish, with a bill like a duck.  
**Wapsit**, White person.  
**Wapsu**, White.  
**Waputschies**, Z., a homet (*wapotis*, from his hinder part being Whitish. A.)  
**Wasachtehella**, to lie on the back; (means to tum on the back and then tum again; to lie on the back is *Wasachtehin*. A.)  
**Waselandeu**, clear sunshine.  
**Waseleechen**, clear, light.  
**Waselenemen**, to lighten, to kindle.  
**Waselenikan**, light, candle.  
**Waselenikanin**, to bum.  
**Waseleu**, clear, light.  
**Waskejek**, thin; (comp. *scheye*.)  
**Waskeu**, thin.  
**Wassandeu**, clear day.  
**Wattengiin**, milt, spleen.  
**Wattenkginem**, colic.  
**Wauchtamsin**, to tarry.  
**Wawangoman**, to salute somebody.  
**Wawangomgussowagan**, the being saluted; greeting.  
**Wawangundowapn**, salutation.  
**Wawikan**, the back.  
**Wawikanin**, to have backache; (*wawikaninen*. A.)  
**Wawinuwen**, to beg; to ask for.  
**Wawoachepingus**, lightning bug, firefly.  
**Wawulamallessin**, to be always Well.  
**Wawulauchsin**, to live orderly, to live blameless.  
**Wdallachgummenanink**, in our midst.  
**Wdallachpihewon**, the net inside the belly; (the diaphragm. A.)  
**Wdallachquelendam**, to grudge, to be unwilling to give; (to give with hesitation. A.)  
**Wdallemuns**, tame beast; (see Dallemuns.)  
**Wdallemunsin**, to have cattle.  
**Wdallemunsit**, the owner of cattle.  
**Wdaliewussowagan**, power, might.  
**Wdallowelemuwi**, excellent, precious.  
**Wdallowilissowagan**, glory. Wdamemenshassin, to become a child.  
**Wdamemenshuwi**, childlike.  
**Wdanis**, daughter.  
**Wdapandewagan**, commandment.  
**Wdee**, heart  
**Wdehin**, heart.  
**Wdehiwi**, heartily, cordial.  
**Wdeleleman**, to take some one to be, to consider somebody to be.  
**Wdelinamen**, to imagine, to conjecture; (error; it means to mode of doing something, A.)  
**Wdellewunsowagan**, name; (*w'liwunsowwagan*, A.)  
**Wdelsowagan**, behavior, conduct.  
**Wditechen**, to think.  
**Wdoon**, the mouth.  
**Wdulhe**, the breast: (the thorax, not the mamma. A.)  
**Wdulhewinewagan**, pain in the breast.  
**Wdelschusowagan**, grief, sorrow.



- Wechwulammoehend**, water pail.  
**Wechwililawehtiwet**, comforter.  
**Wehetiioalan**, to mock at somebody, to make sport of some one.  
**Wehiwiallauan**, horse gear.  
**Welanittowit**, the good, gracious God.  
**Welapassigan**, good physic.  
**Welapensit**, the blessed: (the fortunate, the lucky. A.)  
**Welaquik**, last evening, last night.  
**Weiallchsit**, an orderly, well-behaved person.  
**Welchos**, stallion, boar.  
**Welemukquek**, round hill; (arch., *welumque*, it is a knoll or mound. A.)  
**Welhik**, good, (*wel/hik*: A.)  
**Wellissit**, pious person.  
**Welsit**, best: -mtschitschank, Holy Ghost.  
**Welsittank**, believer in Christ.  
**Wemhundammen**, to carry all.  
**Wemi**, all; -auwen, everybody; -ta li, everywhere; -ta intschi, from everywhere.  
**Wemihan**, to destroy somebody, to make an end of some one: (to destroy all. A.)  
**Wemihilleu**, it is all gone, it is all spent.  
**Wemiten**. to go all out.  
**Wemoltin**. to go all away.  
**Wendachguttechen**, where the road goes up the hill.  
**Wendachguttejek**, up hill: (lit., from below upwards, A.)  
**Wendamen**, to fish with hook and line.  
**Wendaptonachga**, of or from the word.  
**Wendasemowik**, it shineth from thence.  
**Wendauchsin**, by what to live.  
**Wendaucxowagan**, reception, admittance.  
**Wengup**, whence he came.  
**Wenhamma**, almost, narrowly.  
**Wenigajek**, trifle; (notin use, A.)  
**Wenitschanit**, parent; (either father or mother or both; lit., the one who has produced the child, A.)  
**Wentschi**. because. therefore, for this reason.  
**Wentschijeyin**, to belong to a place, to be from a place.  
**Wentschikin**, to descend, to grow out of.  
**Wentschindewagan**, call, invitation.  
**Wentschintin**, to call each other.  
**Wentschipennassiechen**, where the road goes down the hill.  
**Weschilematschil**, his relation by marriage  
**Weschilemuk**, my relation in marriage, (used by either spouse with reference to the family of the other. A.)  
**Weschumais**, cow, calf; (out of use.)  
**Weski**, a little while ago; sometime to-day; (anew, again. A.)  
**Wetachouppachtak**, he that watereth or moisteneth.  
**Wetegakil**, his messengers; (out of use. A.)  
**Wetochemuxit**, Father.  
**Wetochwink**, Father; (one who is a father. A.)  
**Wetschitschauquit**, man; (ie., one who has a soul. A.)  
**Weuchschummuis**, horned cattle.  
**Weuchsin**, to know.  
**Weuchsowagan**, knowledge.  
**Weuhokeyit**, man; (ie., one who has a body, from *hakey*, body. A.)  
**Wewidhiken**, to testify; (something without doubt. A.)  
**Wewidhikewagan**, testimony.  
**Wewiechgukil**, his acquaintance.  
**Wewikit**, master of the house.  
**Wewingtonheet**, Z., a babbler (one who likes to talk. A.)  
**Wewitschi**, perhaps.

**Wewitschinaquot**, it is likely: probable.

**Wewoapisak**, guard, watchman.

**Wewoatam**, to be of good understanding, to be wise.

**Wewoatamoewapn**, wisdom.

**Wewoatamowi**, wise, prudent.

**Wewoatamowino**, wise man.

**Wewoatangik**, wise men.

**Wewulatenamohaluwet**, Saviour.

**Wewundachqui**, on both sides; opposite; *wewundachqui'weu* he lives opposite; (ie., we live on both sides, he on one, I on the other. The word means "It on both sides" and not opposite in the ordinary sense. A.)

**Whittangan**, neck (lit., back of the head. A.)

**Whittawak**, ears.

**Wiagasksin**, to be unruly; (out of use. A.)

**Wiagaskowagan**, wantonness, unruly.

**Wiakat**, enough and to spare; plenty, abundance.

**Wiaki**, enough and to spare; plenty, abundance.

**Wiakipuin**, to have plenty; to have abundance to eat.

**Wiamochki**, among each other, mixed.

**Wiaxowaaan**, plenty, sufficiency.

**Widhoman**, to go in a canoe with somebody.

**Wiechenin**, to boil, to cook, to prepare food; (not in use. A.)

**Wiechgawotschi**, unexpectedly; unawares.

**Wiechpongus**, nettle; (*wiechponganit*, the bitter weed. A.)

**Wiechquelinschepi**, gloves; (lit., hands tied up; arch., A.)

**Wiechquepiso**, tied round; a bundle.

**Wiechquepton**, to tie around.

**Wiguitik**, bill of a fowl or bird.

**Wigunacka**, the point of an island.

**Wihinachk**, birch tree.

**Wi'hillaan**, Z., to name; *n'wihilluk*. he names one, root, *lunsi*.

**Wihitawemguppanil**, those that had been with him.

**Wihoman**, to make an offering to somebody.

**Wihundewagan**, sacrifice, offering.

**Wihunuemuin**, to hold a feast.

**Wihunaen**, to make an offering, to sacrifice.

**Wijagaskau**, fickle.

**Wikasch**, the nail on hand or foot; fingers; claws; *nikasch*, my nail.

**Wikat**, leg; *wi'ckaak*, Z. (*wihk'kaak*; *otenkhaak*, hind leg. A.)

**Wikathoos**, an iron pot with feet.

**Wikbi**, Z., bast, the inner bark of trees.

**Wikhakamik**, end of the world.

**Wikhetschik**, builders.

**Wikheu**, to build; *gischuchwikheu*, Z., halo of sun or moon; (lit., the sun or moon builds a house.)

**Wikiak**, my house.

**Wikian**, thy house.

**Wikimak**, my wife; (out of use;

**Witawemak**, he or she who lives with me in the home, my house mate. A.)

**Wikindewagan**, marriage; (now, *witawendewagan*. A.)

**Wikinditschik**, married people.

**Wikingen**, to marry;

**Wikingen**, to marry; *wiwu* Z., he is married (lit., he copulates. A.)

**Wikinget**, married person.

**Wikit**, his house.

**Wikiwon**, nose.

**Wiktschi**, bottom of a keg, breech of a gun.

**Wiktschiechak**, butt end of a tree.

**Wiku**, he has a house.

**Wikul**, fat in an animal's belly,  
**Wikwahemunk**, in the house.  
**Wikwam**, house.  
**Wikwames**, little house.  
**Wikwamhassin**, to make an abode.  
**Wikwamtit**, little room.  
**Wil**, head.  
**Wilachkey**, Z., male genitals.  
**Wilano**, tongue.  
**Wilanoall**, pumpkin seeds; (any leguminous seeds. A.)  
**Wilawi**, rich, valuable, precious;(from *wil*, head *wil*, the idea as superior, royal. A.)  
**Wilawilihan**, to treat somebody generously.  
**Wilawiochqueu**, rich woman.  
**Wilawussall**, his corn; his grain.  
**Wilinen**, to have head ache.  
**Wilinewagan**, head ache,  
**Wilooxi**, warm thyself.  
**Wilsu**, fat meat.  
**Wimachtendienk**, Z., brotherhood.  
**Wimb**, heart of a tree; (any core or center of a trunk, etc. A.)  
**Wimbeneman**, to relieve somebody; (to sacrifice one's self for another; a strong expression. A.)  
**Winak**, sassafras.  
**Winamallsachtin**, to be a common sickness.  
**Winamallsachtowagan**, sickness, distemper.  
**Winamallsin**, to be sick, to feel pain.  
**Winamandamen**, to feel pain.  
**Winamandamoagan**, pain, sore.  
**Winamin**, the corn is ripe; (when it is fit to eat. A.)  
**Winaminge**, Z., the month of August; (lit., "time of roasting ears.")  
**Windamen**, to mention.  
**Windasu**, mentioned, named.  
**Wineu**, it snows.  
**Wingachpin**, to like to be in some place.  
**Wingachtochwilsit**, lover of hunting  
**Wingallauwin**, to hunt willingly.  
**Wingan**, sweet, savory: good tasted.  
**Wingandamen**, it tastes good.  
**Wingapue**, ood, sweet broth.  
**Wingel**, eatable.  
**Wingelawossi**, it burns well.  
**Wingelendamooaan**, approbation, liking.  
**Winaeleu**, it burns well.  
**Wingelewemen**, to do a pleasure.  
**Wingewochqueu**, a raven; (out of use. A.)  
**Wingi**, fain, gladly, willingly.  
**Wingilauchsin**, to live willingly in a particular manner.  
**Wingilaweman**, to do somebody a pleasure.  
**Wingimachtek**, odoriferous.  
**Wingimaquot**, it has a good pleasant smell.  
**Winginamen**, to delight in, to be pleased with.  
**Wingipendam**, to hear willingly.  
**Wingochwen**, to go willingly, to travel with pleasure; to like to go.  
**Wingsittam**, to like to hear.  
**Wingsittawan**, to like to hear somebody.  
**Winhattak**, bad accident; (not in use. A.)  
**Winhattakuwagan**, danger.  
**Winigischuch**, snow month, November.

- Winike**, when it is ripe.  
**Winingus**, mink.  
**Winktek**, done, boiled.  
**Winkteu**, done, boiled enough.  
**Winu**, ripe; (ready to be eaten. A.)  
**Winunschi**, Z., an onion.  
**Winuwelchittewagan**, supplication.  
**Winuwewagan**, petition, request.  
**Winxu**, ripe (fruit).  
**Wipachsoagan**, fear; (out of use. A.)  
**Wipantin**, to eat with each other.  
**Wipasin**, to be in fear.  
**Wipelachteu**, soot.  
**Wipentin**, to lie with each other, to sleep with one another.  
**Wipiechkeu**, rotten wood.  
**Wipit**, tooth.  
**Wipochk**, bush; arub; (a bushy place, a thicket. A.)  
**Wipochsoagan**, Z., fright.  
**Wipuelendam**, to be fearful.  
**Wipundin**, to keep a feast.  
**Wipungweu**, Z., brown.  
**Wipunquoak**, white oak.  
**Wipunxit**, gray; (*wapantpeuleno*, Z., a gray-headed man.)  
**Wiquajek** or **Wiquek**, the head of a creek or run.  
**Wiquajeu**, the head of a creek.  
**Wiquaiungo**, at the end.  
**Wiquajunquick**, at the end.  
**Wigualamo**, to suffer hunger; (arch., A.)  
**Wiquenachk**, the end of the fence.  
**Wiquey**, box made of bark; bark trunk; (refers to birch bark, which is called *wiquey*. A.)  
**Wiquiechink**, end, point; (*wiquajunquik*, Z., to the end.)  
**Wiquihillau**, to be tired.  
**Wiquimemguke**, on the end of the plain.  
**Wiquon**, dull, blunt.  
**Wiquonummen**, to make dull.  
**Wisachgak**, black oak; bark canoe.  
**Wisachgamallessin**, to feel sore pain.  
**Wisachgamalisoagan**, bitter pain.  
**Wisachgank**, rum, brandy; (from the sharp, biting taste. A.)  
**Wisachgim**, wild grapes.  
**Wisachgirninschi**, wild vine.  
**Wisachgissi**, it hurts me, it burns me; (means simply to hurt. A.)  
**Wisamek**, catfish; (arch., at present *wahlheu*, mudfish; Wisamek means "a fat fish." A.)  
**Wisaminschi**, yellow-wood tree; (a species of oak, with a yellow bark used in dying. A.)  
**Wisawanik**, red squirrel.  
**Wisawek**, yellow; also, sulphur, etc.  
**Wisaweu**, yellow.  
**Wischalau**, frightened.  
**Wischalowe**, rattlesnake; (the frightener. A.)  
**Wischassin**, to fear; (*wischasnagan*, Z., fear.) Wischiki, busily.  
**Wischixin**, to be active, to be brisk, to be nimble; to exert one's self (See Heckewelder, History p. 439.)  
**Wiseu**, scar.  
**Wishaqtie**, to notch a tree; (*wis'haque*, to tap a maple tree. A.)  
**Wismi** or **Wiswi**, Z., the gall.  
**Wisohen**, to fatten  
**Wisquon**, elbow; tobacco twist.

**Wisu**, fat, fleshy.

**Wisuwagan**, fatness.

**Witachpin**, to live with, to dwell with; (to be with one at a place. A.)

**Witaheman**, to assist somebody, to relieve some one.

**Witahentin**, to help each other.

**Witalamuin**, to cry with; to sing in company with.

**Witalouen**, to work with.

**Witamehhellen**, to walk with.

**Witatschimolsin**, to advise with, to hold council with.

**Witauclisall**, her brother's wife; (dub., it means living together. A.)

**Witauchsoman**, to be in fellowship with somebody.

**Witauchsundin**, to have fellowship with one another.

**Witauchsundowagan**, fellowship.

**Witawematpanni**, who was with him; *witawemat*, Z., an aid, assistant (now used exclusively for man or wife. A.)

**Witawentin**, to be together, to live or dwell with each other.

**Witchwi**, Z., the navel.

**Witen**, to go with.

**Witgochquall**, her sister.

**Witisin**, to esteem; (not in use. A.)

**Witochwen**, to go with, to travel with.

**Witonquoam**, to lodge at one's house, to board with, to sleep with.

**Witscheachgenimatpanni**, one who helped to accuse him.

**Witschewan**, to help somebody; (*witsch'man*. A.)

**Witschewan**, to go with somebody.

**Witschewot**, he who goes, with him

**Witschi**, with, at the same time.

**Witschindin**, to help one another, to assist each other, to lend a hand.

**Witschingen**, to help along.

**Witschu**, calf of the leg; pl., *wak*.

**Witschwochak**, pine nuts; (out of use. A.)

**Wiuchschachauwan**, to load somebody with a burden.

**Wiwasch**, bundle, load.

**Wiwaschin**, to carry a load.

**Wiwundhakamik**, before now, in former time, very long ago.

**Wiwunigagun**, I am surrounded.

**Wiwunigapawin**, to stand all around.

**Wiwuniwi**, round about.

**Wiwunochwen**, to go all around; to go around about.

**Wiwuntschi**, before now, of old; (not in use. A.)

**Wo! o!** oh!

**Woachejek**, light.

**Woachejekumin**, to be light.

**Woachejekumuit**, he who is the light.

**Woachejeu**, clear, light.

**Woagai**, round about.

**Woak**, and also, as well as; -atta, neither, nor, -lappi, repeatedly, again.

**Woakagapawin**, to stand in a circle.

**Woakawi**, round about, anywhere around.

**Woakhattimi**, mulberry; (*mint'quakin* A)

**Woakhattiminschi**, mulberry tree.

**Woakeu**, crooked

**Woaktschachne**, a bend in the river.

**Woaktschaquot**, crooked like.

**Woaktschiechen**, crooked road.

**Woaktschiechton**, to make crooked.

**Woaktschinni**, bend it.

- Woaktschochwen**, to go a crooked road.  
**Woakus**, the gray fox.  
**Woalak**, hole in the ground.  
**Woalhen**, to dig a hole.  
**Woapachpoan**, white bread.  
**Woapachsane**y, white blanket.  
**Woapachsun**, Z., chalk.  
**Woapak**, water beech; (not in use. A.)  
**Woapalanne**, bald eagle.  
**Woapanacheen**, good morning.  
**Woapaneu**, morning.  
**Woapange**, tommorrow.  
**Woapaniken**, lime.  
**Woapank**, tommorrow.  
**Woapaschapiall**, white beads.  
**Woapassisku achsin**, unburnt brick.  
**Woapasum**, white sunshine.  
**Woapchwees**, a marten.  
**Woapek**, gensi root.  
**Woapelechen**, it looks white.  
**Woapeu**, white.  
**Woaphattaquall**, white yarn, white thread.  
**Woaphokquawon**, uray hair.  
**Woapim**, chestnut.  
**Woapiminschi**, chestnut tree.  
**Woapiiik**, opossum, a wild beast.  
**Woapipen**, wild white potato.  
**Woapsit**, white person.  
**Woapsu**, white.  
**Woaptioihilleu**, pale.  
**Woaptiginquehelieu**, broken eyes.  
**Woasgejeu**, thin.  
**Woatasik**, known; (*weitwistasik*. A.)  
**Woatauweju**, it blossoms.  
**Woatawes**, flower, (*wachawes*. A.)  
**Woaton**, to know; (*weiwiton*. A.)  
**Woaxachey**, fox skin.  
**Wochcgalan**, forehead.  
**Wochgan**, bone.  
**Woclioanihm**, seed.  
**Wochganiponk**, hard burnt ashes.  
**Wochganissin**, to become lean, to grow meager.  
**Wochgidhakamik**, on earth, upon the earth.  
**Wochgitachtenne**, top of the hill.  
**Wochgitaque**, on the top of the house.  
**Wochgitschi**, above, on the top, on the surface.  
**Wochaitschik**, above, on the top, up there.  
**Wochkunk**, above, at the top.  
**Wochpahellaii**, to awake, to come to one's senses.  
**Wochpiechquey**, bladder.  
**Wochtschuhatteu**, full.  
**Woh!** oh!  
**Wojauwe**, Z., a chief; (*wejiaweu*, he is a chief. This is the word now in use in place of the older word *sakima*, A.)  
**Wolanni**all, feathers of a bird's tail.  
**Won**, this, this one.  
**Wonachgulinschall**, tips of the fingers.

- Wonacliquiwi**, the top of anything.  
**Wonachxitall**, tops of the toes.  
**Wonanno**, cheek.  
**Wonatam**, to be weak, to be impotent, to faint, to be out of one's senses; (*wonachq'ten. A.*)  
**Wonatammoagan**, faintness.  
**Wonatamowi**, weak, impotent, fanciful, out of one senses.  
**Wonipakquihilleu**, the leaves come out.  
**Wonnessin**, to forget.  
**Wonnessowacan**, forgetfulness.  
**Wonspi**, Z., sap of trees.  
**Wotscheanenck**, by the way.  
**Wotschi**, near by.  
**Wotschuwiechen**, full.  
**Wottallauwin**, to hunt by the way.  
**Wouchokquin**, to cough; (*wohoch'quin. A.*)  
**Wowoatam**, experienced, skilful.  
**Wowoatammoagan**, wisdom.  
**Wowoatammowino**, wise man.  
**Wsamgi**, un, too big.  
**Wsami**, too much.  
**Wsamiechen**, too much.  
**Wschachan**, smooth, glossy.  
**Wschacheu**, slippery; smooth, glossy.  
**Wschachihillan**, to slip.  
**Wschappan**, thin.  
**Wscheechachquall**, chips, shavings.  
**Wscheton**, lip; (*w'schej'toti. A.*)  
**Wschewinaxu**, painful.  
**Wschimuin**, to fly, to run off, to escape.  
**Wschummo**, horn; pl., *wschumowall* (arch., the usual word is *wilawan*, from *wil*, head, head-gear. A.)  
**Wsigau**, sunset; (*w'si'gau, A.*)  
**Wsihotewagan**, gain, profit.  
**Wsihotin**, to gain a wager.  
**Wsihuwen**, to gain, to win.  
**Wsit**, foot.  
**Wsitak**, handle.  
**Wsuppi**, sap of trees; (see *wonspi.*)  
**Wtakanachen**, moderately warm wind.  
**Wtakaneu**, mild weather.  
**Wtakaquenimo**, tough tree.  
**Wtakeu**, soft, tender; (pliable. A.)  
**Wtakhammen**, to divide.  
**Wtakhattenamoagan**, softness, mildness.  
**Wtakigachen**, it lies, soft.  
**Wtakolsin**, to save, to preserve.  
**Wtaksu**, soft, tender, supple.  
**Wtankhitton**, to loose.  
**Wtappandewagan**, advice, counsel, information.  
**Wtaspiwagan**, ascension.  
**Wtauwachtojummenanink**, in our midst.  
**Wtawongellowagan**, loss, damnation.  
**Wtegauwan**, to follow somebody.  
**Wtehim**, strawberries.  
**Wtelgiqui**, likewise, in like manner. so much so.  
**Wtelgixin**, to be worthy; (not in use. A.)  
**Wtelgixowagan**, worthiness, merit.  
**Wtellenahawanink**, on the right hand; lit., towards the right hand.

- Wtellewunsowac**, an, name.  
**Wtelli**, thus, so.  
**Wtellsin**, to be so, to do so.  
**Wteltschenemen**, to roll.  
**Wtenk**, after, behind; thereon, thereafter; lastly, at last; afterward;-untschi, thereupon, afterward.  
**Wtitehan**, to think, to conjecture; (now *telitehan*. A.)  
**Wtschagamique**, in the earth.  
**Wtscheet**, sinew; (*u'tschghet*. A.)  
**Wtscheyunque**, within, inwardly.  
**Wtschitschank**, spirit.  
**Wtschitschanquiwi**, spiritual.  
**Wtukauwatsch**, achtowagan, kind treatment, kind usage.  
**Wuhhala**, Z., to protect.  
**Wulacans**, Z., a basin (a bowl. A.)  
**Wulachen**, to give up; (this word means "a fair wind;" probably an error for *Wulachnummen*, to loosen, to untie. A.)  
**Wulachneu**, a stream without falls; (a pleasant, smooth stream; from *anne*, stream, and *Wulit*. A.)  
**Wuladhakawanik**, good physic.  
**Wulaha**, better.  
**Wulahellan**, to have somebody, to possess some one; (to put a person or thing in safe keeping. A. )  
**Wulakamike**, Z, bottom land (lit., fine land, good land. A.)  
**Wulakenimgussin**, to be spoken well of, to be praised.  
**Wulakenimizussowagan**. the being praised.  
**Wulakenindewagan**, good report of somebody.  
**Wulakhelan**, to take somebody in care.  
**Wulaku**, evening.  
**Wulakuniwi**, in the evening.  
**Wulaloewagan**, good work.  
**Wulalowe**, black fox; (lit., beautiful tail; this may be an error for *w'halowes*, bushy tail, which is the present name of the animal. A.)  
**Wulamallessin**, to be well, to be happy.  
**Wulamallessohalid**, he who makes me happy.  
**Wulamallessohaluwed**, he who makes one happy.  
**Wulamallessohen**, to make well, to cause to be happy.  
**Wulamallessuwi**, well, happy.  
**Wulamallsin**, to be well, to be happy.  
**Wulamat**, fine ground.  
**Wulamehelleu**, it goes well, it goes gently.  
**Wulamhittamen**, to believe.  
**Wulamhittamoewagan**, faith, belief; (rather, the proof or testimony. A.)  
**Wulamissowe**, a little while ago; (out of use. A.)  
**Wulamoc**, he speaks truly; true.  
**Wulamocan**, Z., a calabash, a gourd (formerly used for the rattles in ceremonies. A.)  
**Wulamoe**, long ago; (out of use; *chiihnne* is the present term. A.)  
**Wulamoehen**, to convince of the truth.  
**Wulamoeii**, truly.  
**Wulamoeju**, true, right.  
**Wulamoen**, to keep one's promise.  
**Wulamoewagan**, truth.  
**Wulamoewaganit**, he who is truth.  
**Wulamoewaptionamik**, true word, true saying.  
**Wulampton**, to tie well.  
**Wulamquoam**, Z., to dream *n'delungwam*, I dream, etc, (to dream good things. A.)  
**Wulamsittamen**, to believe what is said.  
**Wulandeu**, fine day, warm weather, fine, clear weather.  
**Wulangundin**, to be at peace with one another.  
**Wulantowagan**, grace; (having a good spirit; *wulit* and *manitto*. A.)



- Wulapamukquot**, clear, well to be seen.  
**Wulapan**, fine morning.  
**Wulapeju**, just, upright, honorable.  
**Wulapejuwagan**, uprightness.  
**Wulapendamen**, to enjoy a benefit.  
**Wulapensohalan**, to bless somebody.  
**Wulapensowagan**, blessing; (lit., the things which we enjoy, prosperity, blessings. A.)  
**Wulaptonachgat**, fine word, good news.  
**Wulaptonaelchukquonk**, he speaks a good word for us, he advocates our cause.  
**Wulaptonaltin**, to speak good to each other, to be reconciled to one another.  
**Wulaptonamik**, good tiding.  
**Wulaptonen**, to speak favorably.  
**Wulaque**, yesterday.  
**Wulaquik**, evening. Wulaquike, this evening.  
**Wulaskat**, good pasture.  
**Wulatachkat**, fine linen.  
**Wulatenamen**, to be happy; (*wulah'tenamin*. A.)  
**Wulatenamoagan**, happiness.  
**Wulatenamuwi**, happy.  
**Wulaton**, to save, to put up.  
**Wulatschahan**, to use somebody well.  
**Wulatschimolsin**, to treat friendly, to discourse in a friendly manner.  
**Wulatschimolsowagan**, treaty of peace.  
**Wulattauwoapin**, to have good sight.  
**Wulattauwoapuwagan**, good sight.  
**Wulauchowagan**, good conduct, good behavior.  
**Wuleleman**, to take or consider somebody to be.  
**Wulelemelendam**, to wonder, to admire.  
**Wulelemi**, wonderful; (not in use. A.)  
**Wulelemfleu**, it is wonderful.  
**Wuleleminaquot**, it seems wonderful.  
**Wulelendam**, to be glad, to rejoice, to be joyful, to be merry.  
**Wulelendamoagan**, joy.  
**Wulelendamowaptonamik**, word of rejoicing, glad tiding, gospel.  
**Wulelendamuwi**, joyful, merry.  
**Wulelensin**, to be proud, to be haughty, to be high-minded (*welensin*. A.)  
**Wulelensowagan**, pride, high-mindedness.  
**Wulenensin**, to dress; (not in use; Wulak'ko, to have a handsome dress; *Waweesho*, to dress carefully. A.)  
**Wulenschgansit**, toe; (*wuleshawesit*. A.)  
**Wulensin**, Z., attire, dress, ornament (decoration rather than dress. A.)  
**Wulhaflan**, to keep somebody, to take care of some one.  
**Wuli**, there, yonder; (out of use; at present *nellak*, A.)  
**Wuliachpin**, to be in a good place.  
**Wuliechen**, it is good, it is well done.  
**Wuliechenummen**, to take down; (this means to split into splinters; the proper form *wuniechenummen*. A.)  
**Wuliechsin**, to speak plainly, to pronounce well.  
**Wuliechtagun**, he makes good again.  
**Wuliechtschessu**, hollow, rotten; (out of use. A.)  
**Wuligatschis**, pretty little paw.  
**Wuligischgu**, fine day.  
**Wulihan**, to do somebody good.  
**Wulihilleu**, it is good; (more exactly, it functions properly, it works well. A.)  
**Wulik**, the good; handsome, pretty.  
**Wuliken**, it grows well, it thrives well.  
**Wulilaweman**, to comfort, to give satisfaction.  
**Wulilawemkewagan**, our comfort.  
**Wulilawendewagan**, comfort.

- Wulileu**, good news, it is a good time.  
**Wulilissin**, to be good, to behave well.  
**Wulilissowagan**, goodness, kindness.  
**Wulilissu**, good, kind.  
**Wulinamen**, he likes it, it pleases him; (arch., A.)  
**Wulinaquot**, it looks well.  
**Wulinaxin**, to appear well, to look fine.  
**Wulineichquot**, it is plainly visible.  
**Wulinemen**, to see very well.  
**Wulipendamen**, to hear well, to understand well.  
**Wulipommissin**, good walking.  
**Wulipoquot**, it has a fine taste.  
**Wulisso**, good, handsome, fine, pretty.  
**Wulissowagan**, fineness, prettiness, beauty.  
**Wulistammen**, to believe.  
**Wulistammoewagan**, faith, belief.  
**Wulit**, good, right, handsome, pretty; well.  
**Wulitehasu**, well hewn, well cut, well squared; (*wulih'tehasil*, A.)  
**Wulitehemen**, to hew well.  
**Wuliton**, to make well.  
**Wuliweuchsin**, to know well.  
**Wuliwiechinen**, to rest well.  
**Wuliwoatam**, to know well, to be of good understanding.  
**Wullamoc**, Z., ancient.  
**Wuloamisowe**, lately, some days ago.  
**Wulongachsis**, a man's cousin; (out of use; it is from *wulonquan*, wing. A.)  
**Wulonquan**, wing.  
**Wulonquoam**, to dream something good.  
**Wulowachtauwoapin**, to look over, to look beyond.  
**Wulowinquehellan**, to overlook, to take no notice of.  
**Wulumhigiechen**, to squat down.  
**Wulummachdappin**, to sit; (especially on the ground with the legs in front. A.)  
**Wulumqueu** or **Wulumquot**, a round hill.  
**Wunachgin**, thou hand !  
**Wunachk**, his hand; his arm; (it means either. A.)  
**Wunachqualoje**, a sharp point; (the extreme end. A.)  
**Wunachquim**, an acorn.  
**Wunajumawall**, he carries him.  
**Wunalan**, to fetch somebody; (not in use; at present *peschwan*, means to bring some one. A.)  
**Wunattochton**, to inquire, to search after.  
**Wunattonamak**, his son-in-law; (or her; proper form is, *wunattonomakwallA*.)  
**Wundaman**, to show to somebody: to declare unto someone.  
**Wundanglen**, to die for some cause.  
**Wundangunsin**, to pray for.  
**Wundanunxin**, to be angry at, to be angry for something.  
**Wundaptonen**, to speak of.  
**Wundchen**, the wind comes from thence.  
**Wundchenneu**, west, westerly; (out of use; the present word is *elochsichgat*, when the sun disappears. A.)  
**Wundchennewunk**, westward.  
**Wundelemuin**, to boast, to look upon as an honor; (rather, to put trust or confidence; it is from  
**Wuntschi**, from; to rely upon what we expect from another. A.)  
**Wundelendamoagan**, boasting, glorying in.  
**Wundenasik**, where it is to be gotten from.  
**Wundeu**, it boils.  
**Wundpeu**, it leaks, it drops, it boils over; (*kundpeau*, it oozes out; *wungiku*, it leaks. A.)  
**Wundsowagan**, misfortune; (not now used. A.)  
**Wundschun**, the wind comes from a particular quarter.

**Wundsummen**, Z., to cook (properly, to boil some thing. A.)

**Wunenachgistawan**, to hearken to somebody.

**Wunentsitawoaganit**, his appearing.

**Wunipachgihilleu**, it buds, it sprouts.

**Wunipak**, leaf; (see *Combach*.)

**Wunita**, he can, he is able; (he knows how. A.)

**Wunitaton**, he can do it; (he knows how to do it. A.)

**Wunspak**, Z., juice ouice extracted by pressure; from *wuiztschi*, ie., that which comes from. A.)

**Wuntschi**, of, on account of, from, therefore.

**Wuntschijeyju**, where he belongs to, from whence he is.

**Wuntschiman**, to call somebody hither.

**Wunutsch**, he began.

**Wuschgink**, eye, face, sight.

**Wuschginquiwi**, face to face.

**Wuskamamquot**, new feeling.

**Wuskchum**, young creature, young beast.

**Wuskelenape**, young person.

**Wusken**, anew, latterly.

**Wuskhaxen**, a new shoe.

**Wuski**, new.

**Wuskiyeyju**, it is new.

**Wuskiochqueu**, young woman.

**Wuttoney**, beard.

**Wundamawachtowagan**, declaration, message.

## X

No Lenape words beginning with the letter "X"

## Y

**Yabtschi**, Z., yet.

**Yanewi**, Z., always.

**Yapeechen**, H., along the bank (rather, along the edge of the water. A.)

**Yapewi**, Z., on the river bank (on the edge of the water. A.)

**Yucke**, Z., now; gischquik, to-day; *-untschi*, here, *petschi*, till now; (*yuch*. A.)

**Yukefla**, O that!

**Yuni**, H., this, this one.

**Yuundach**, Z., on this side (*yuh Windach*. A.).

## Z

**Zelozelos**, cricket; (*tschelo'tschelos*, an imitative word. A.)